Map Inference in the Face of Noise and Disparity

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Bits Networked Systems Laboratory
COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

Map making

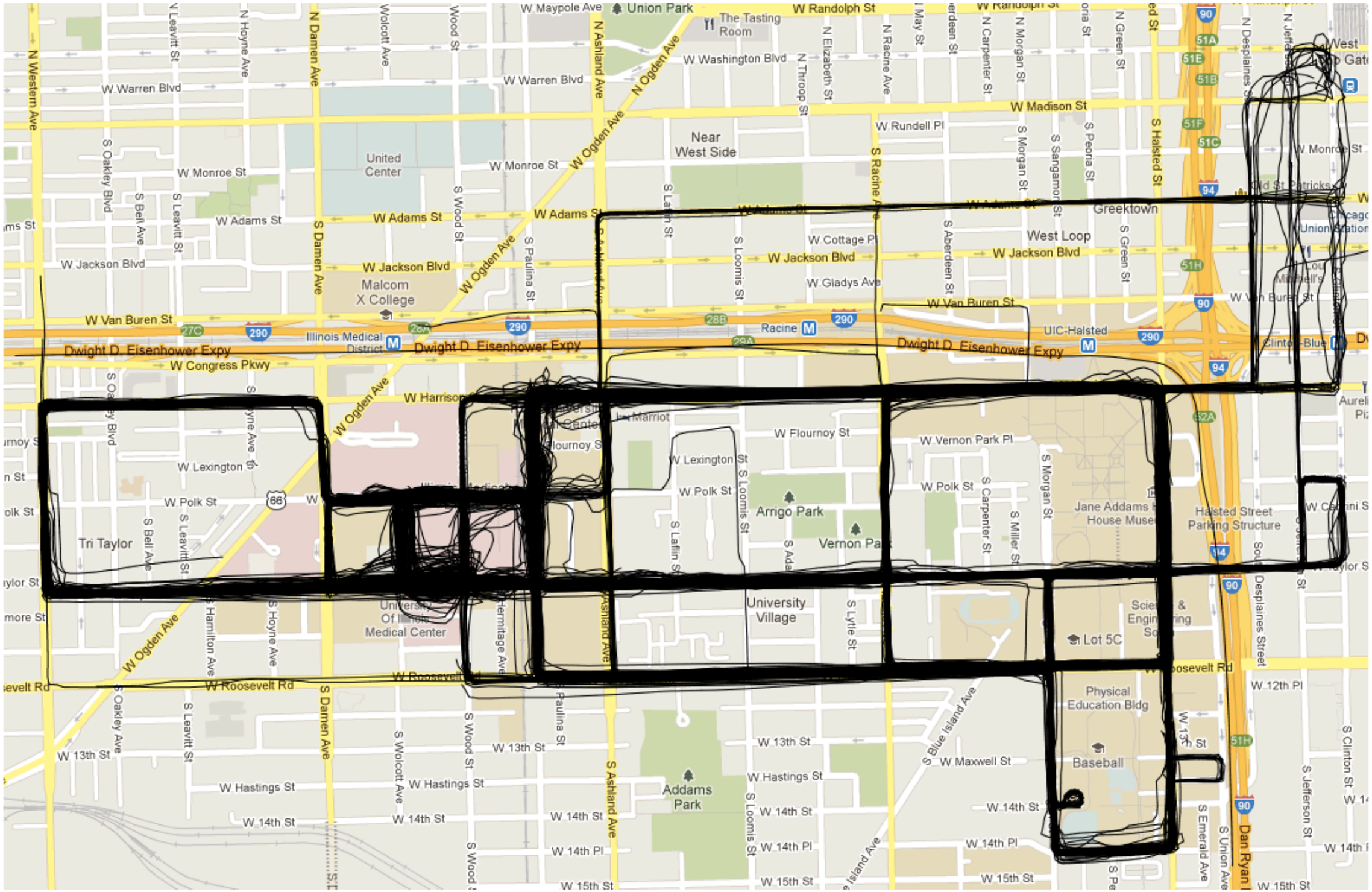


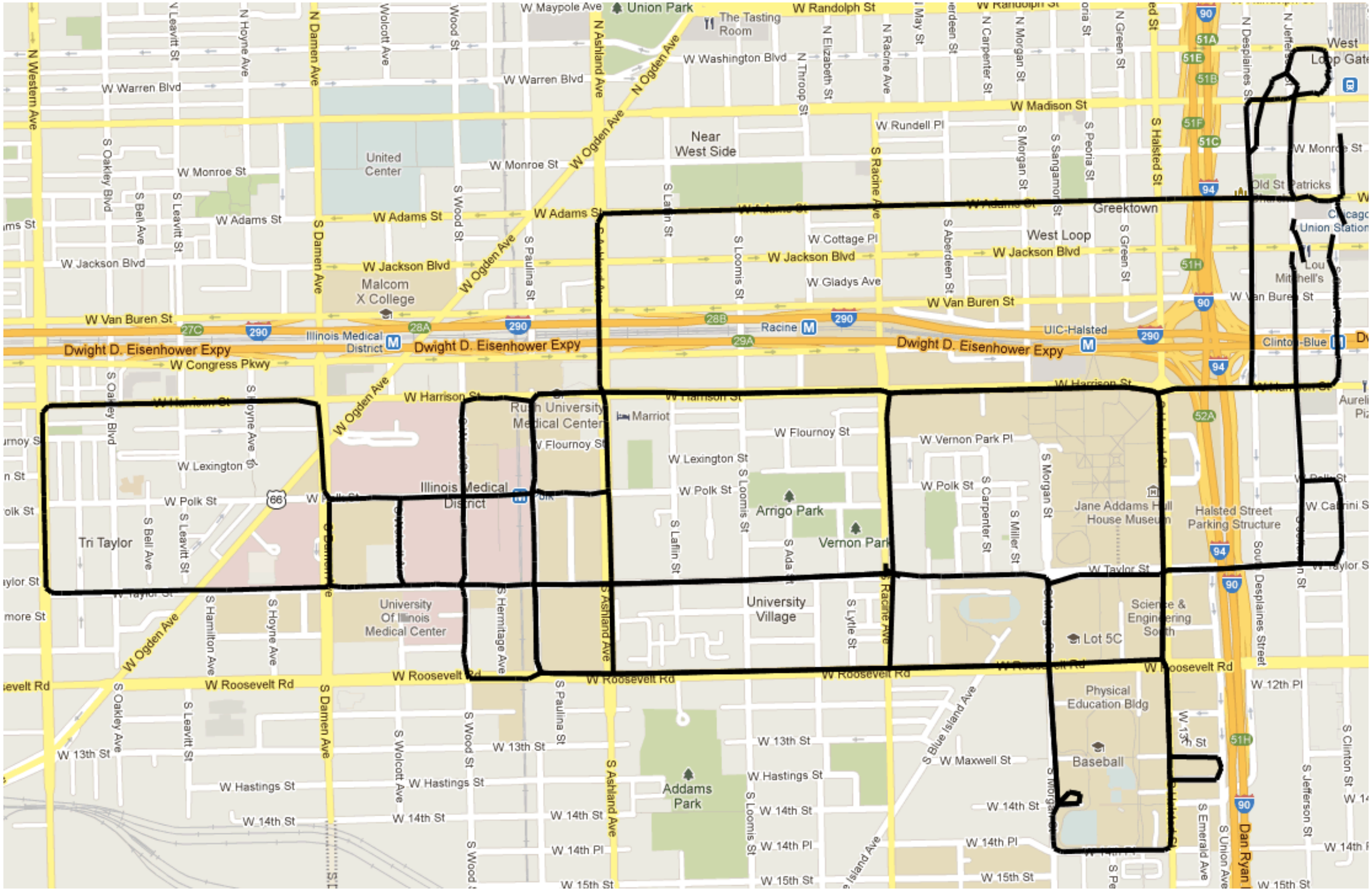
Opportunistic data collection

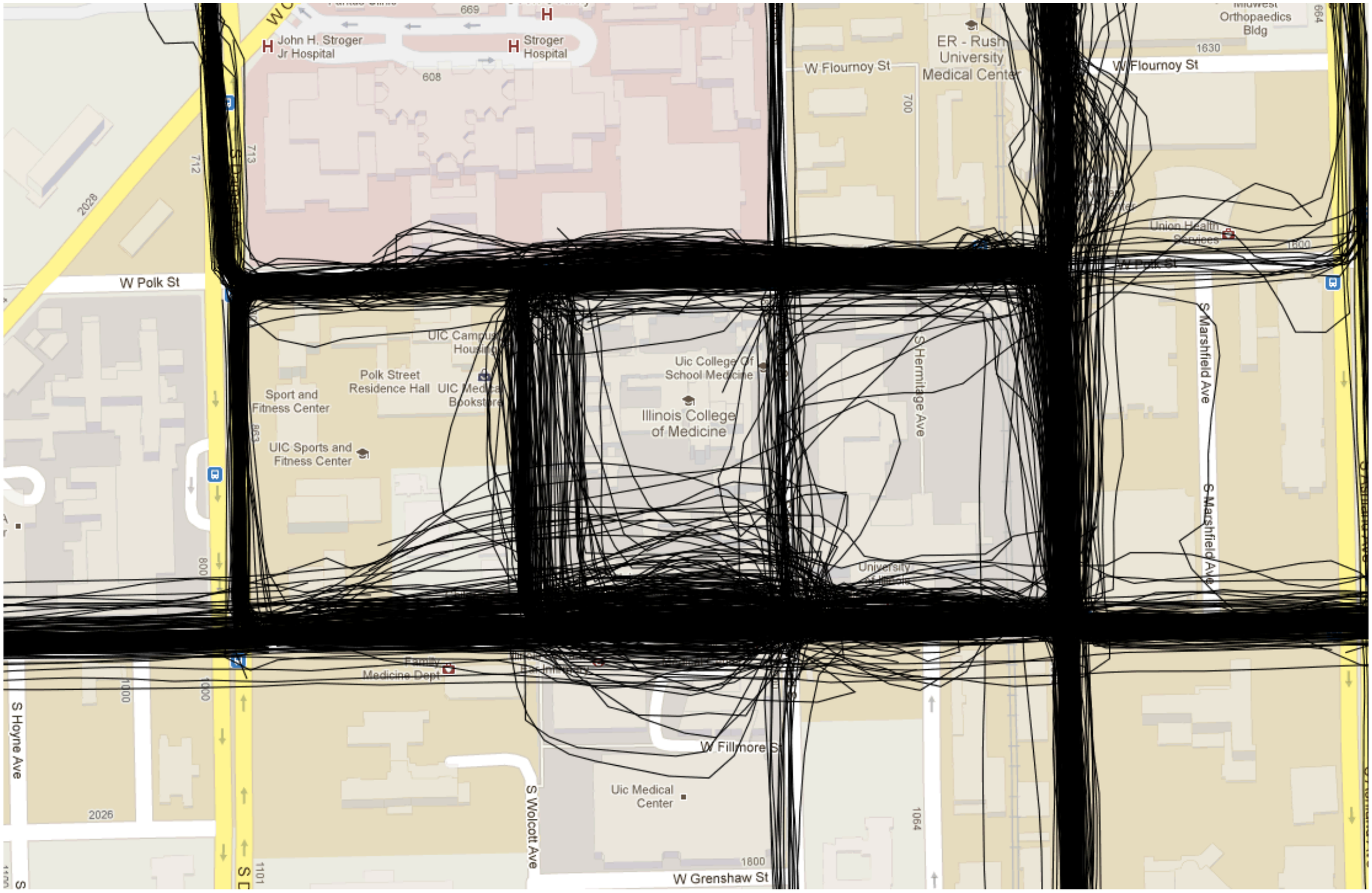


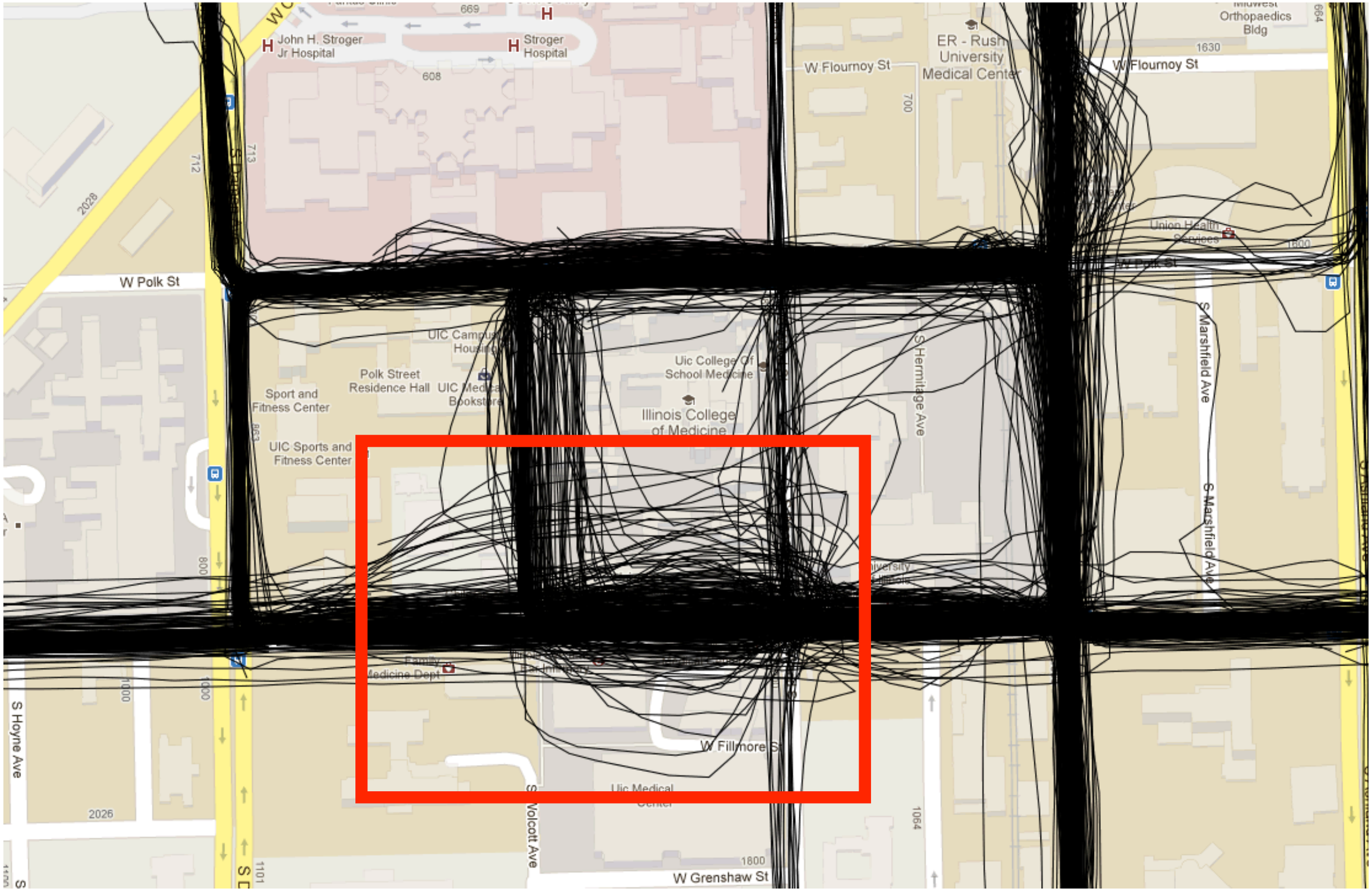
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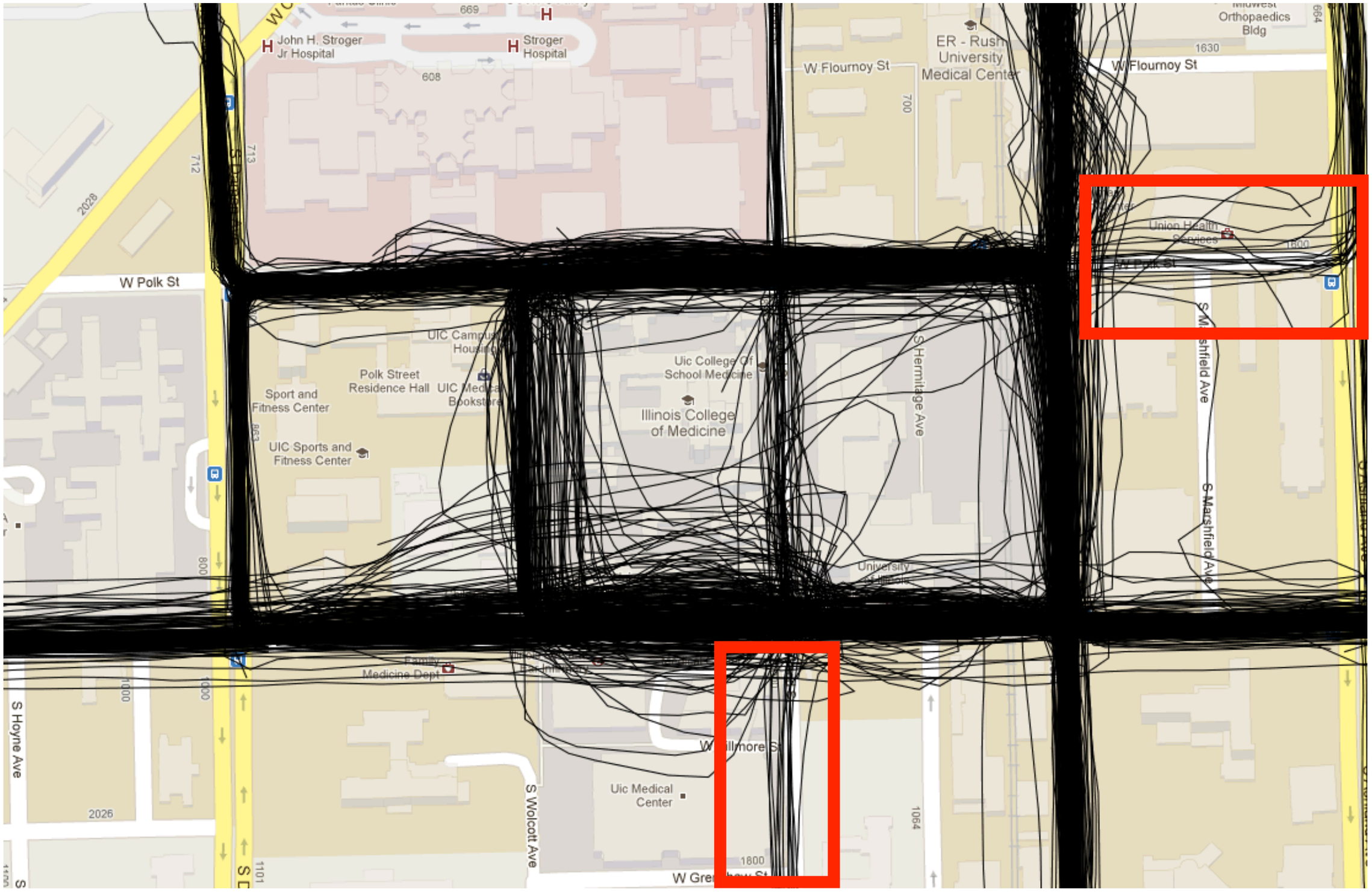



W Maypole Ave
Union Park
The Tasting Room
W Randolph St
W Washington Blvd
W Warren Blvd
W Madison St
W Monroe St
W Adams St
W Jackson Blvd
W Van Buren St
W Cottage Pl
W Gladys Ave
W Rundell Pl
Near West Side
United Center
Malcom X College
Illinois Medical District
Racine
UIC-Halsted
West Loop
Greektown
Dwight D. Eisenhower Expy
W Congress Pkwy
W Harrison
W Flournoy St
W Vernon Park Pl
W Lexington St
W Polk St
Arrigo Park
Vernon Park
Jane Addams House Museum
Halsted Street Parking Structure
Tri Taylor
University Of Illinois Medical Center
University Village
Lot 5C
Physical Education Bldg
Baseball
W Roosevelt Rd
W 12th Pl
W 13th St
W Hastings St
W 14th St
W 14th Pl
W 15th St
W Maxwell St
Addams Park
N Western Ave
N Damen Ave
N Ashland Ave
N Ogden Ave
W Ogden Ave
N Wolcott Ave
N Wood St
N Hoyne Ave
N Leavitt St
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John H. Stroger Jr Hospital
Stroger Hospital
ER - Rush University Medical Center
Midwest Orthopaedics Bldg
W Flournoy St
W Polk St
Union Health Services
Polk Street Residence Hall
UIC Campus Housing Office
UIC Medical Bookstore
Sport and Fitness Center
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Uic College Of School Medicine
Illinois College of Medicine
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Why infer maps?

Road surveys



Rural/developing areas



New road construction



Road closures



Road closures

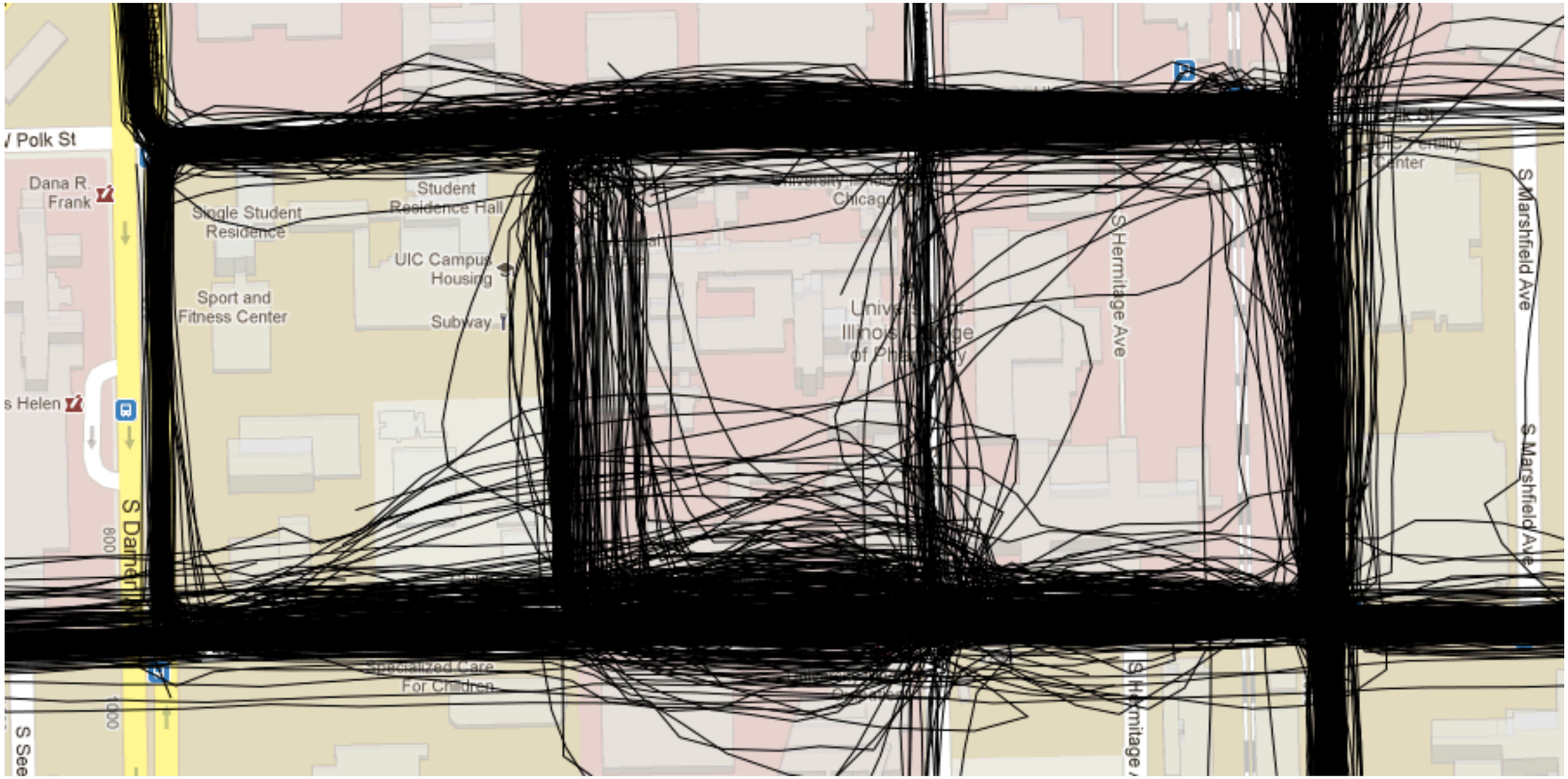


Are noise and disparity actually problems?

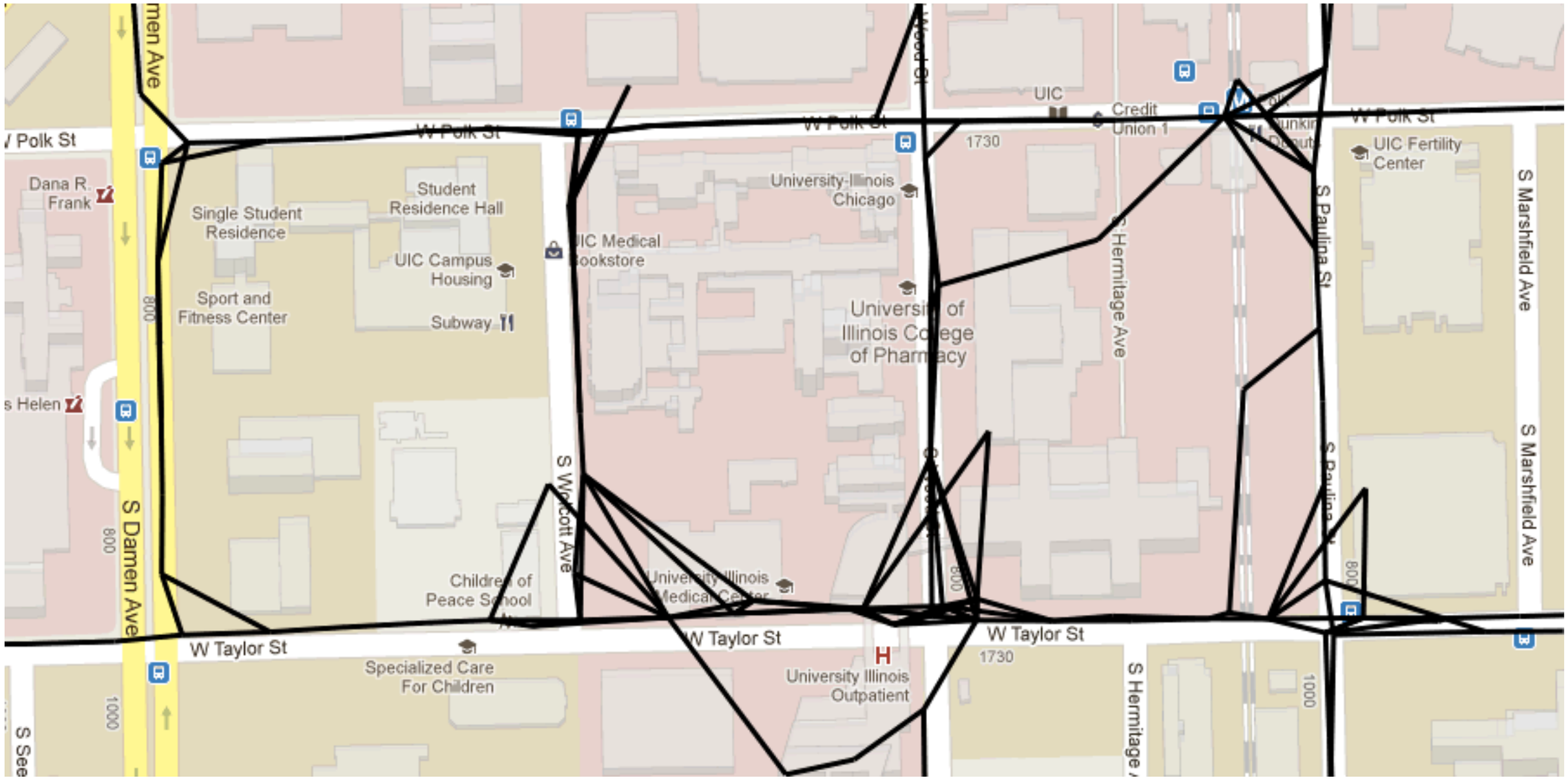
Current state of the art

- *k*-Means clustering
  - Edelkamp & Schrödl (2003)
- Kernel density estimation
  - Davies et al. (2006)
- Trace merging
  - Cao & Krumm (2009)

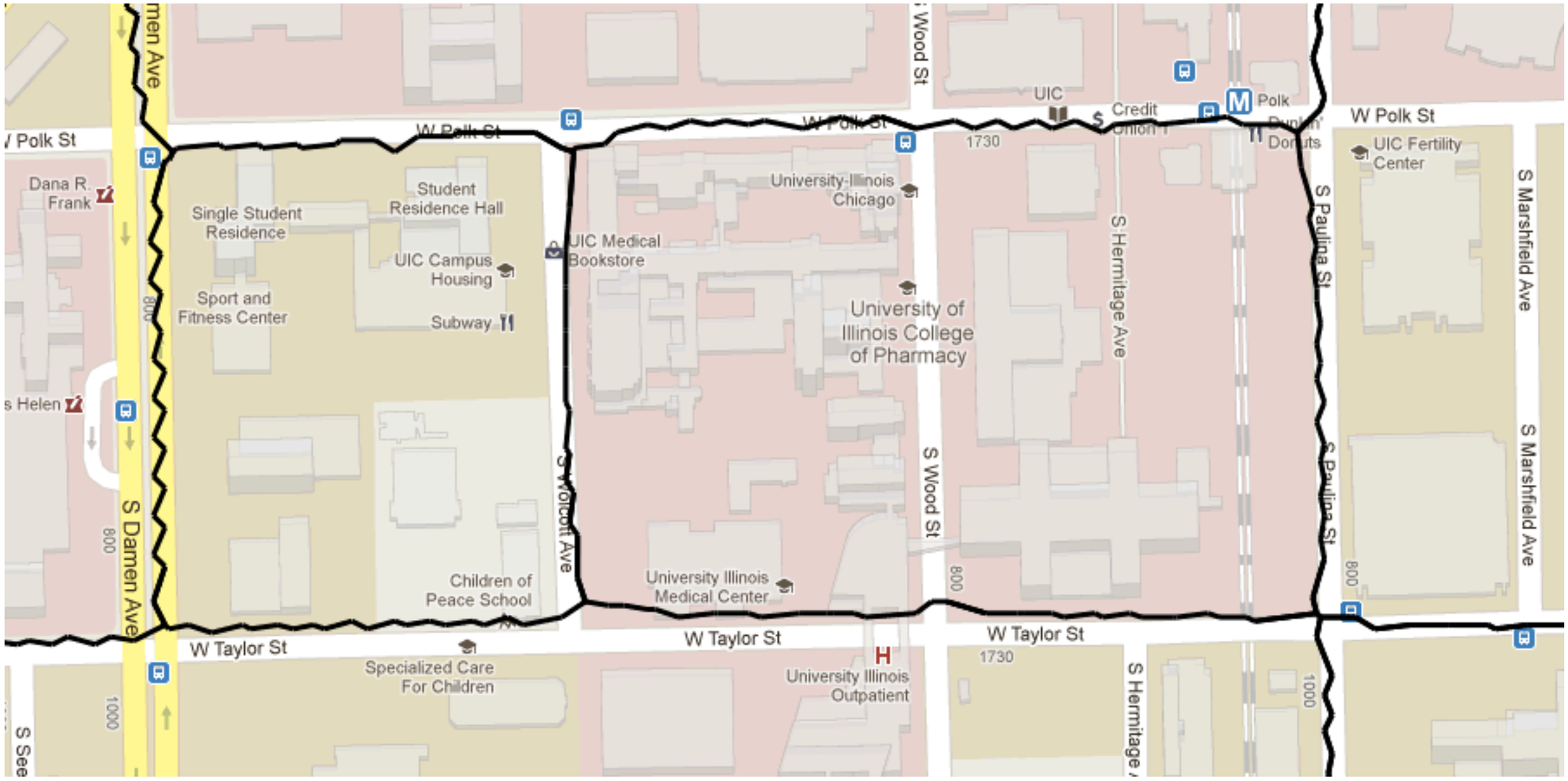
Noisy, disparate GPS data



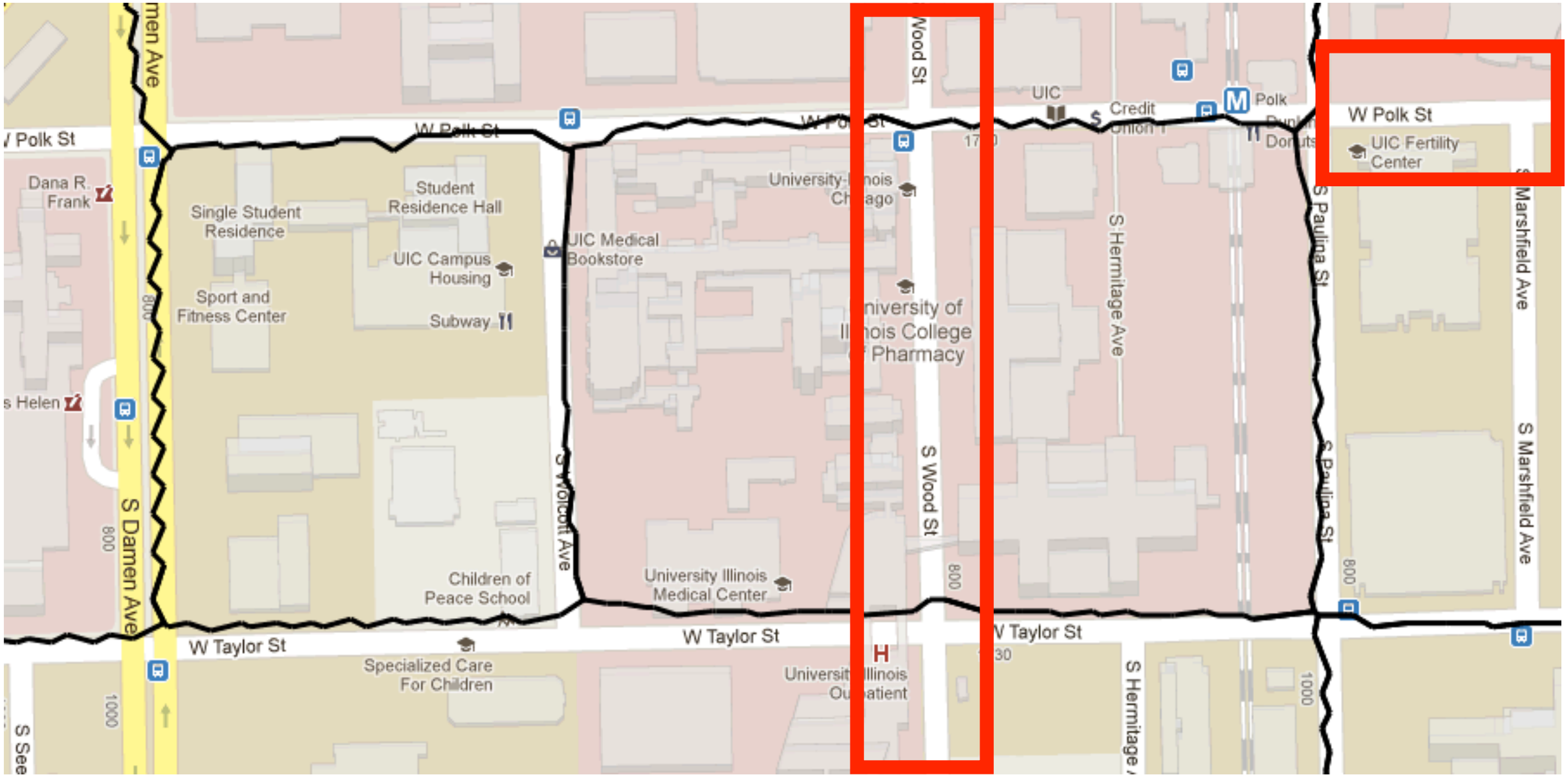
Edelkamp & Schrödl (2003)



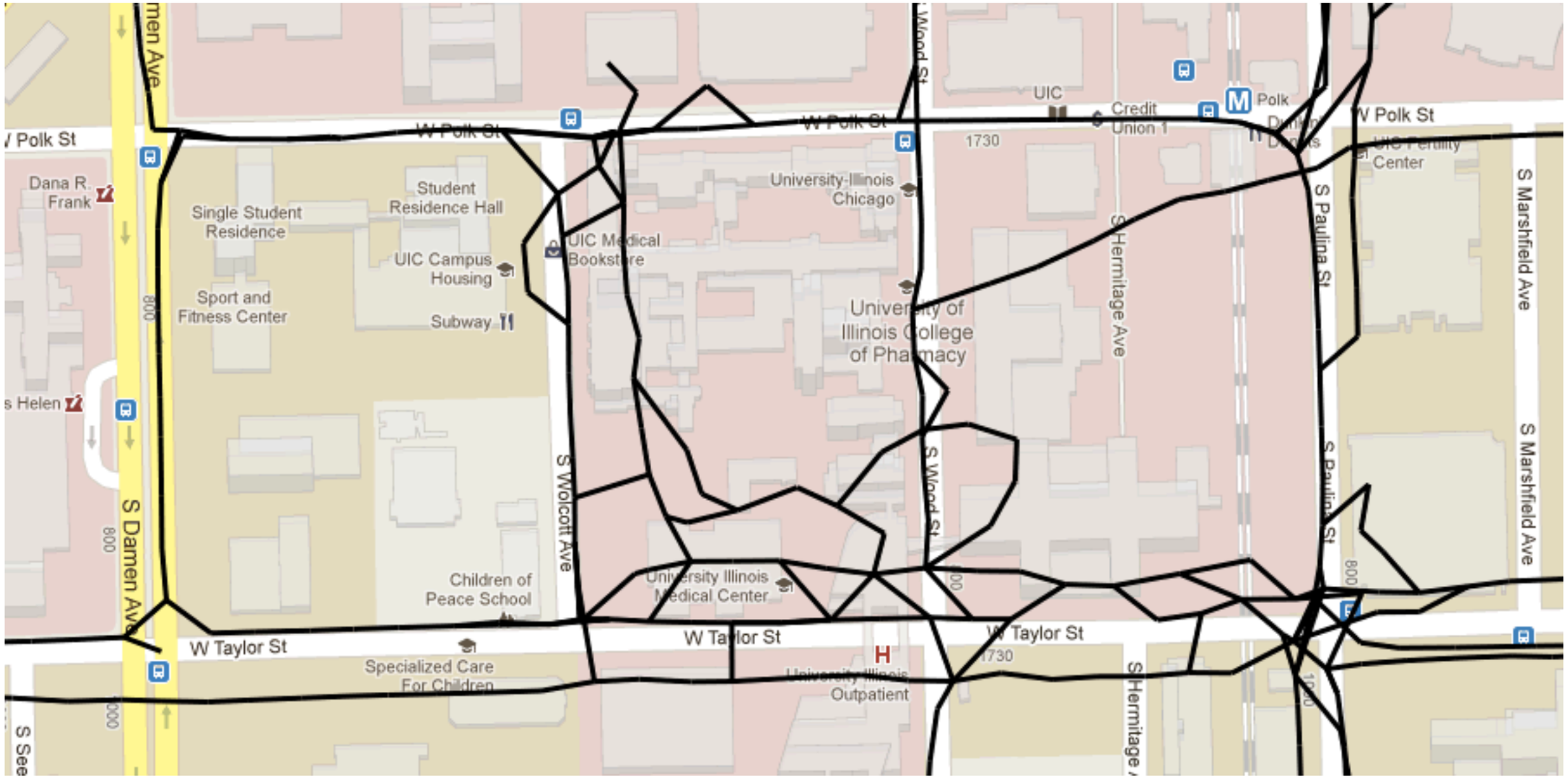
Davies et al. (2006)



Davies et al. (2006)



Cao & Krumm (2009)



Lessons learned

1) KDE method looks promising
   - Noise resistant, robust centerline extraction

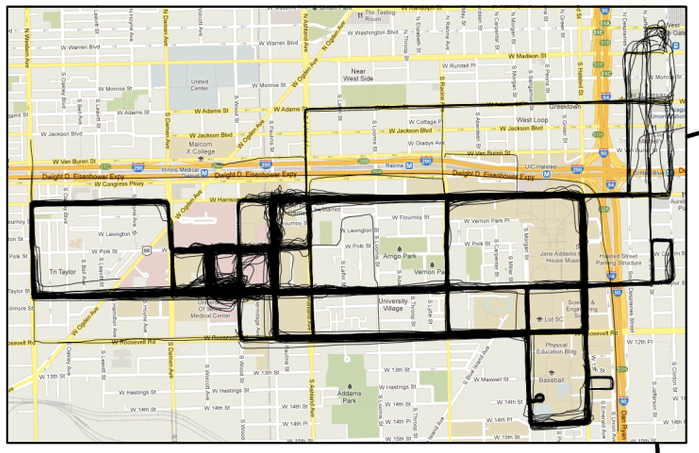
2) Not without its problems
   - Threshold selection, single centerline

3) Trajectory data is valuable
   - Road geometry and topology

A hybrid approach

A hybrid approach

Raw GPS traces



Density Estimation

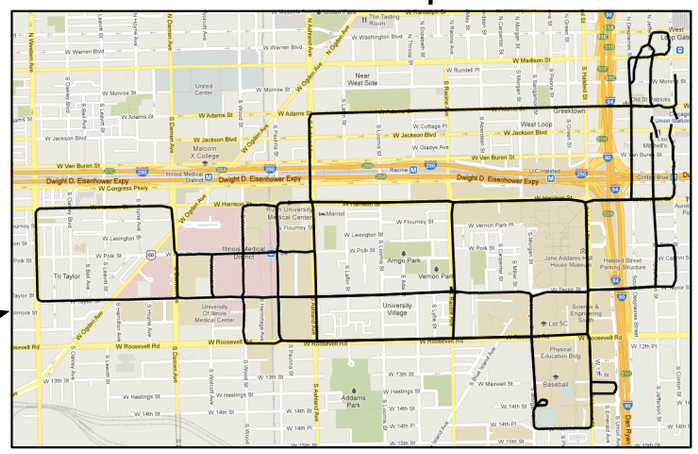
Initial Map Generation

Trace Map Matching

Topology Refinement

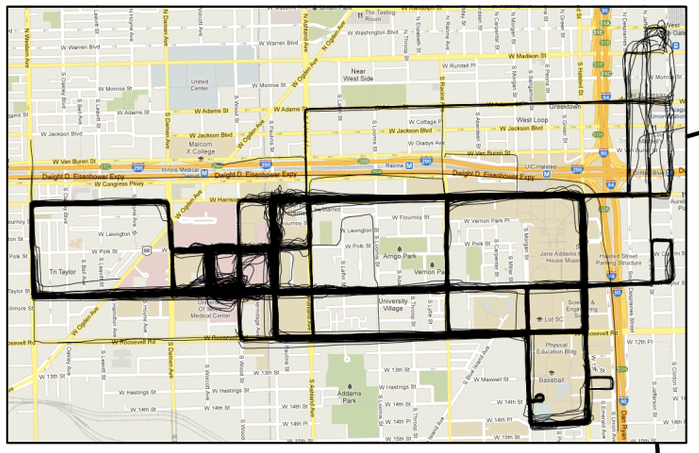
Geometry Refinement

Final map



Map inference pipeline

Raw GPS traces



Density Estimation

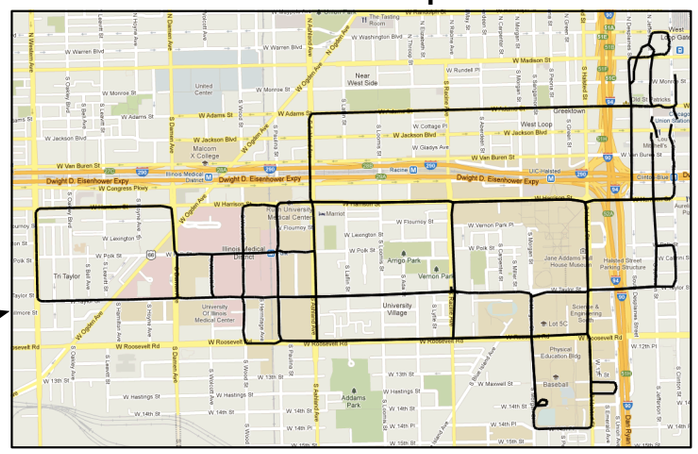
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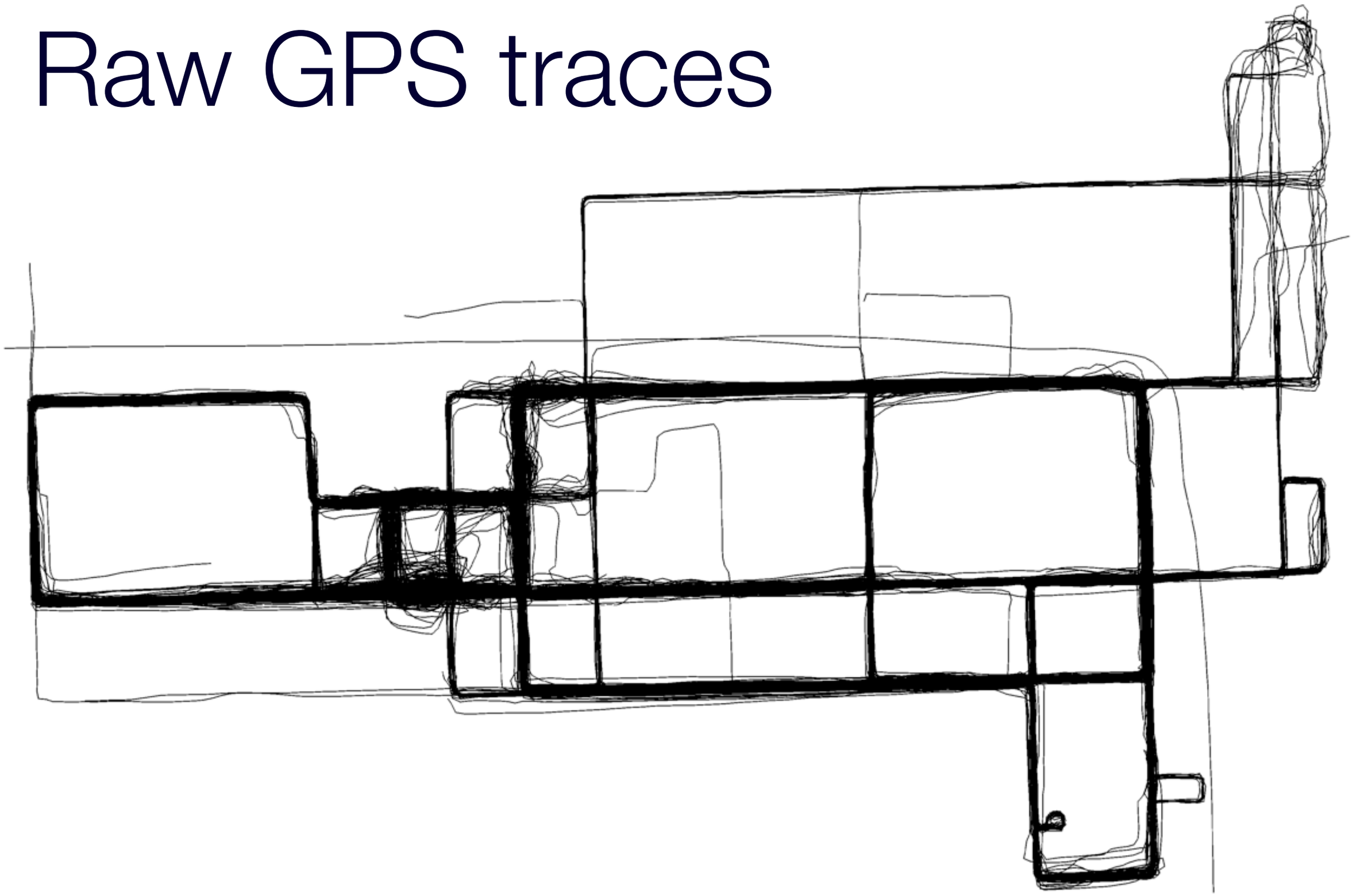
Topology Refinement

Geometry Refinement

Final map



Raw GPS traces



2-D histogram

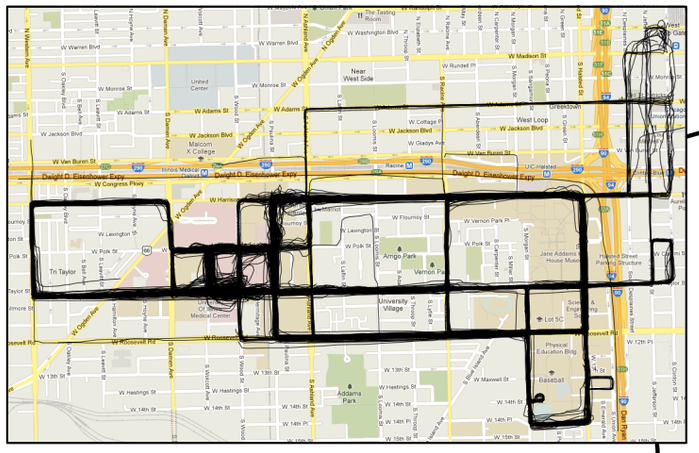


Density estimate



Map inference pipeline

Raw GPS traces



Density Estimation

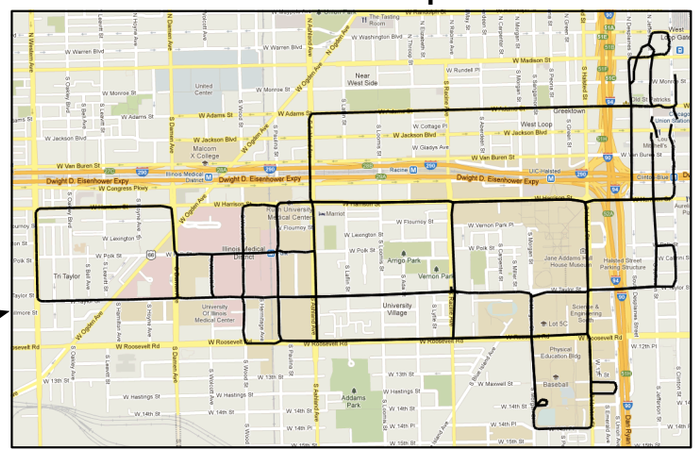
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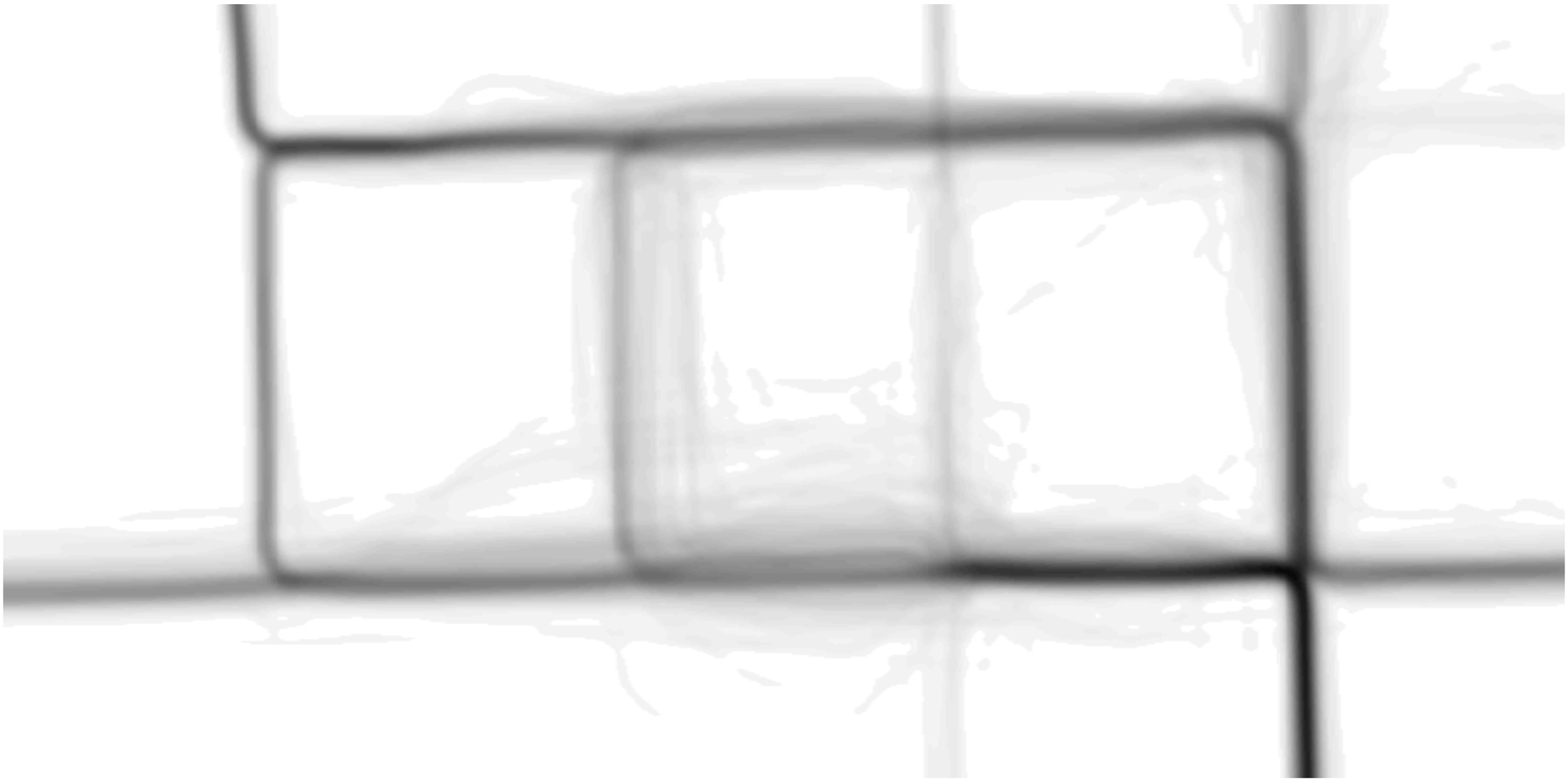
Topology Refinement

Geometry Refinement

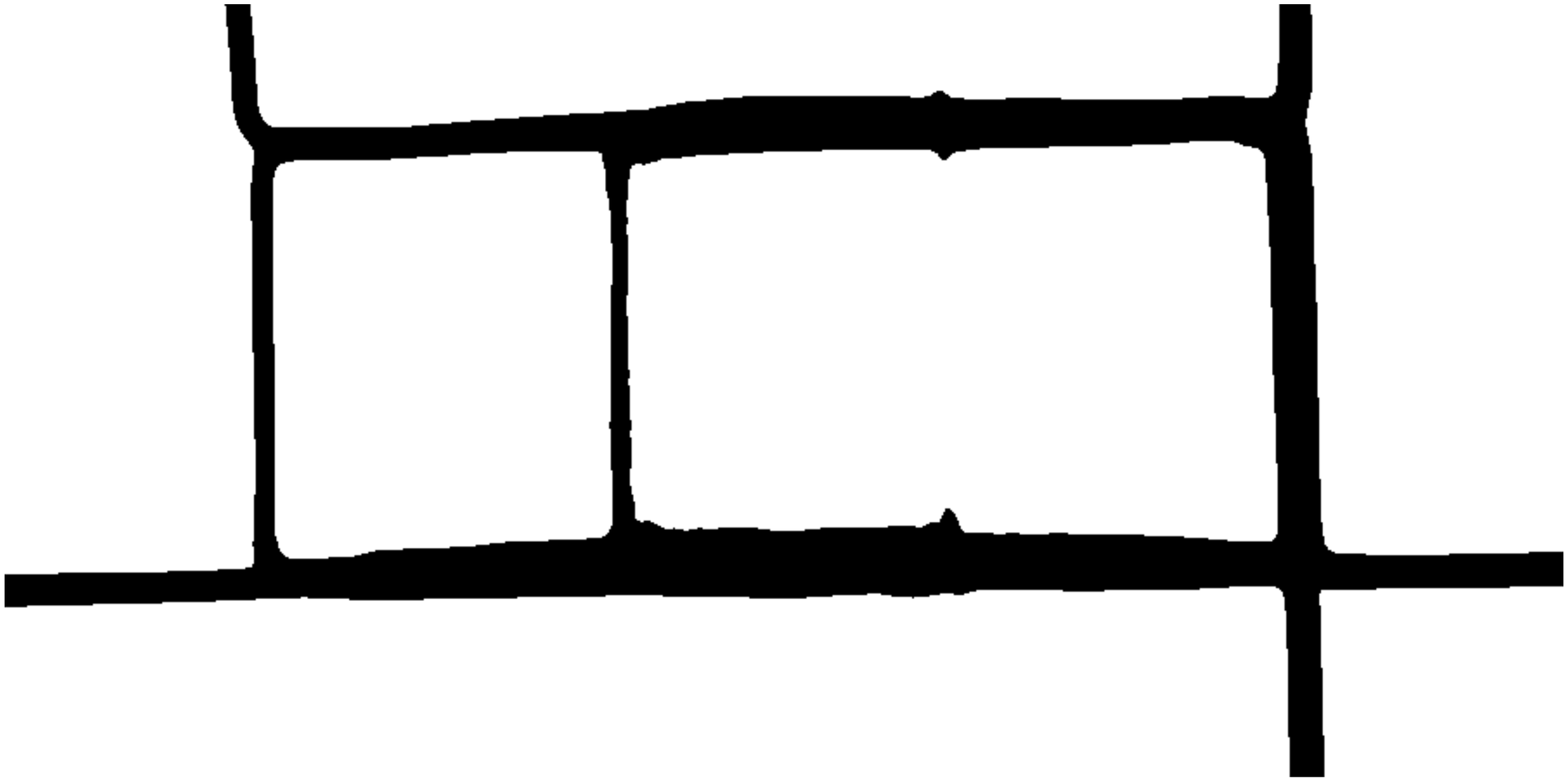
Final map



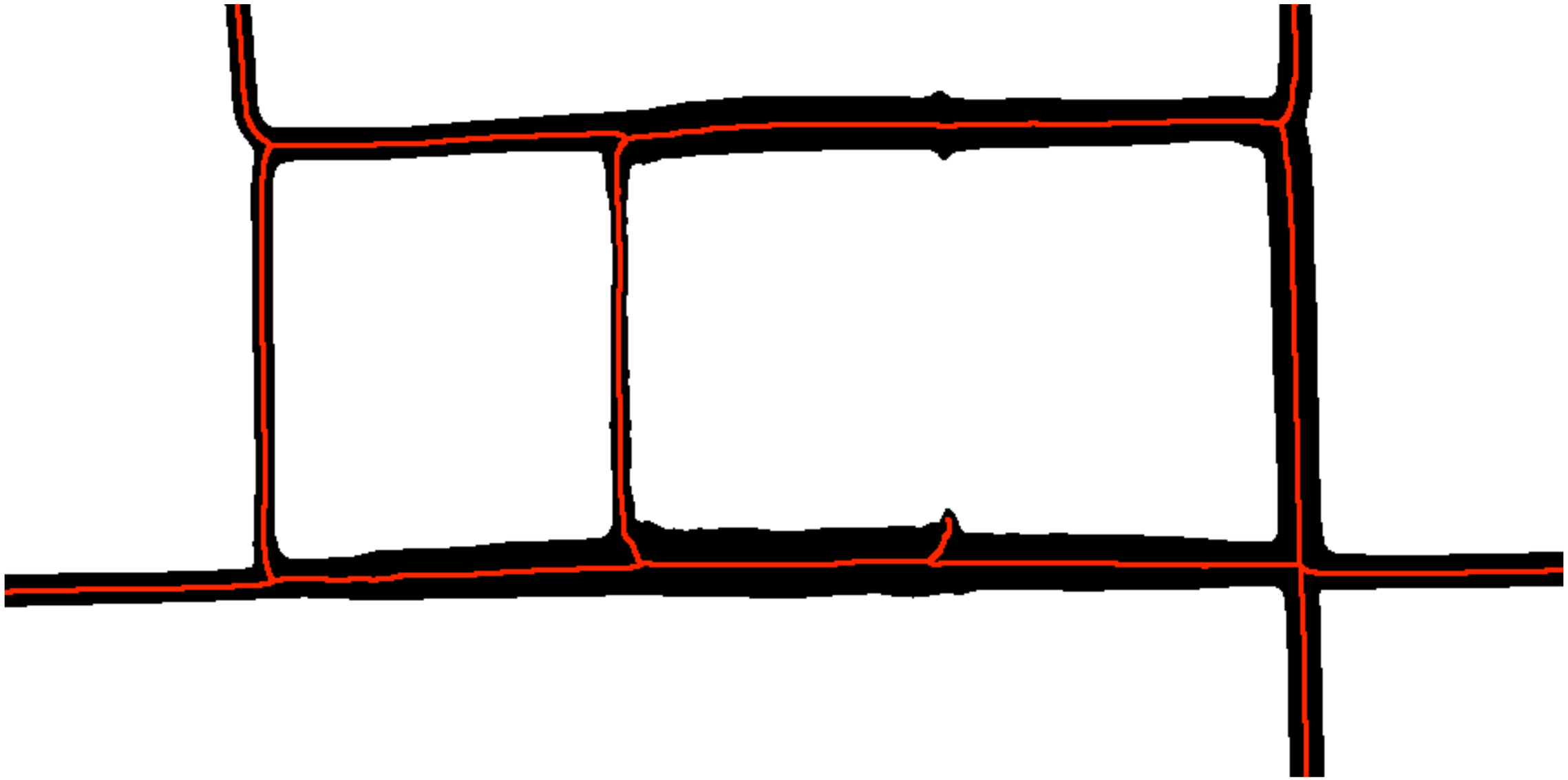
Density estimate



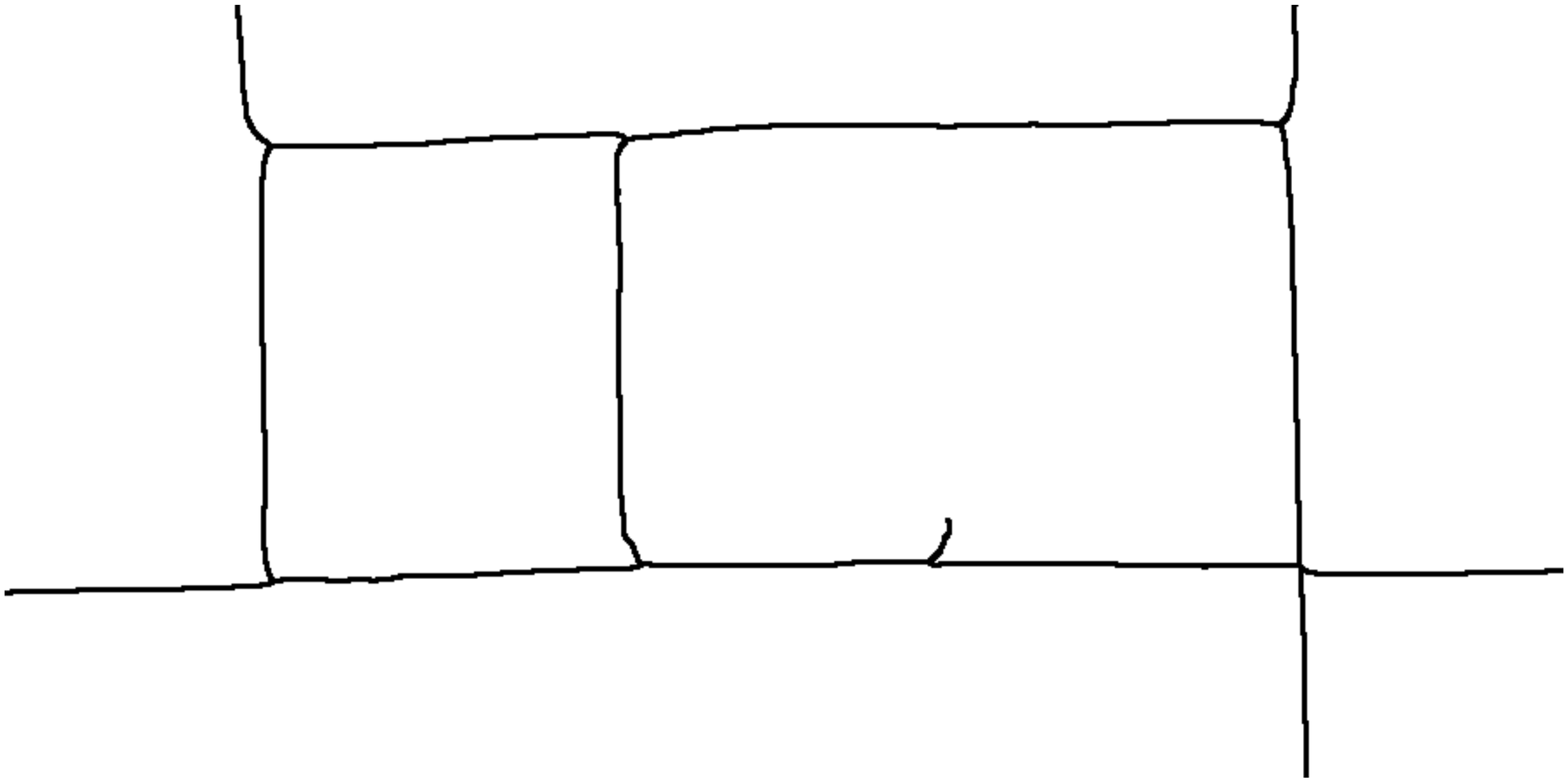
Apply (high) threshold



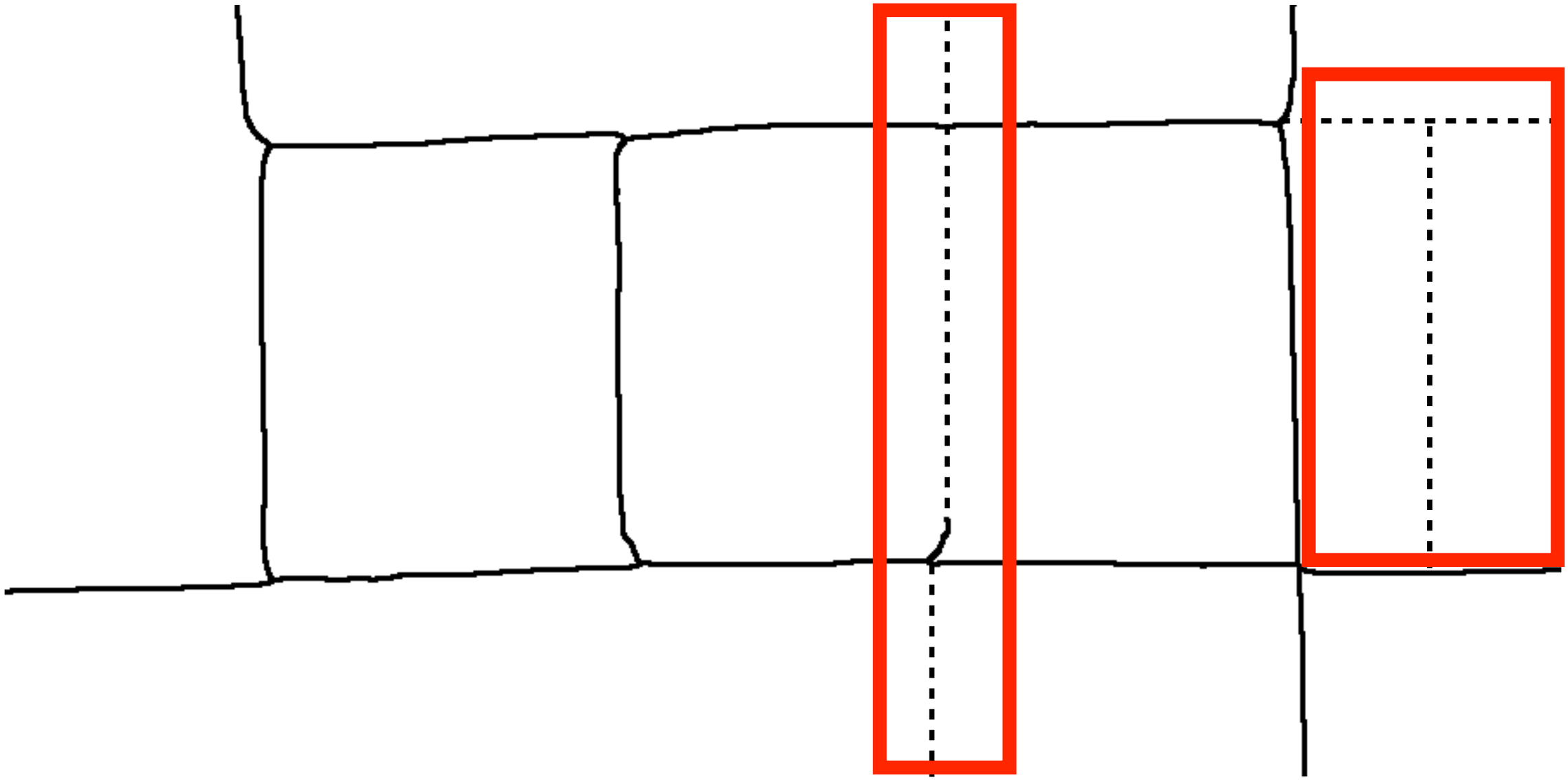
Binary skeletonization



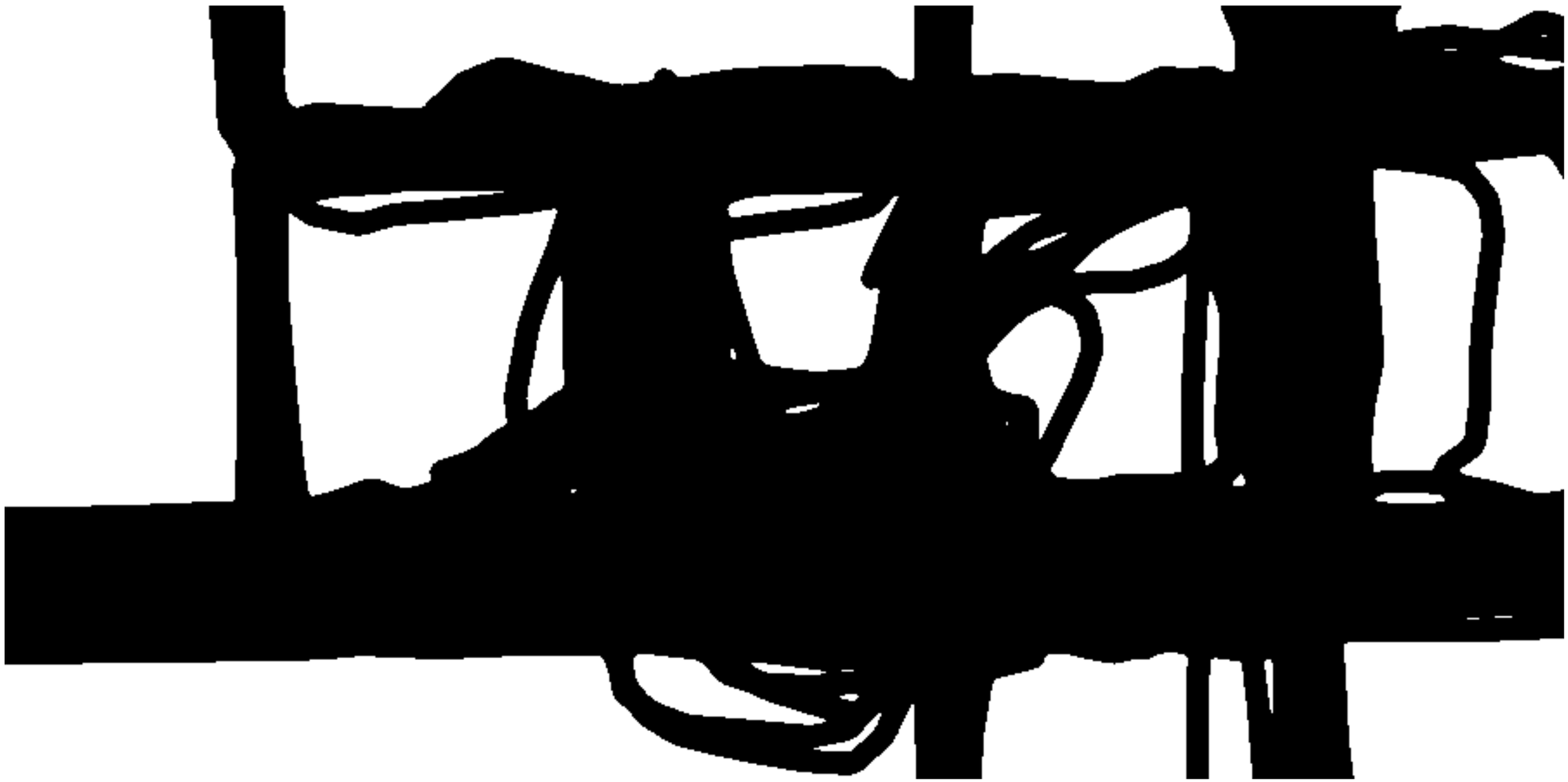
Generated map



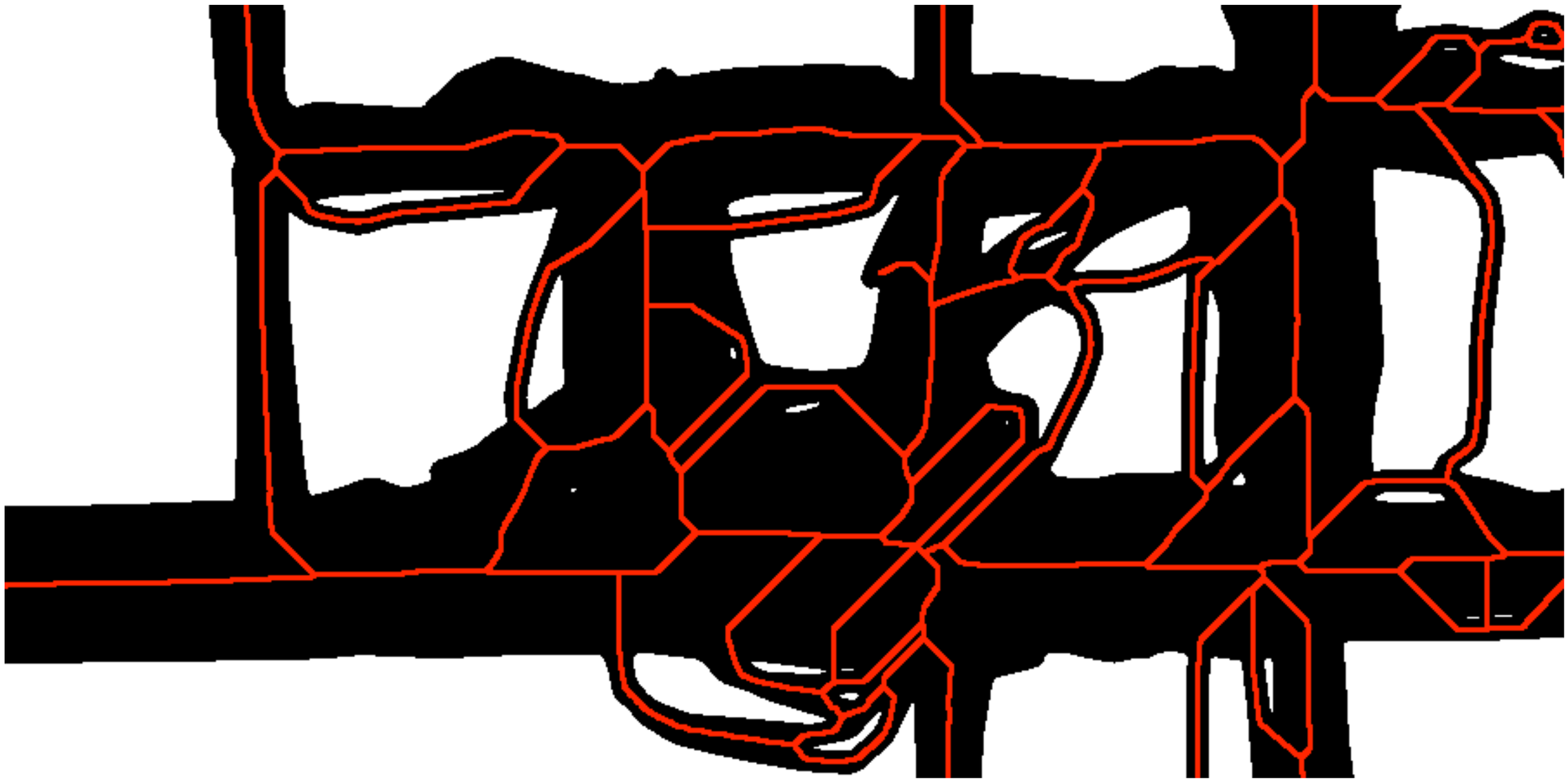
Generated map



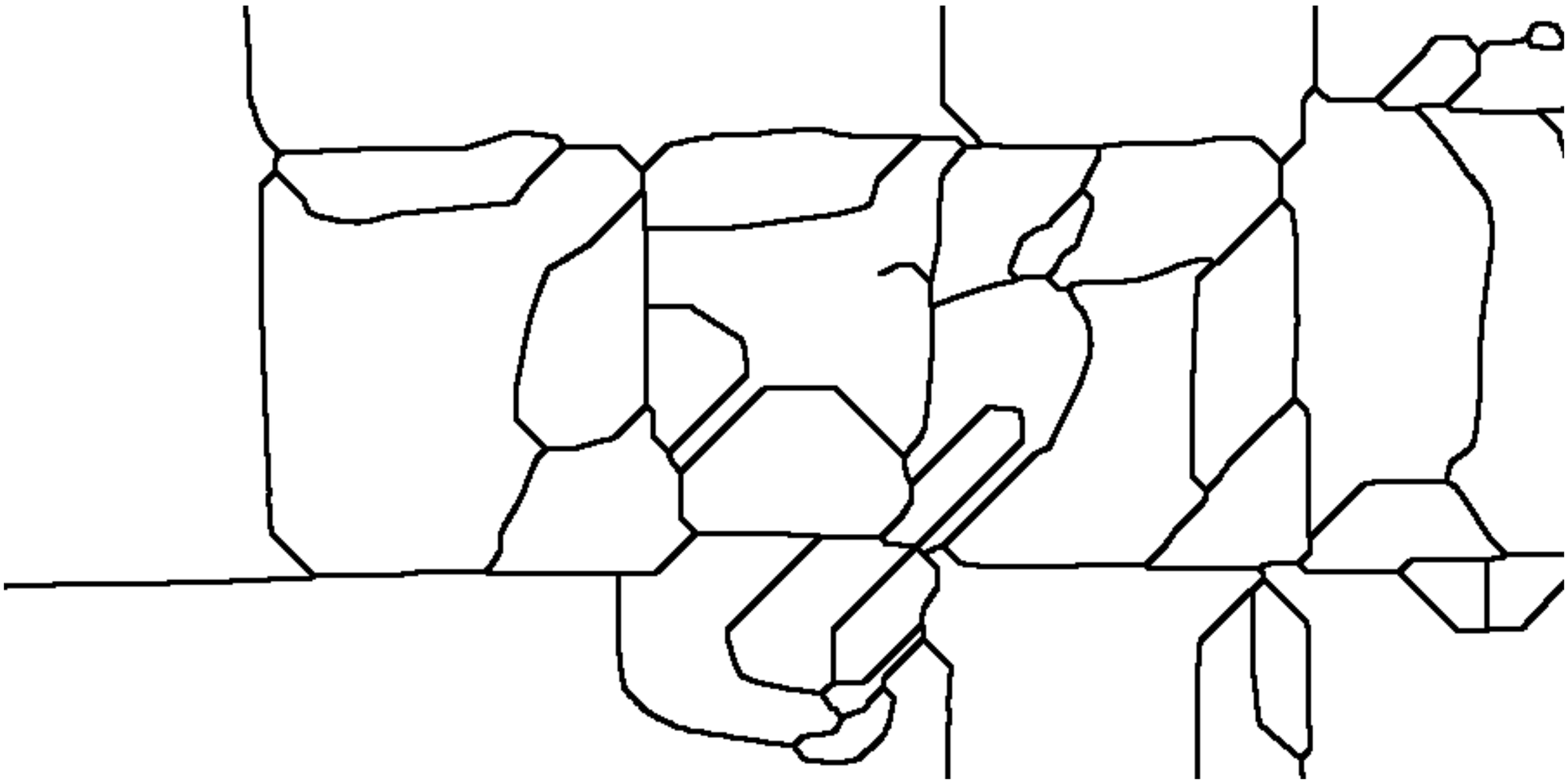
Apply (low) threshold



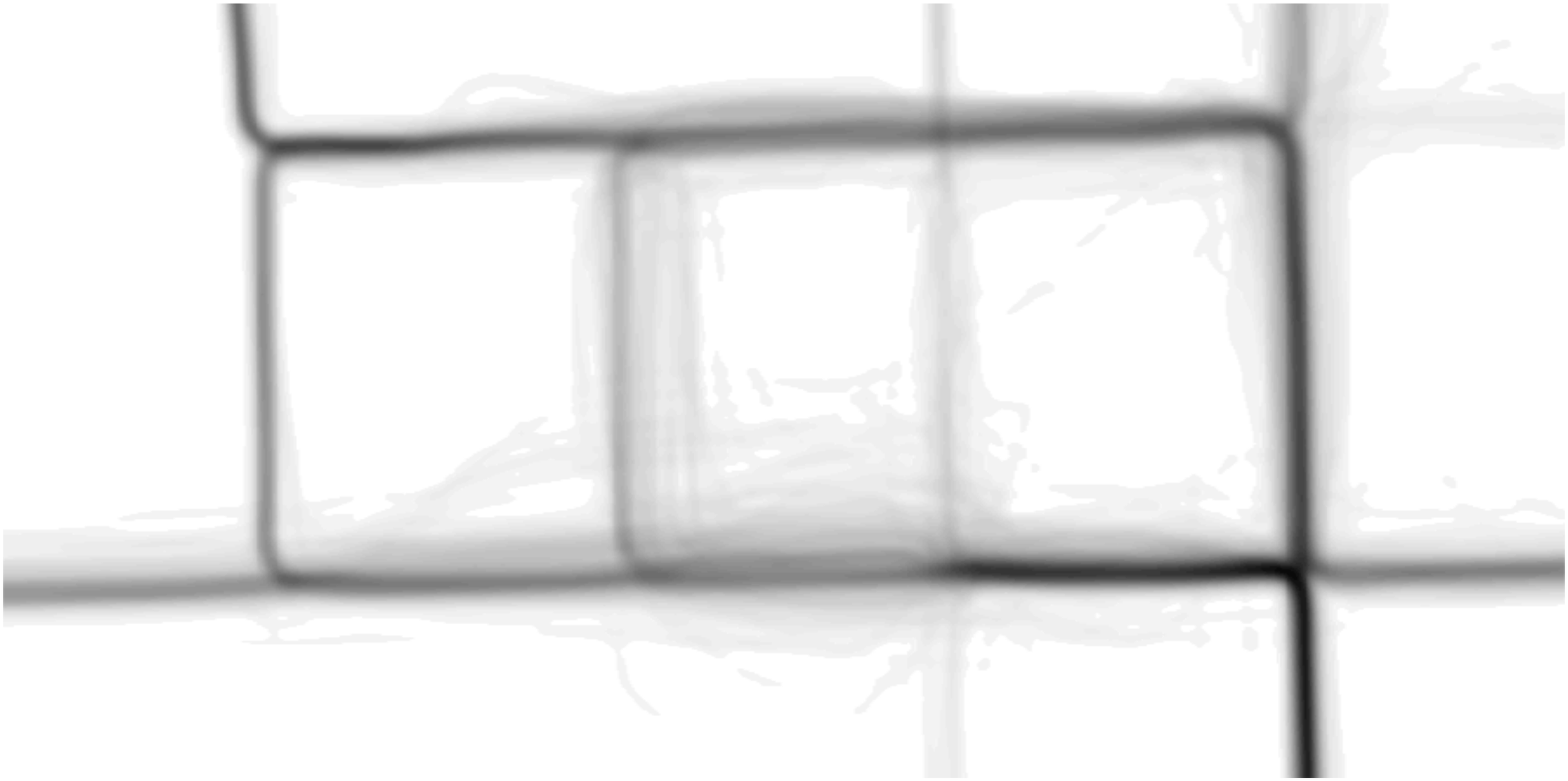
Binary skeletonization



Generated map



Grayscale skeletonization



1) Threshold



2) Skeletonize



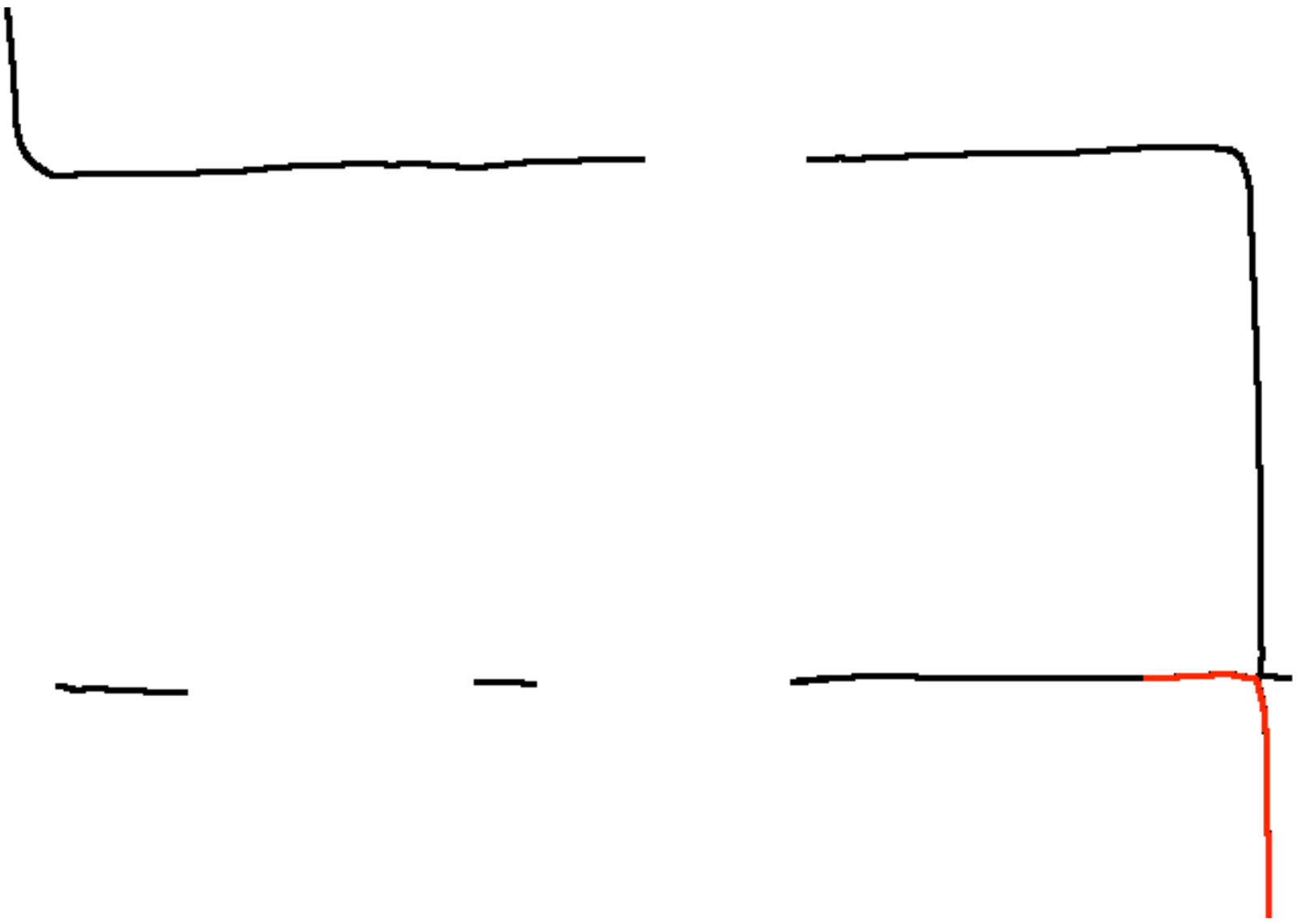
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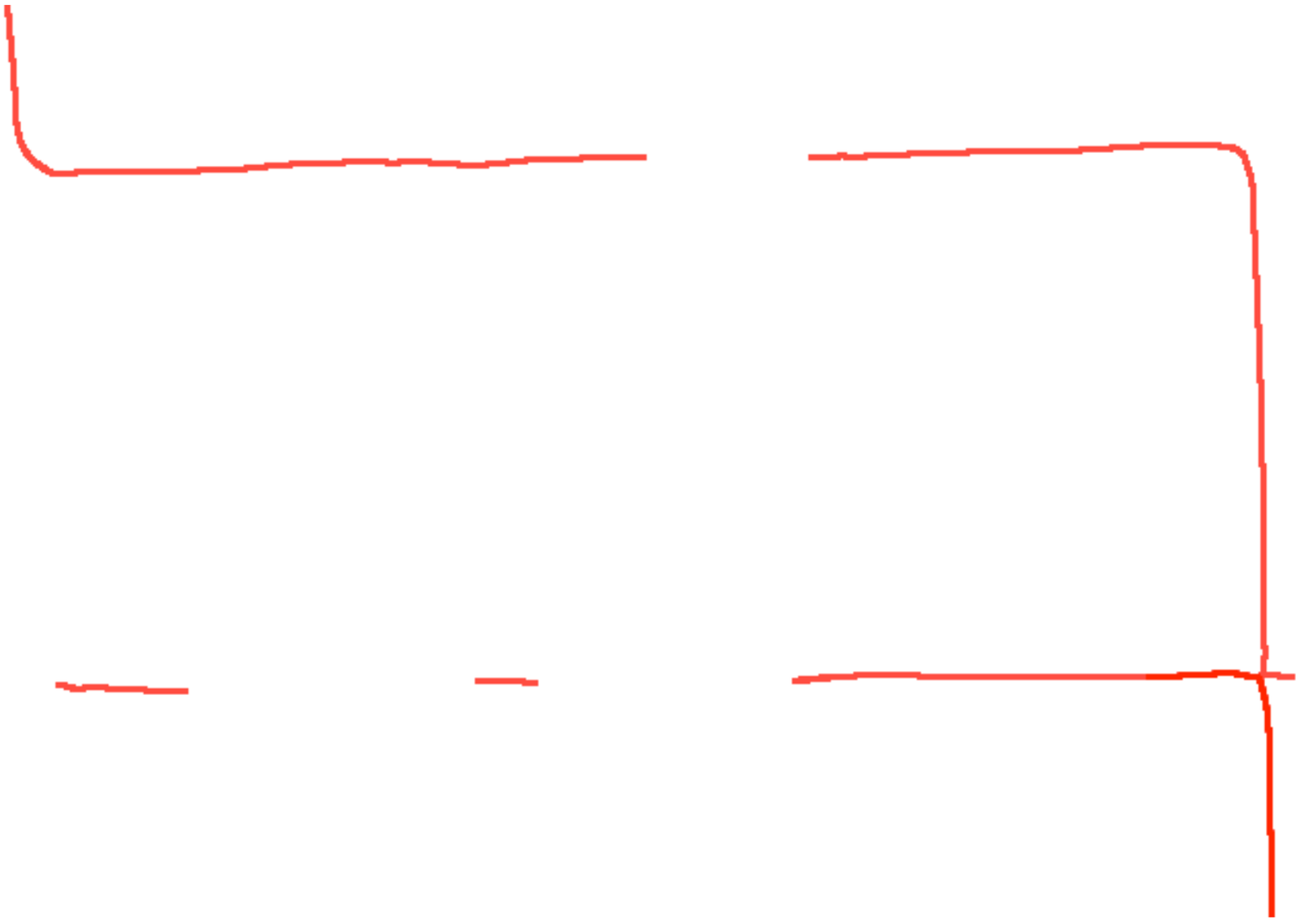
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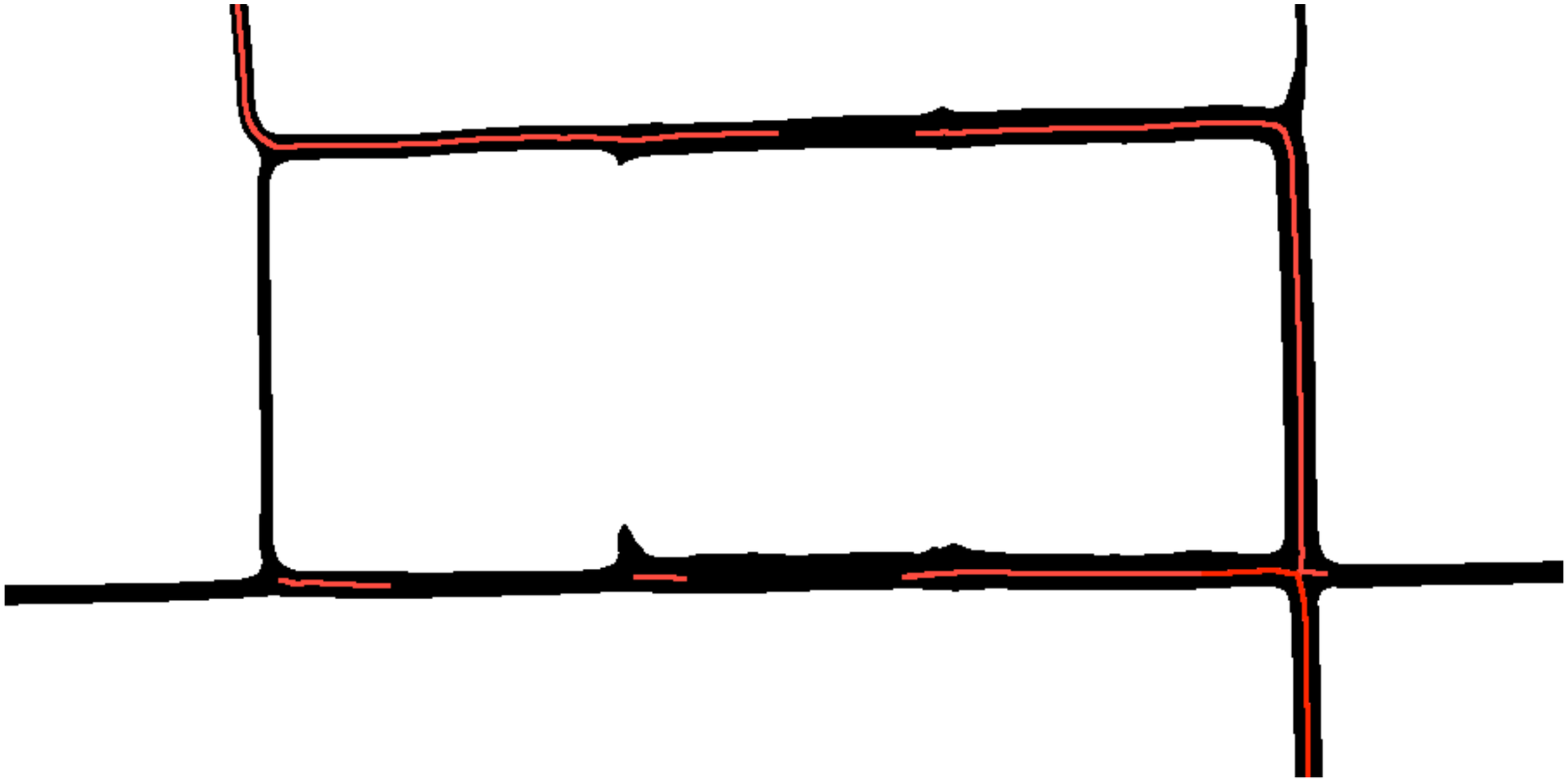
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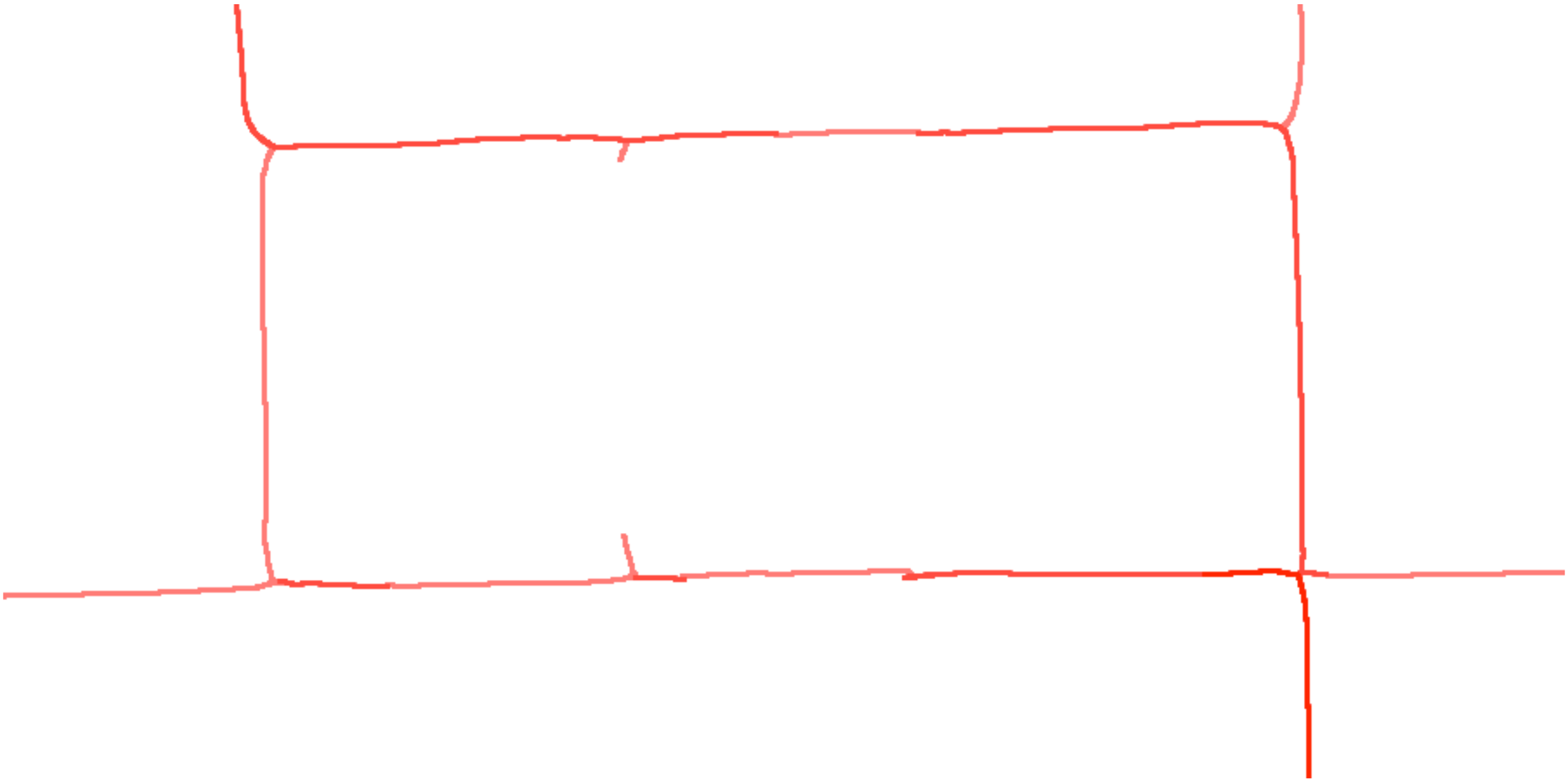
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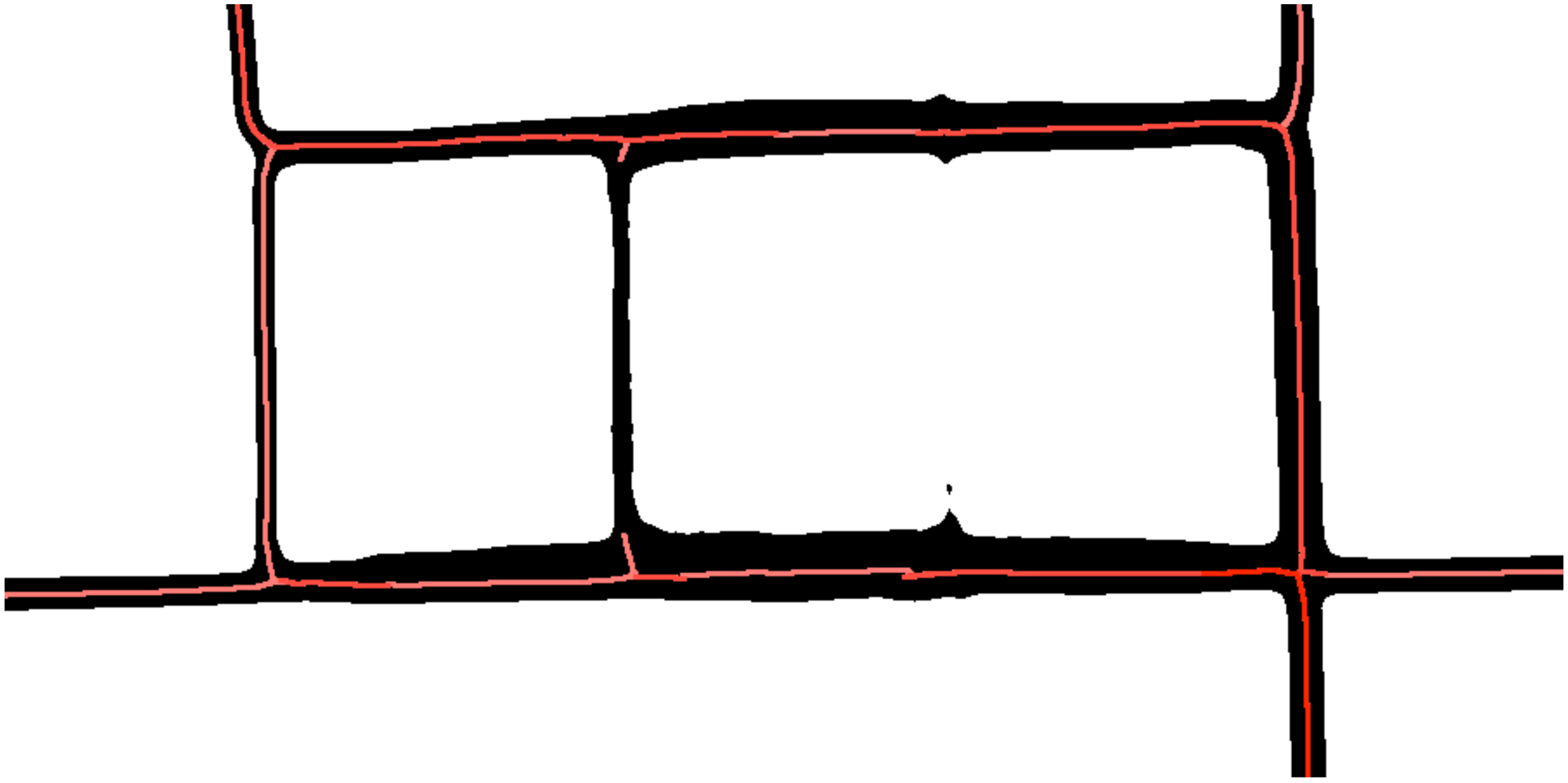
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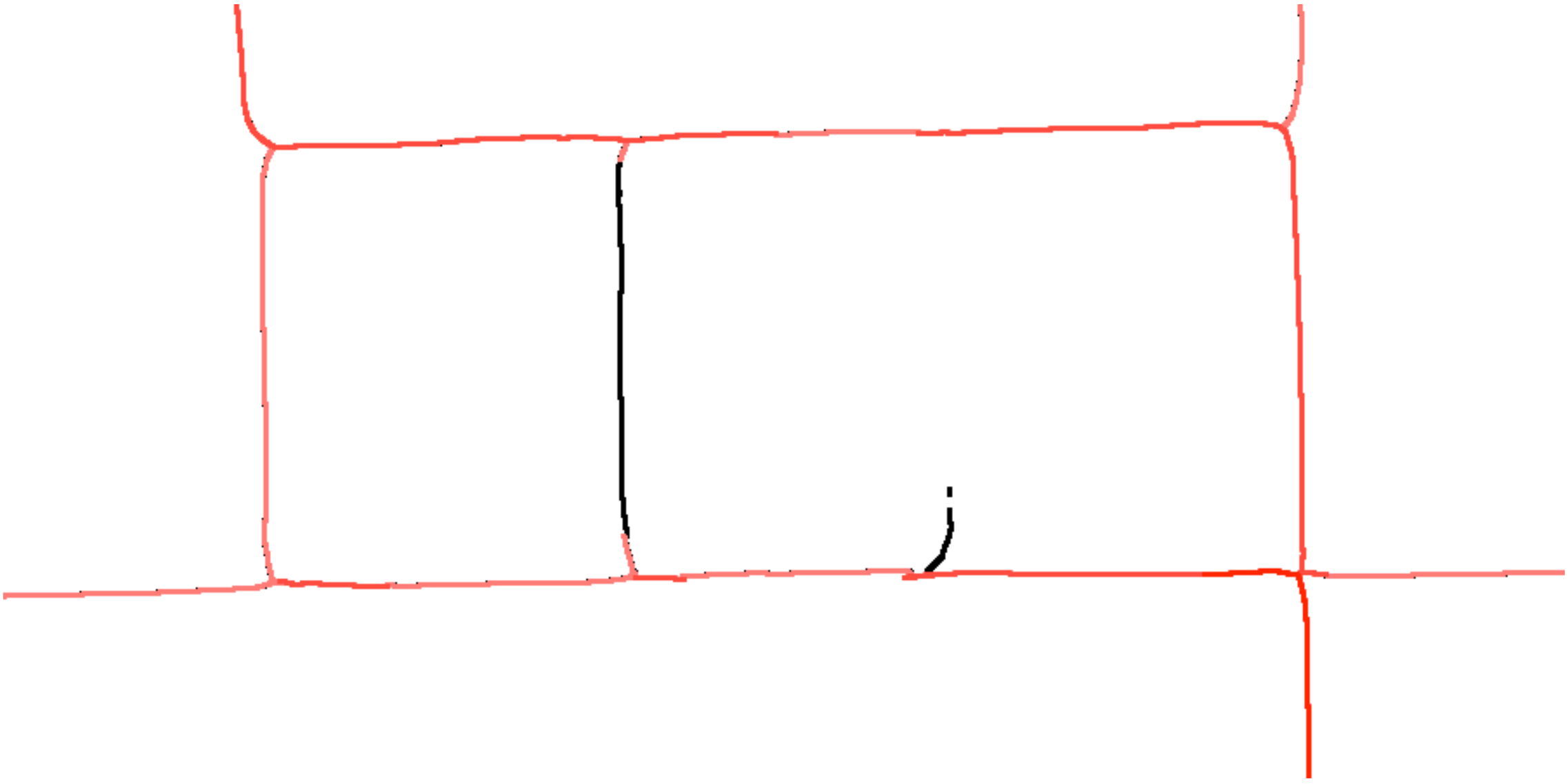
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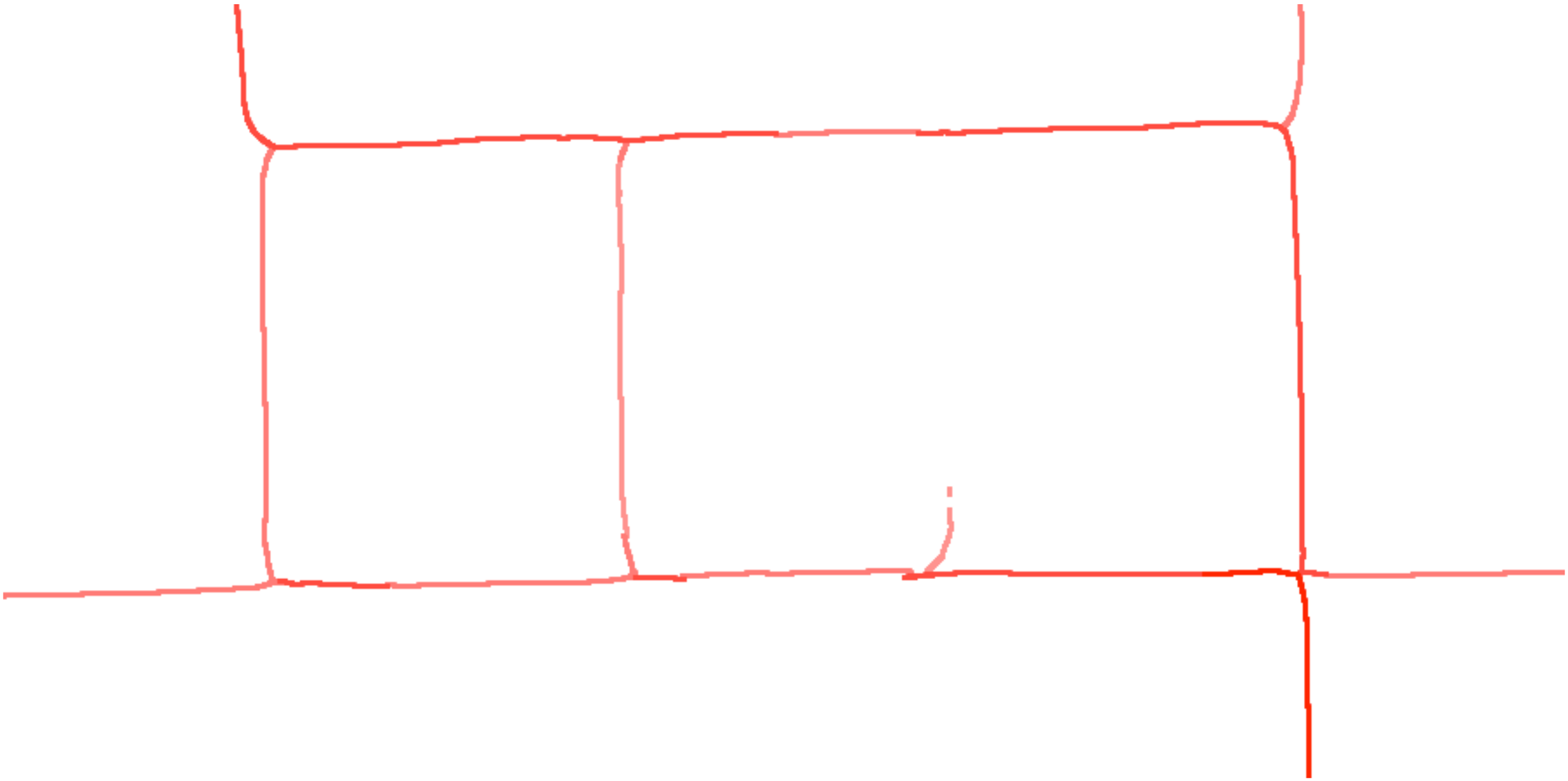
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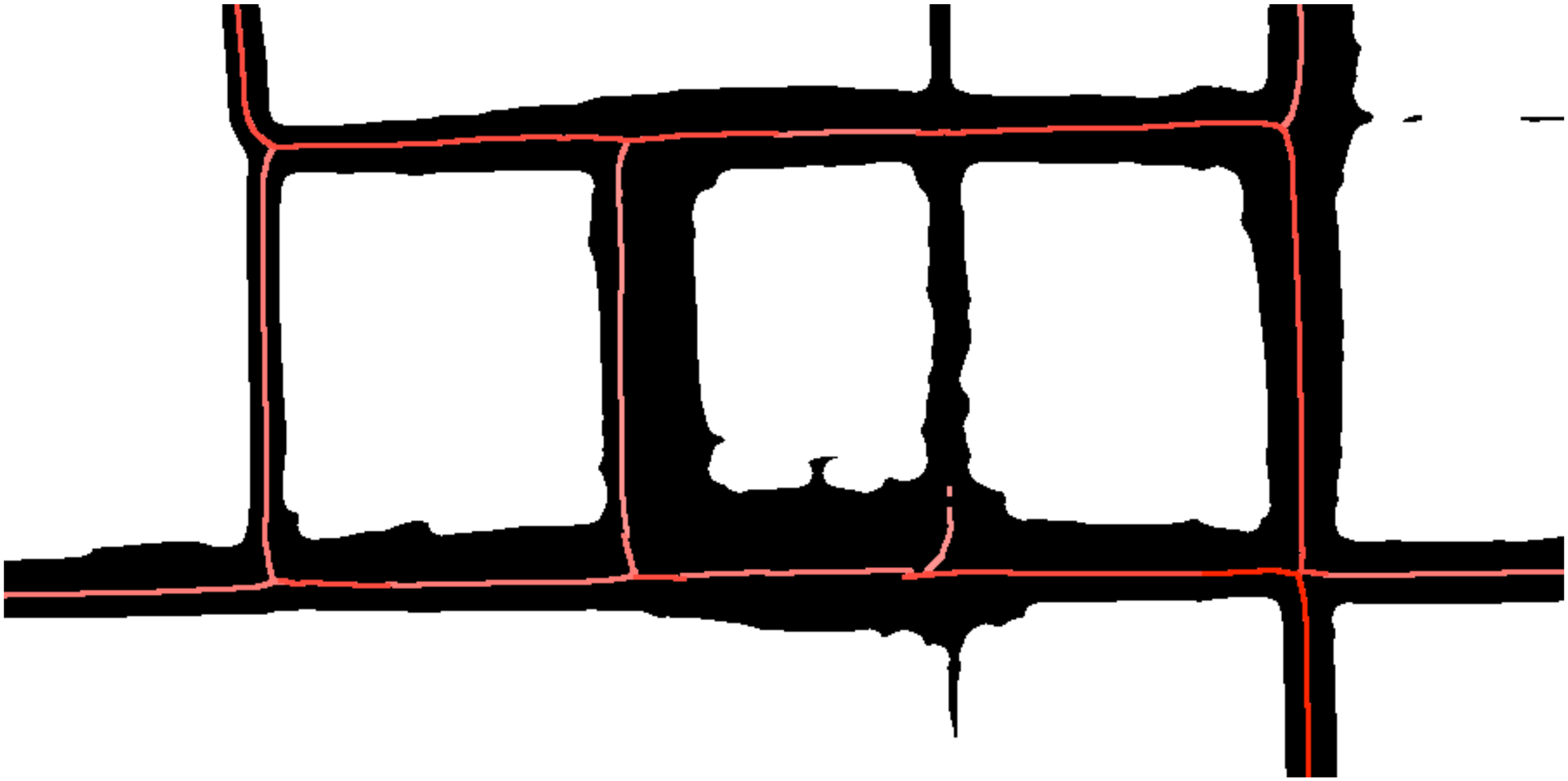
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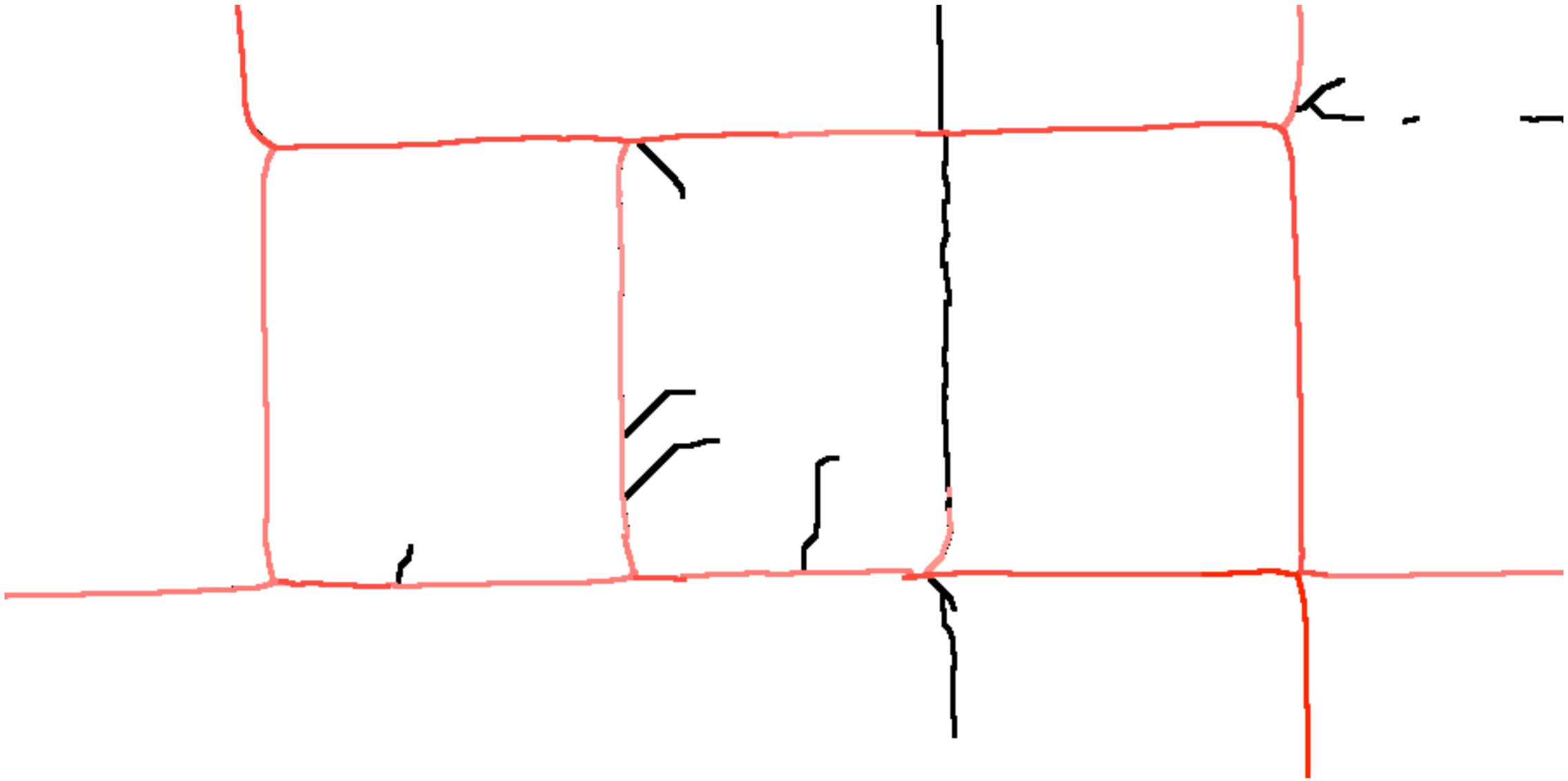
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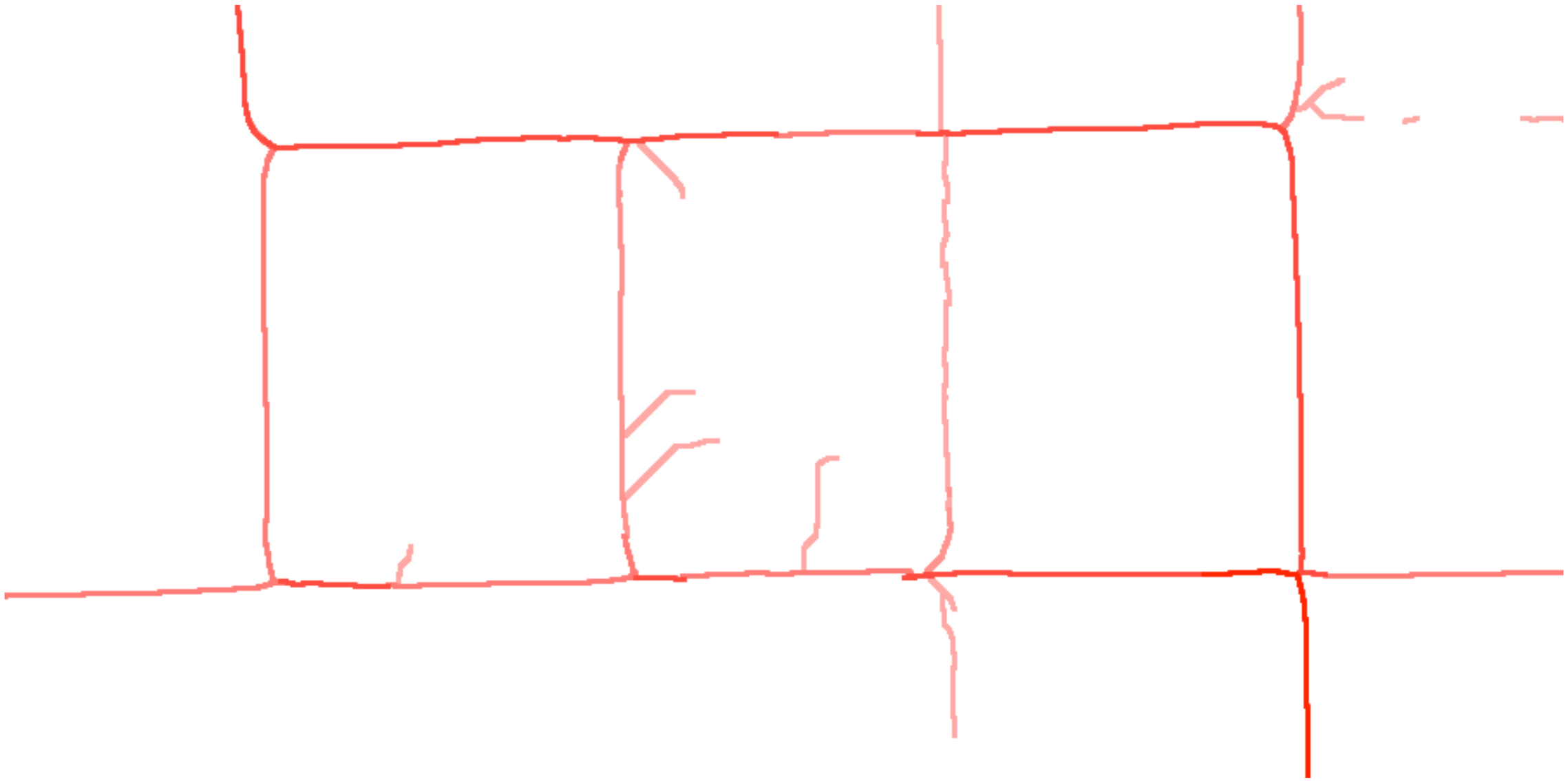
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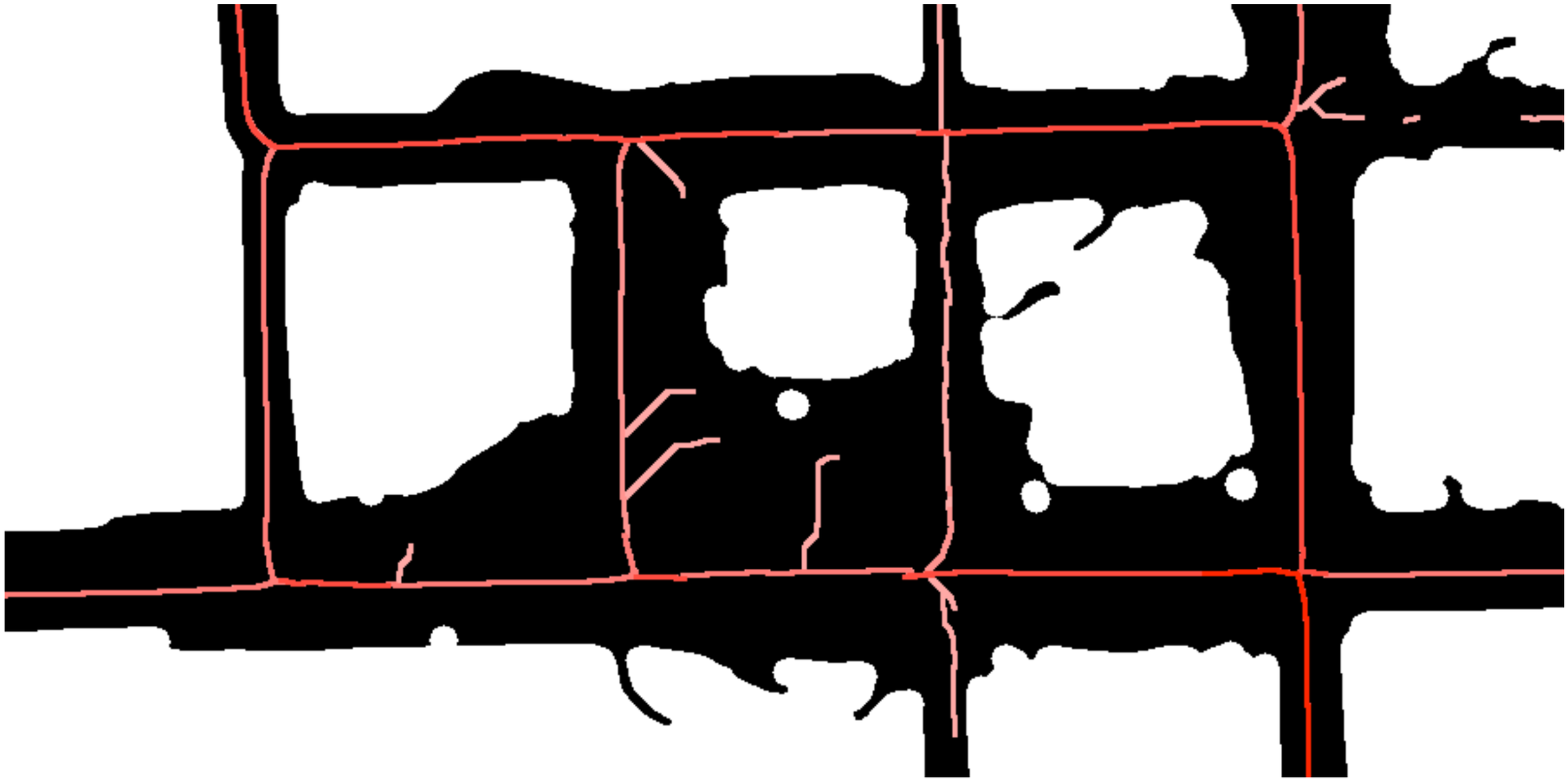
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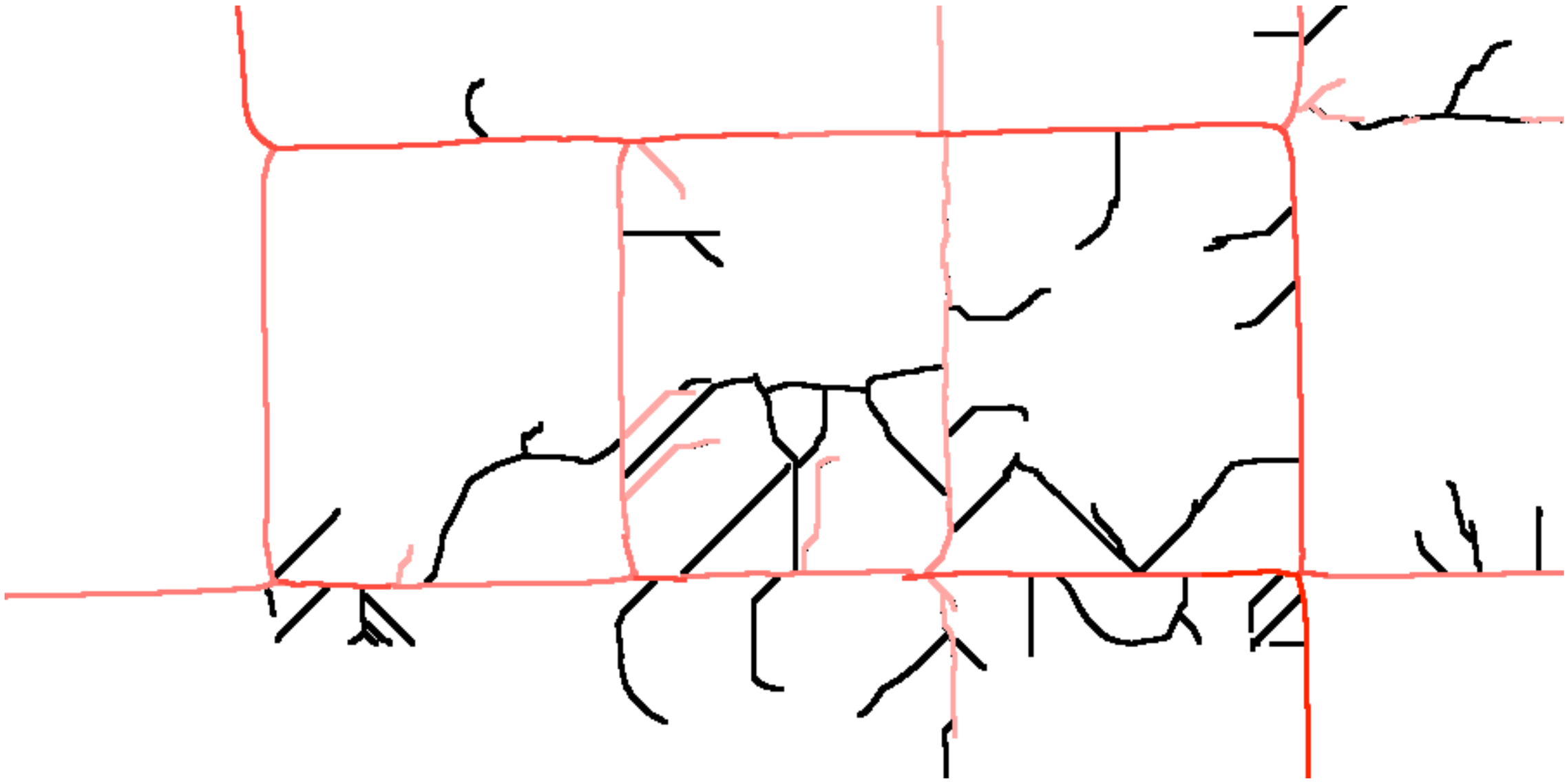
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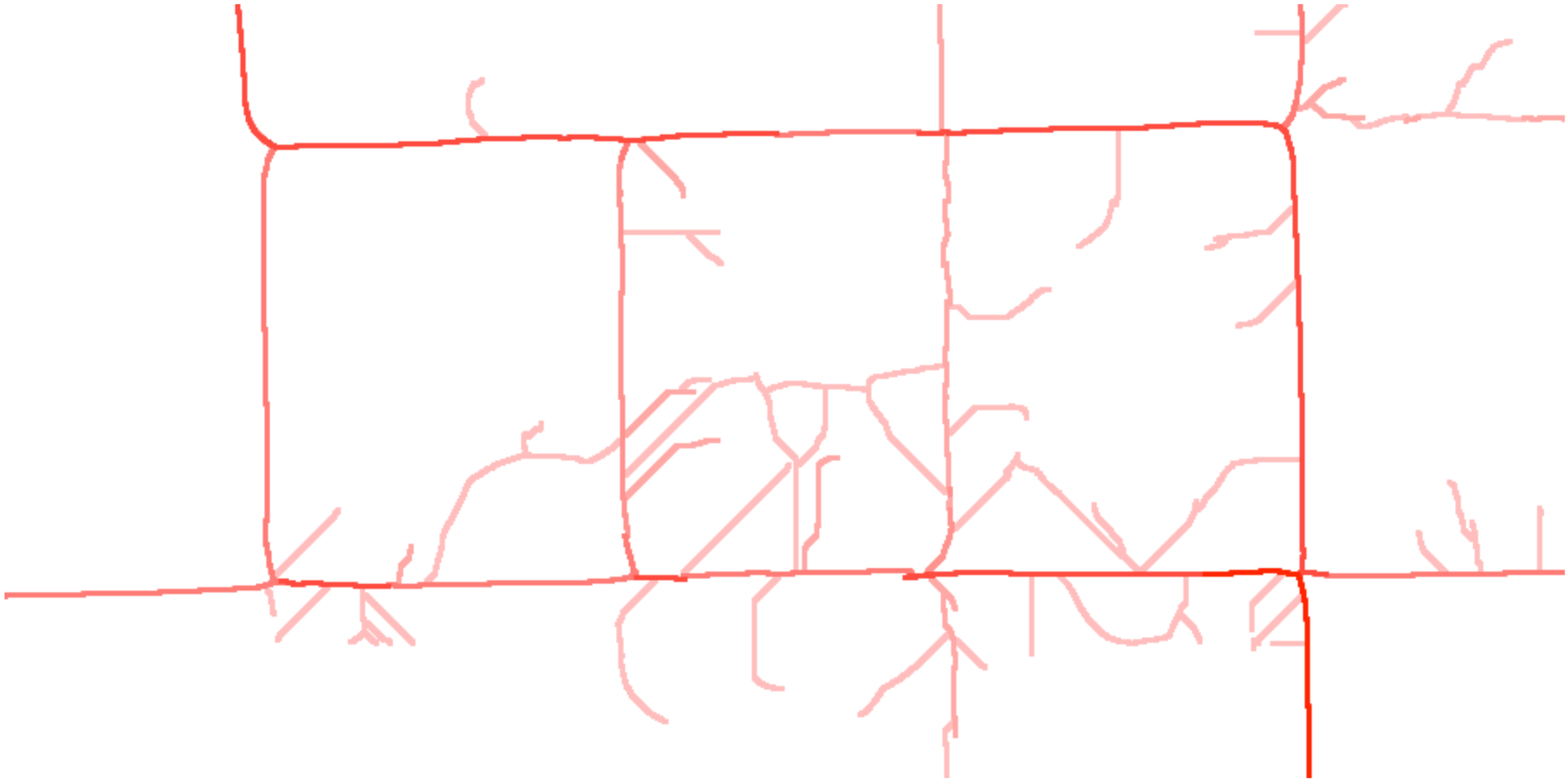
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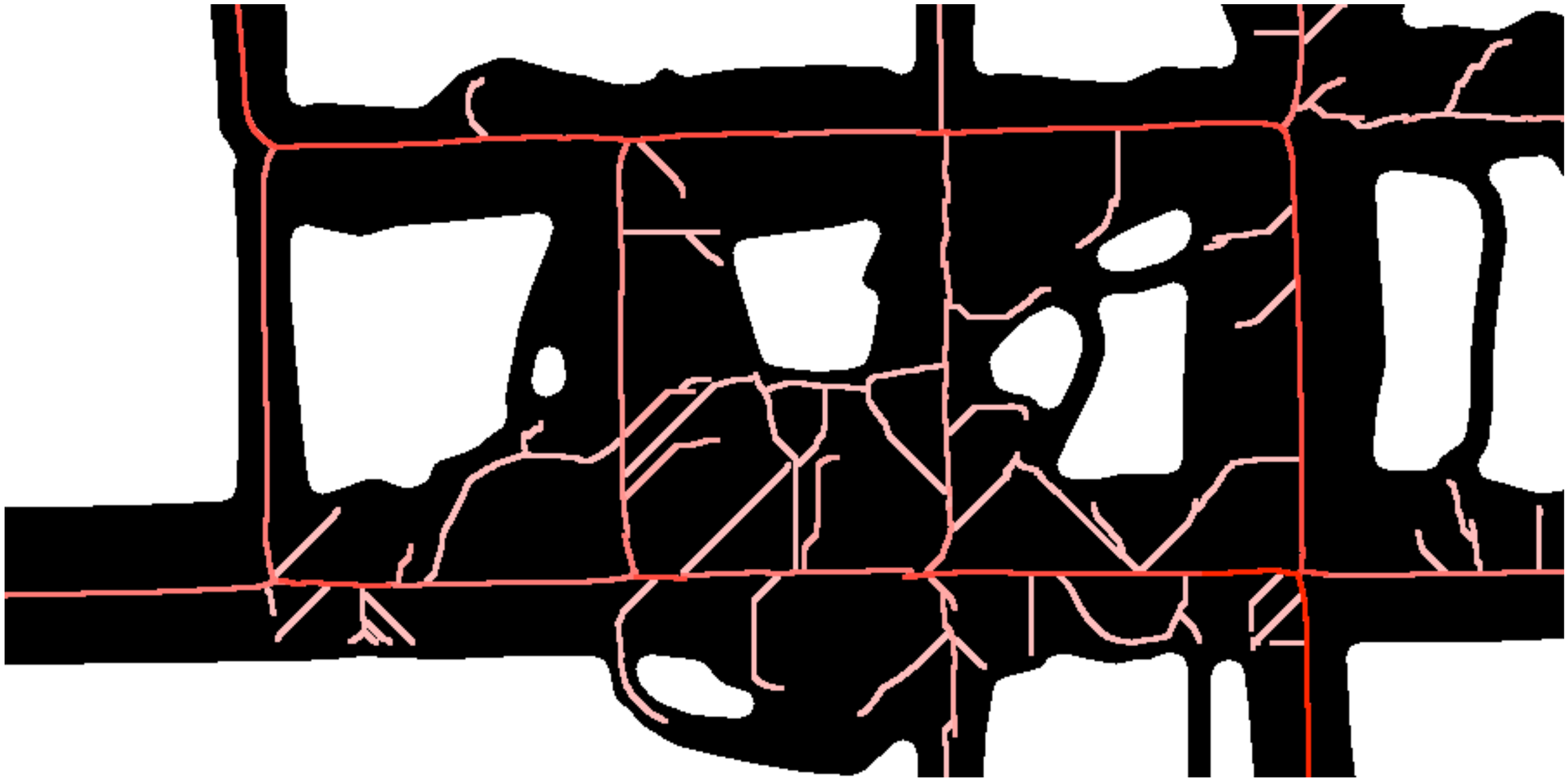
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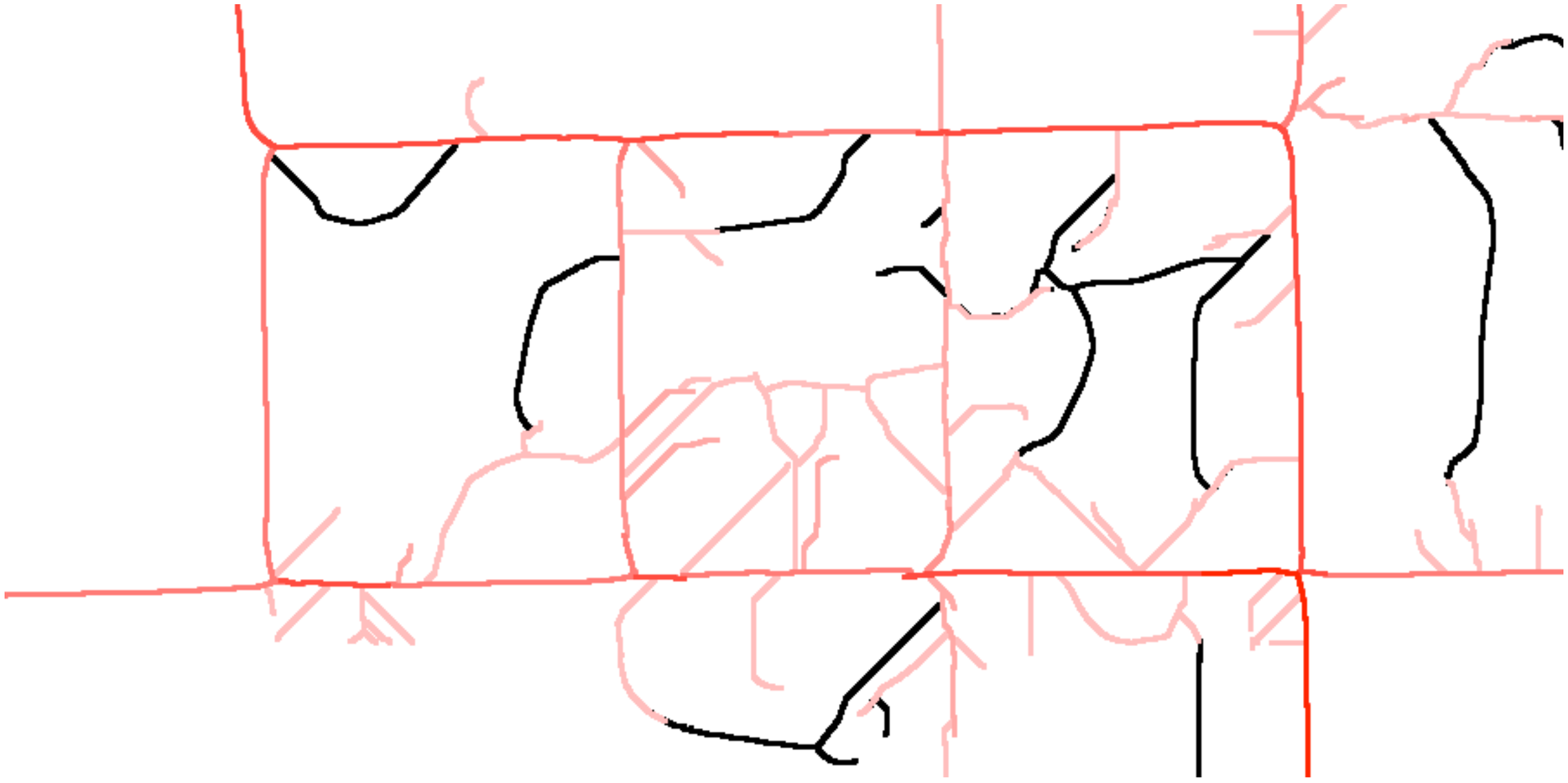
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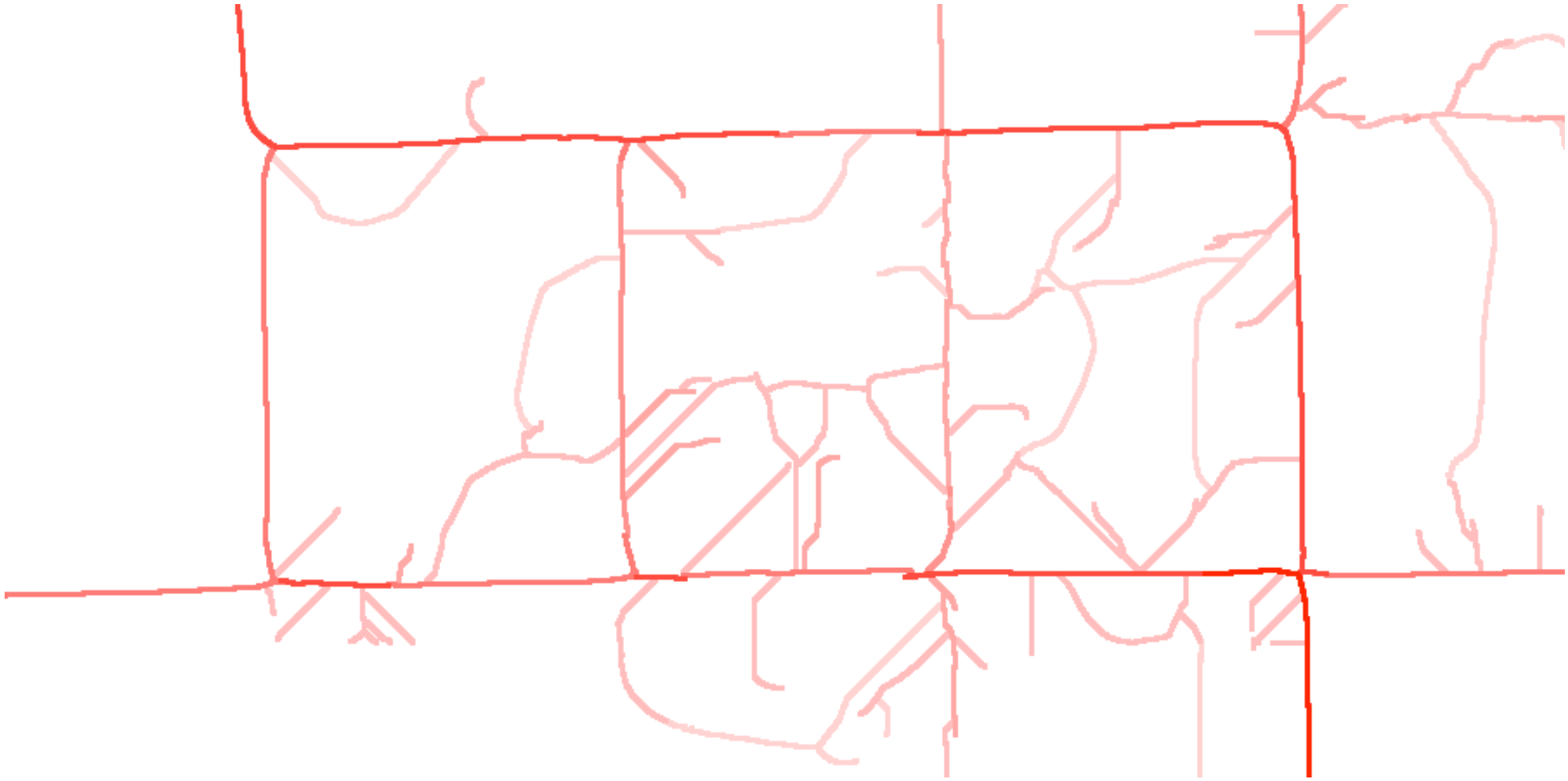
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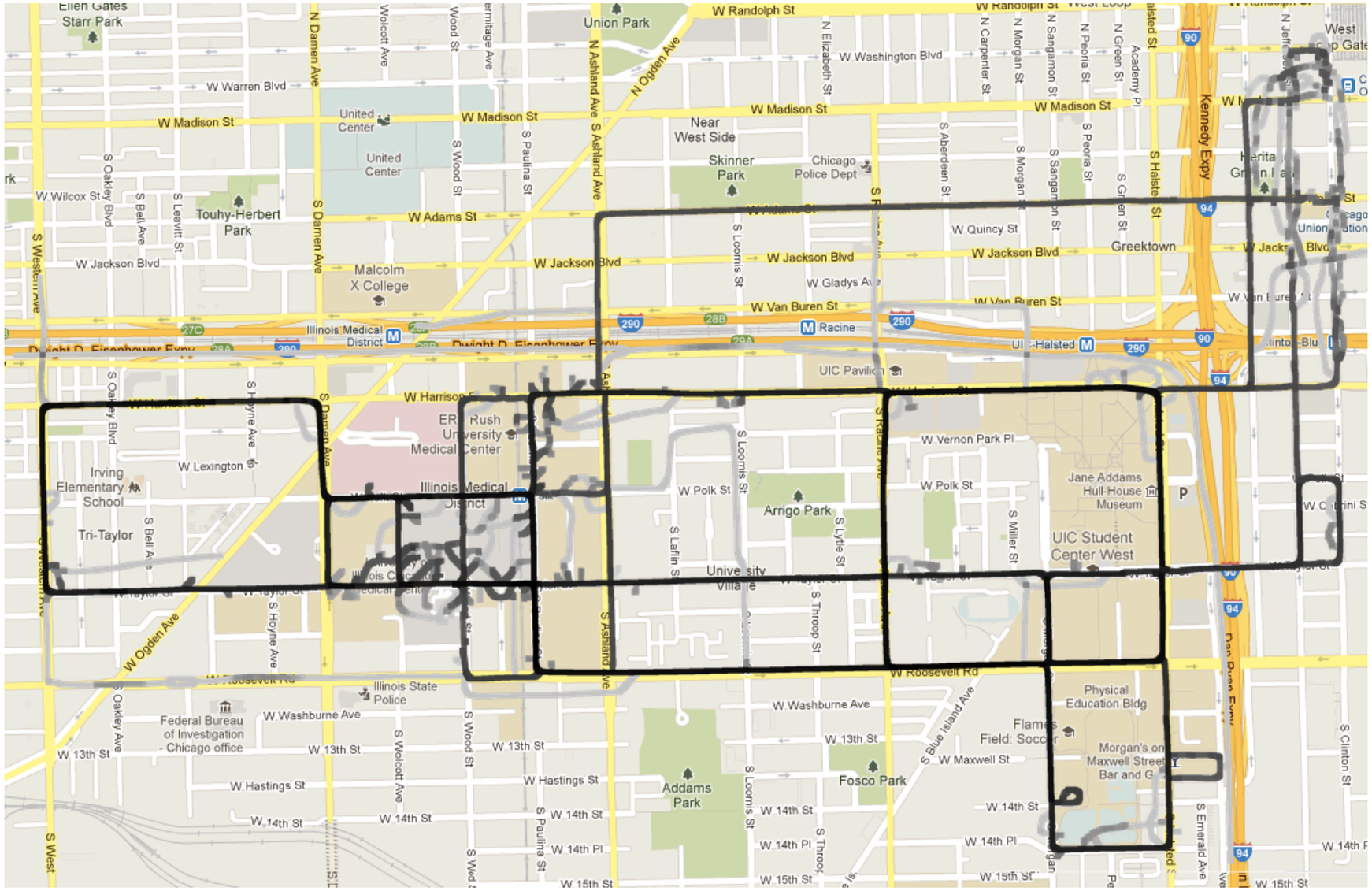
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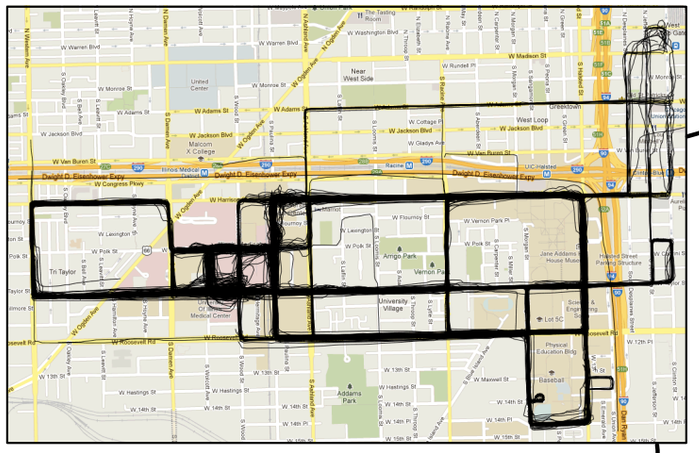


Initial generated map



Map inference pipeline

Raw GPS traces



Density Estimation

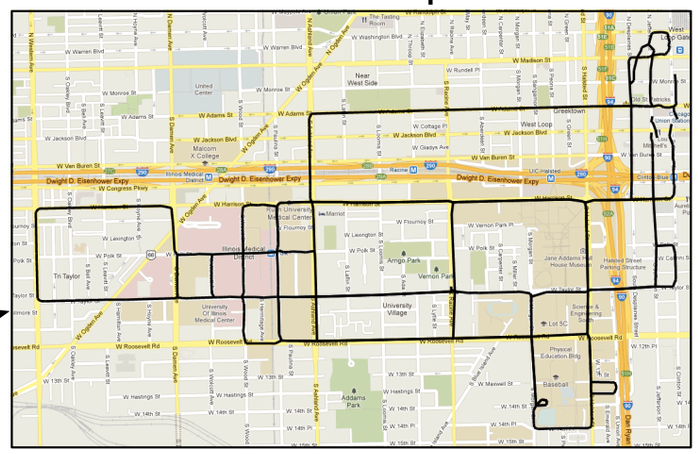
Initial Map Generation

Trace Map Matching

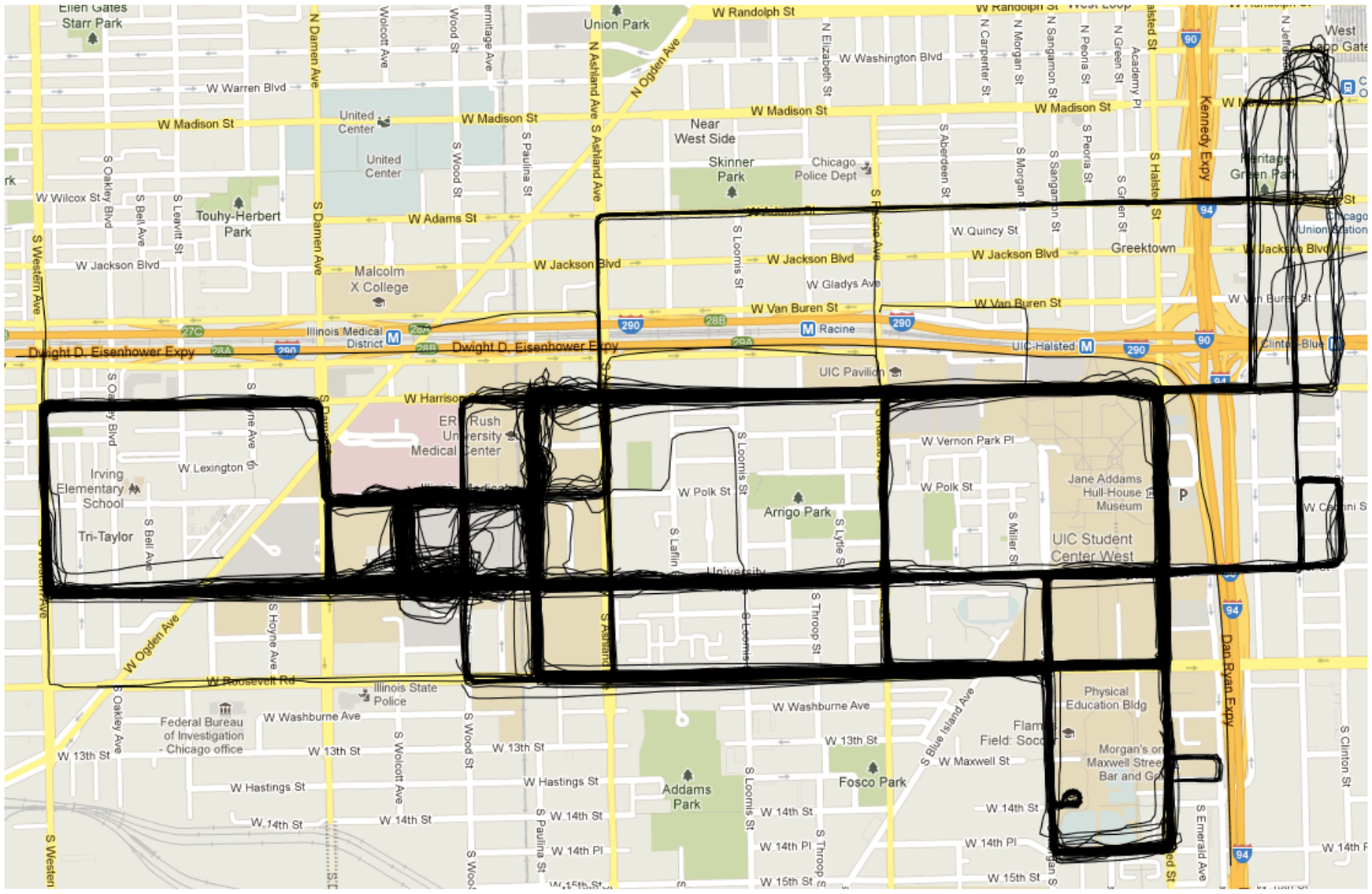
Topology Refinement

Geometry Refinement

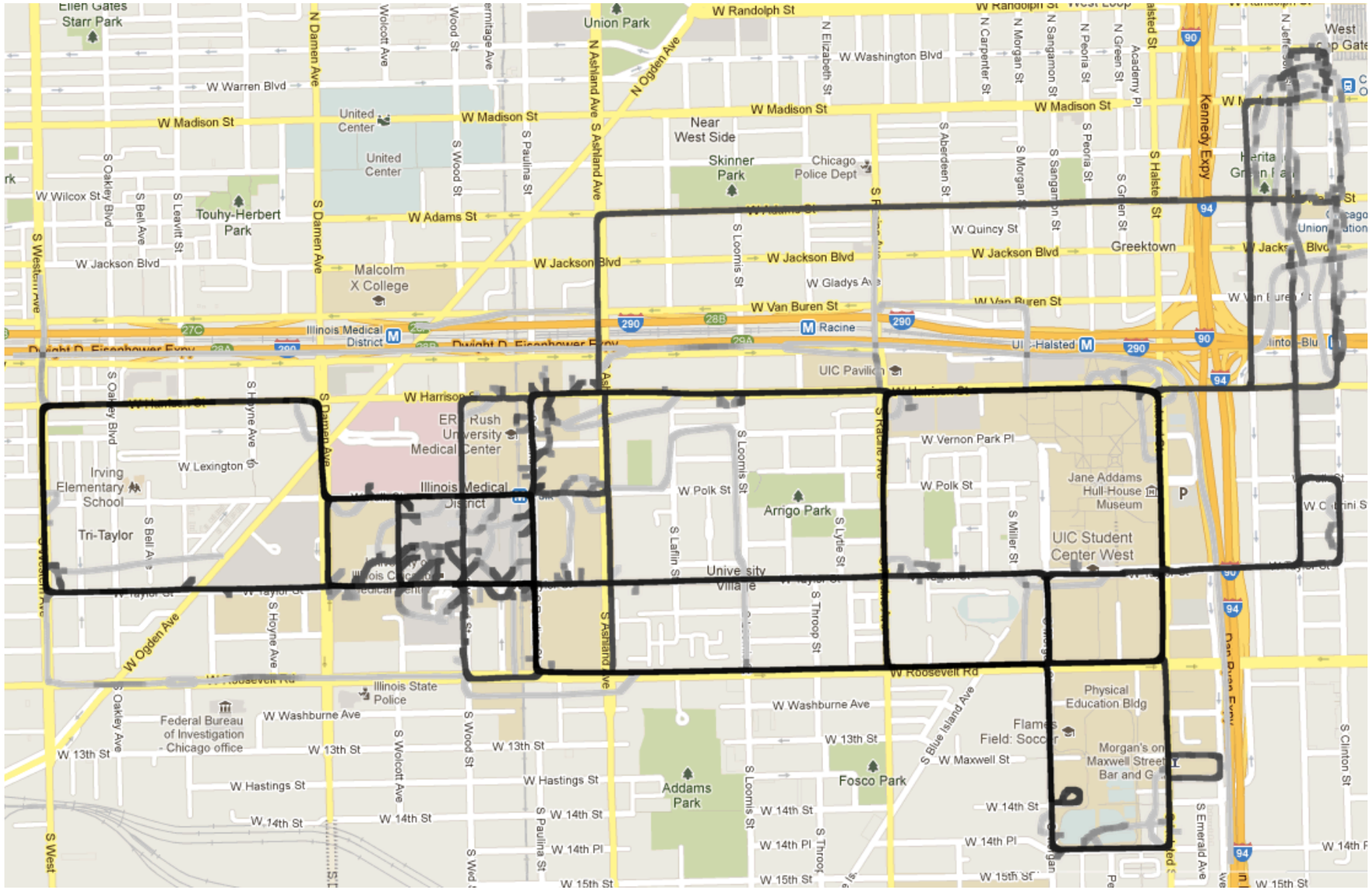
Final map



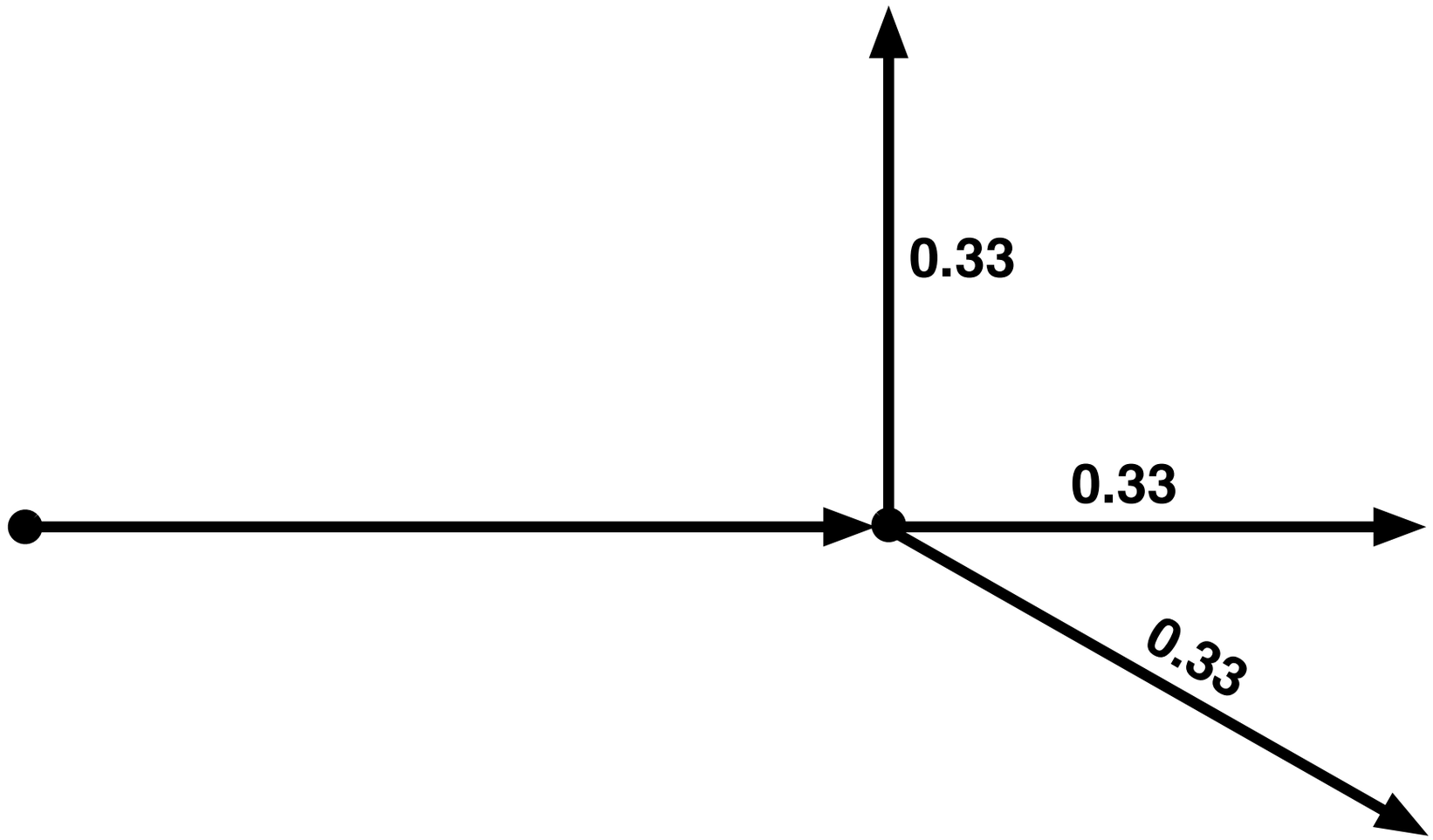
Raw GPS traces



Initial generated map

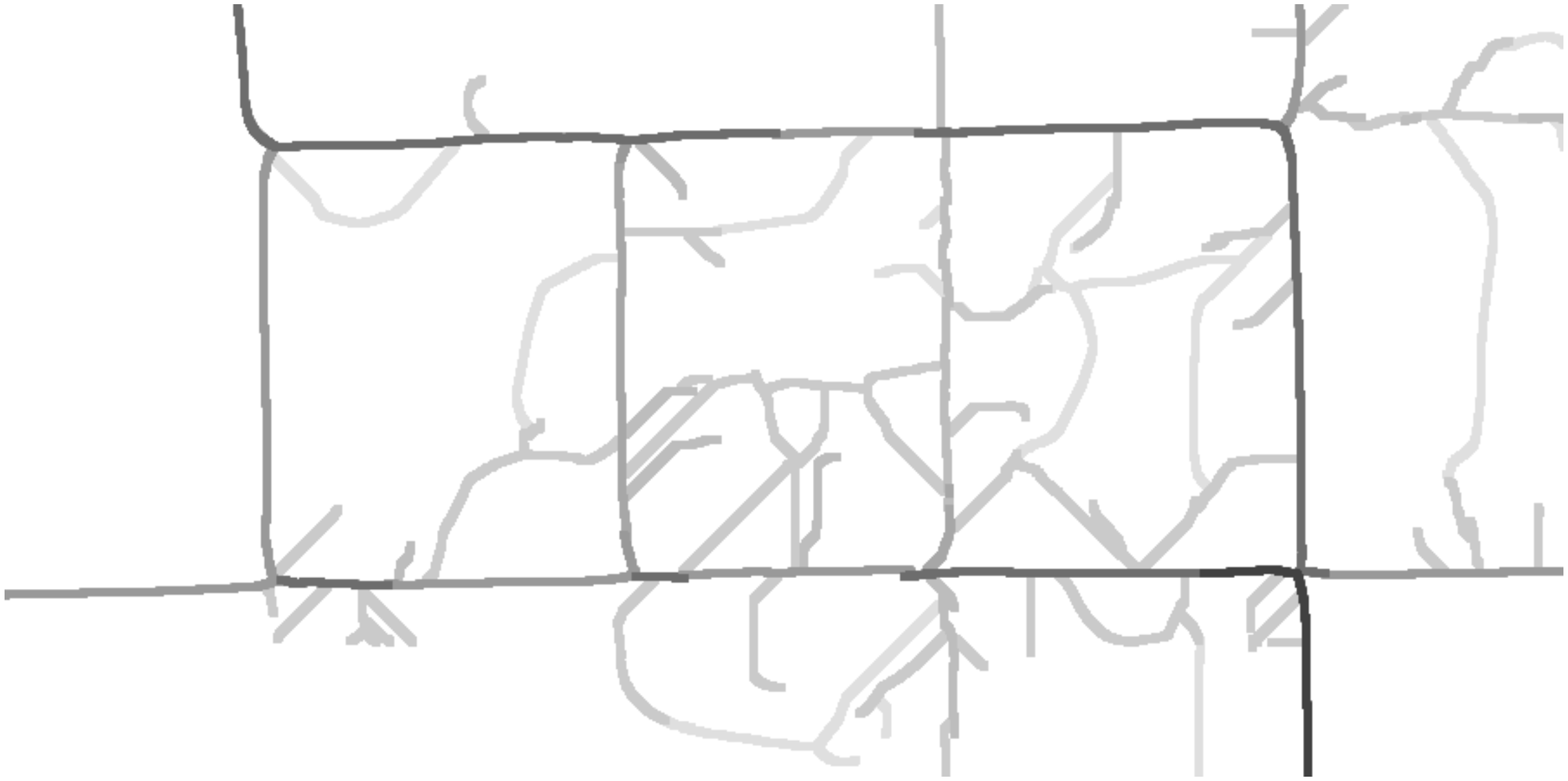


Uniform transition probabilities

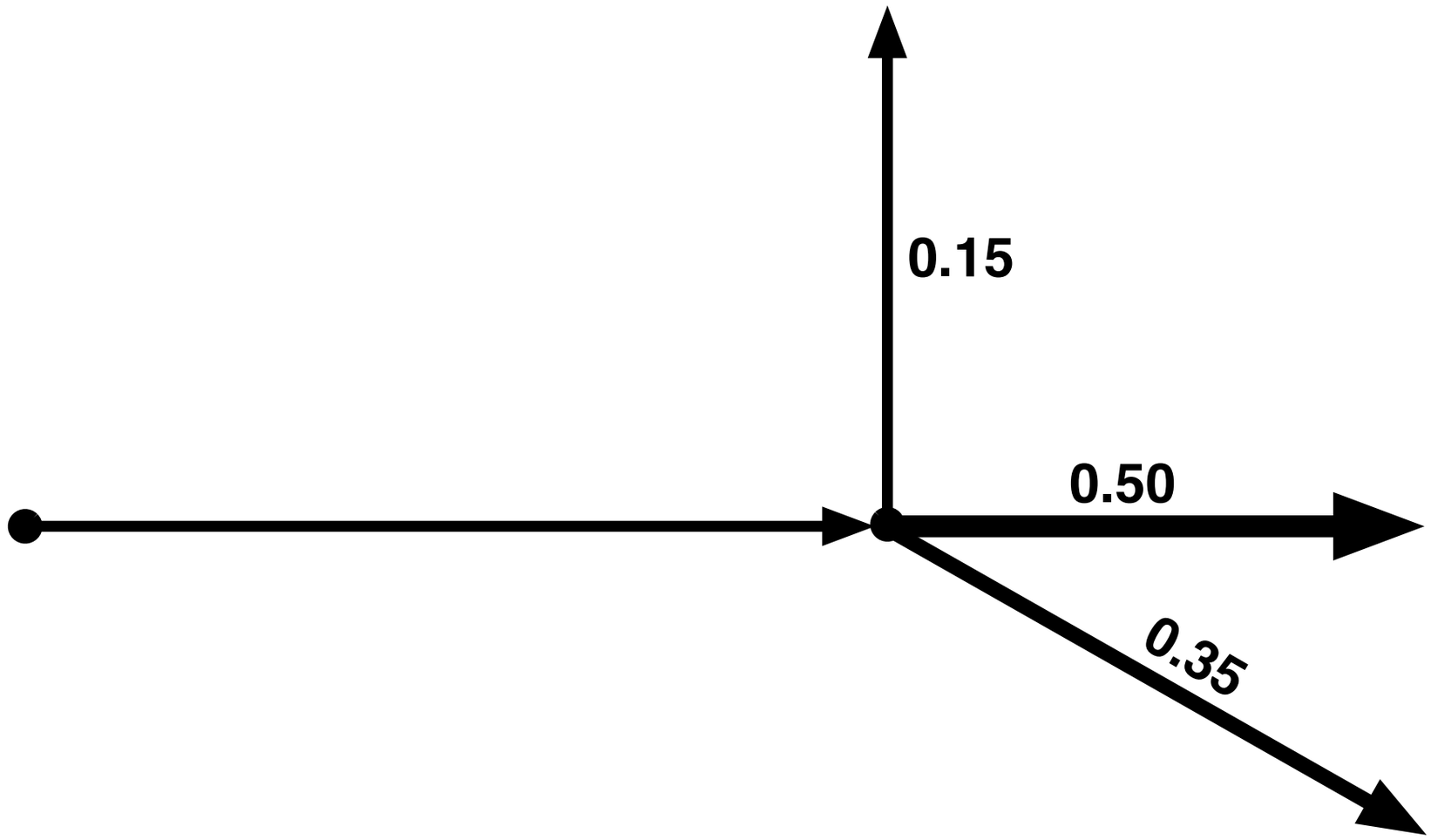


- HMM-based map-matching
  - Based on VTrack (Thiagarajan et al., 2009)

Density weighted roads



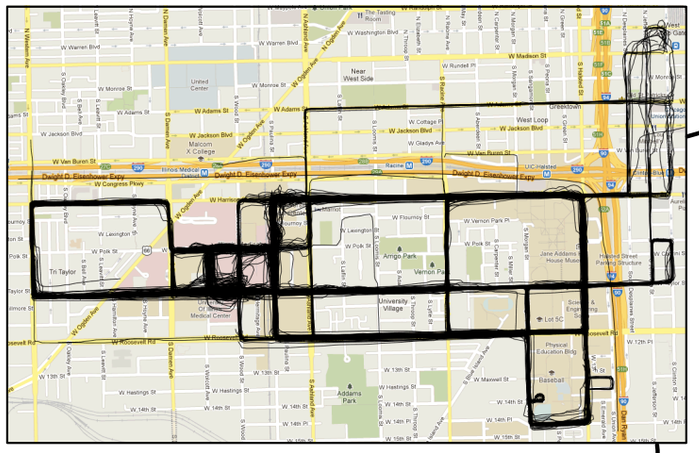
Weighted transition probabilities



- HMM-based map-matching
  - Based on VTrack (Thiagarajan et al., 2009)

Map inference pipeline

Raw GPS traces



Density Estimation

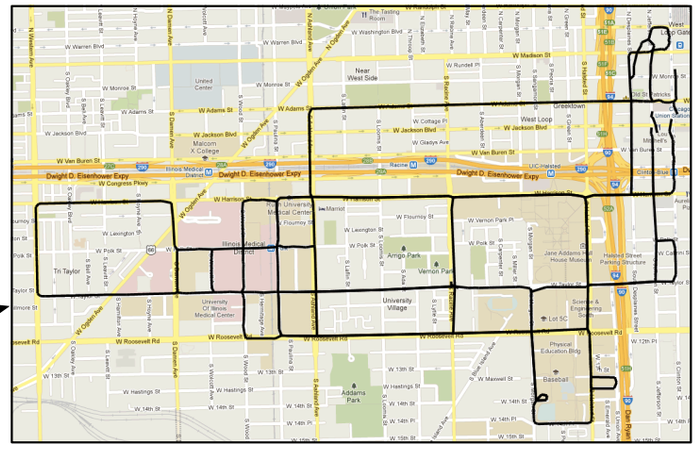
Initial Map Generation

Trace Map Matching

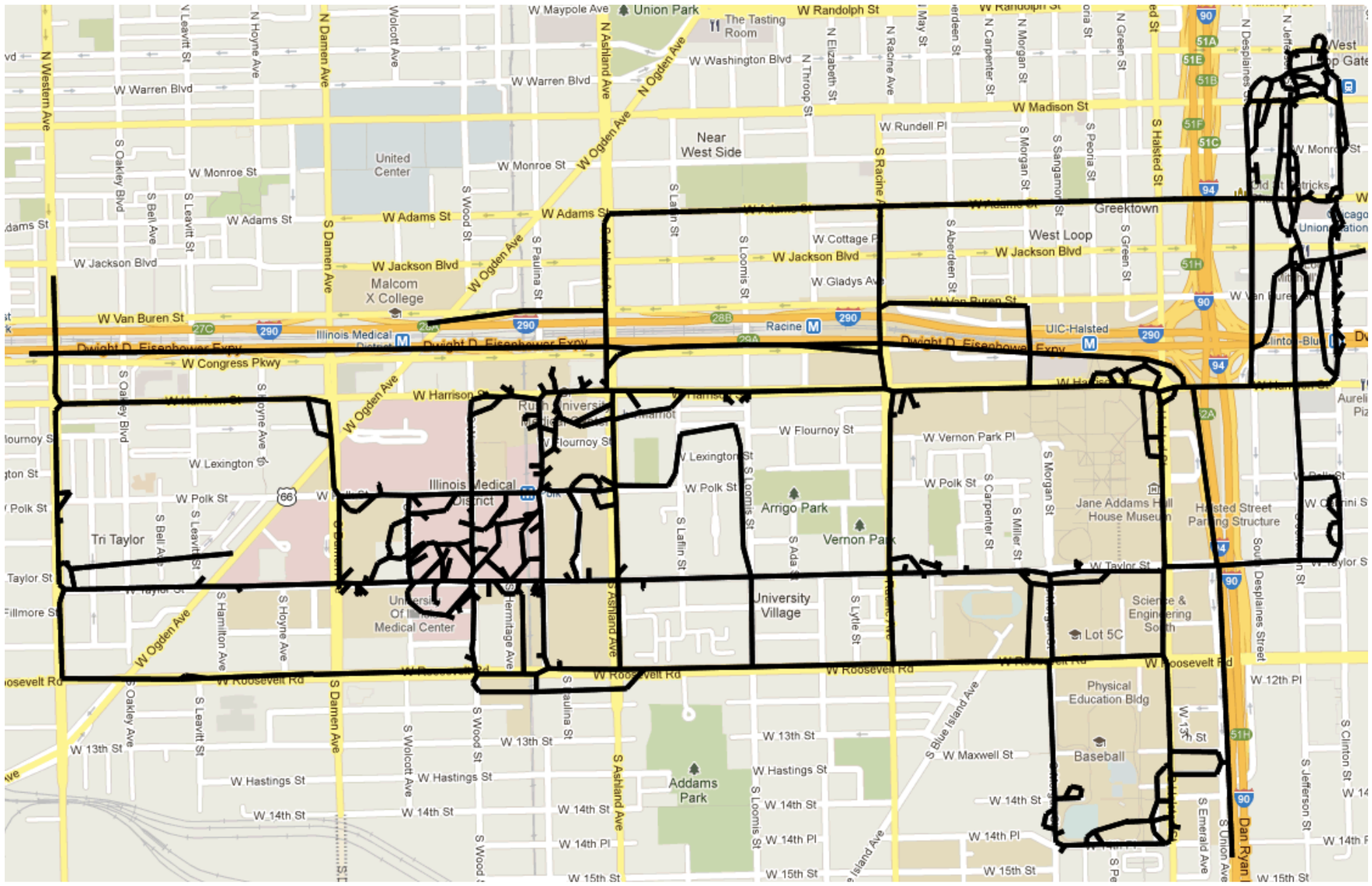
Topology Refinement

Geometry Refinement

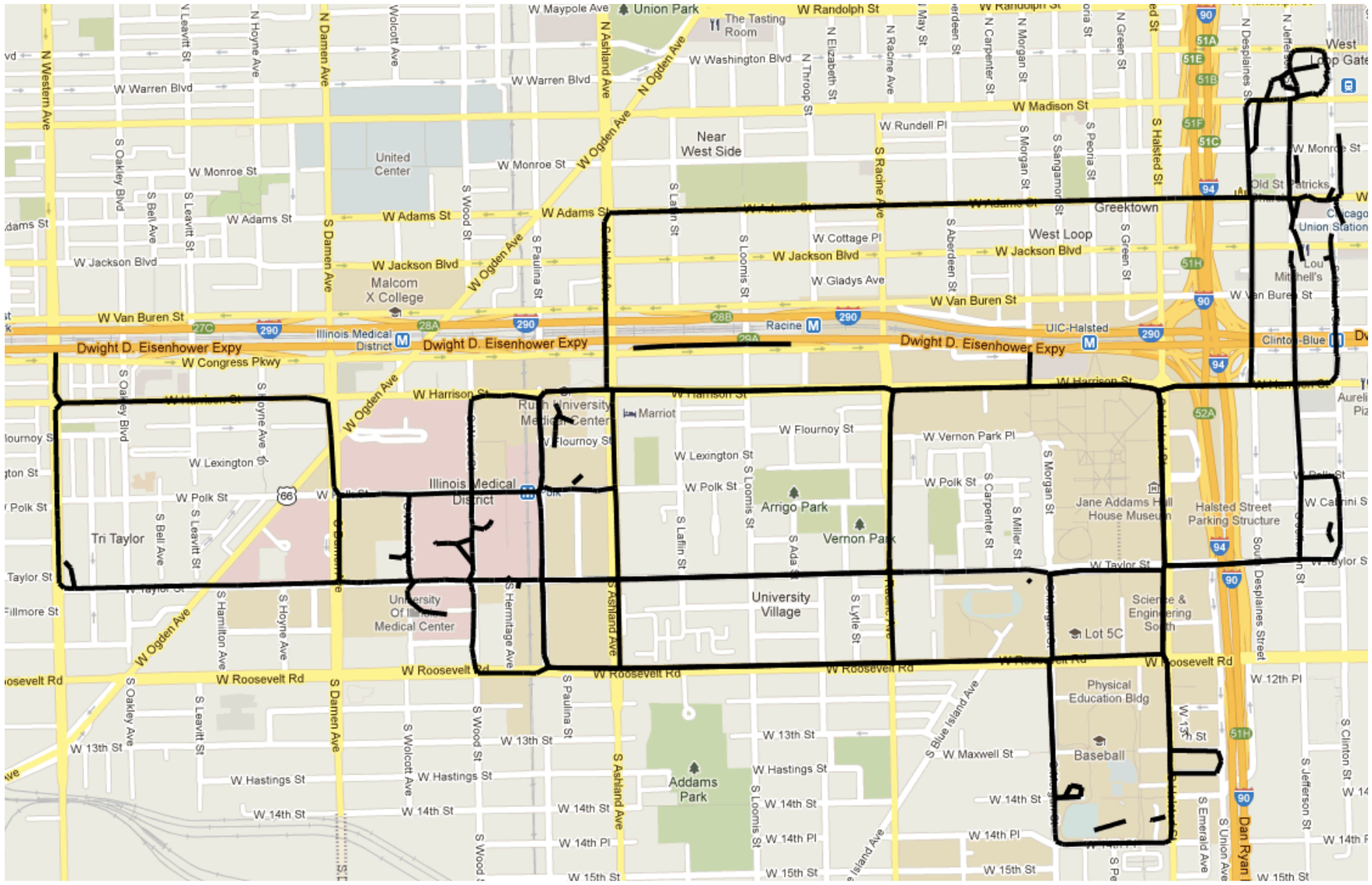
Final map



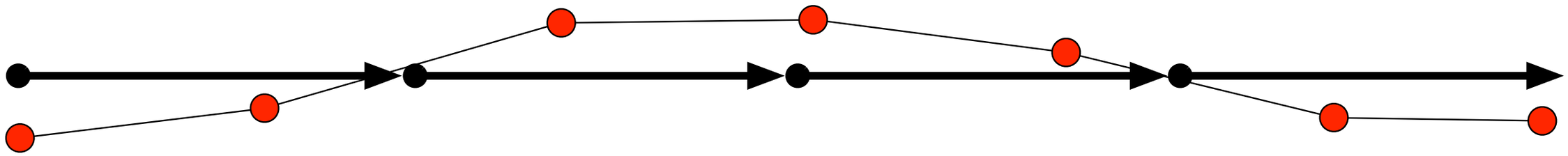
Map before pruning



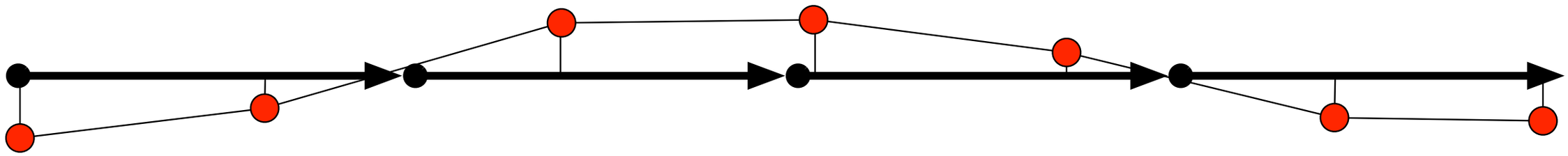
Map after pruning



Trace goodness of fit



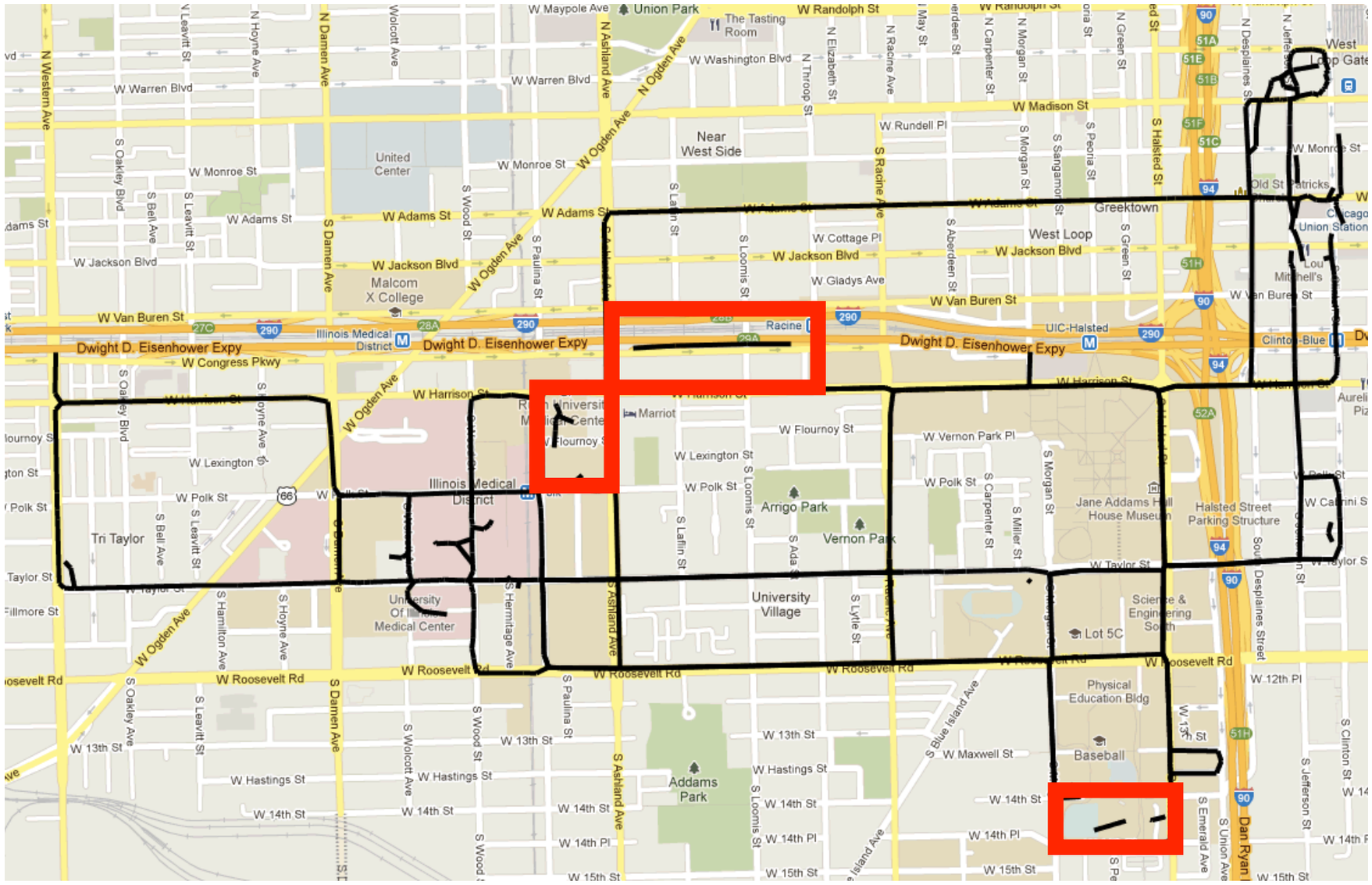
Trace goodness of fit



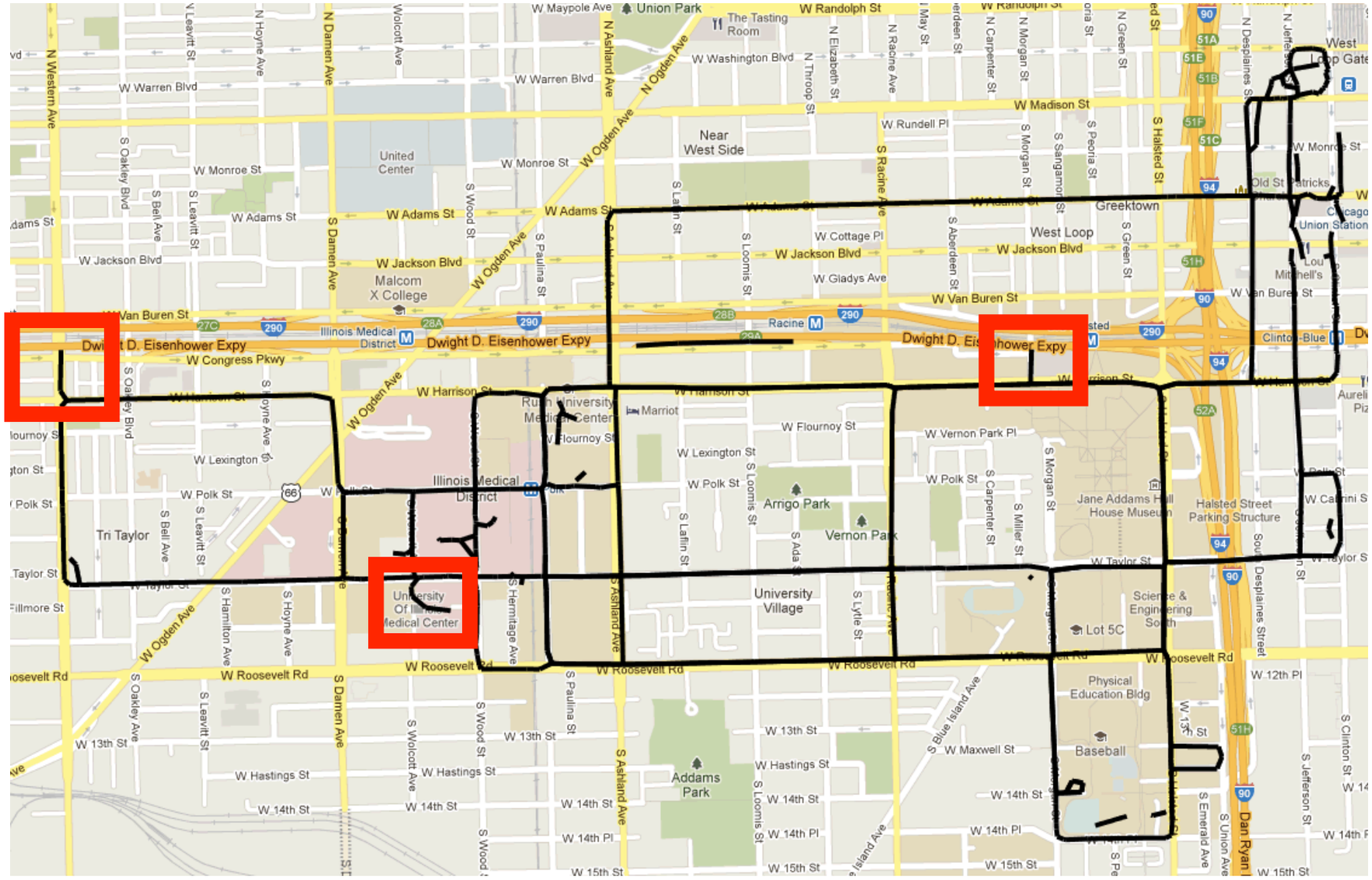
$$RMSD(\tau, e) = \sqrt{\frac{1}{|\tau|} \sum_{p \in \tau} dist(p, e)^2}$$

$$RMSD(\tau, e) < RMSD_{max}$$

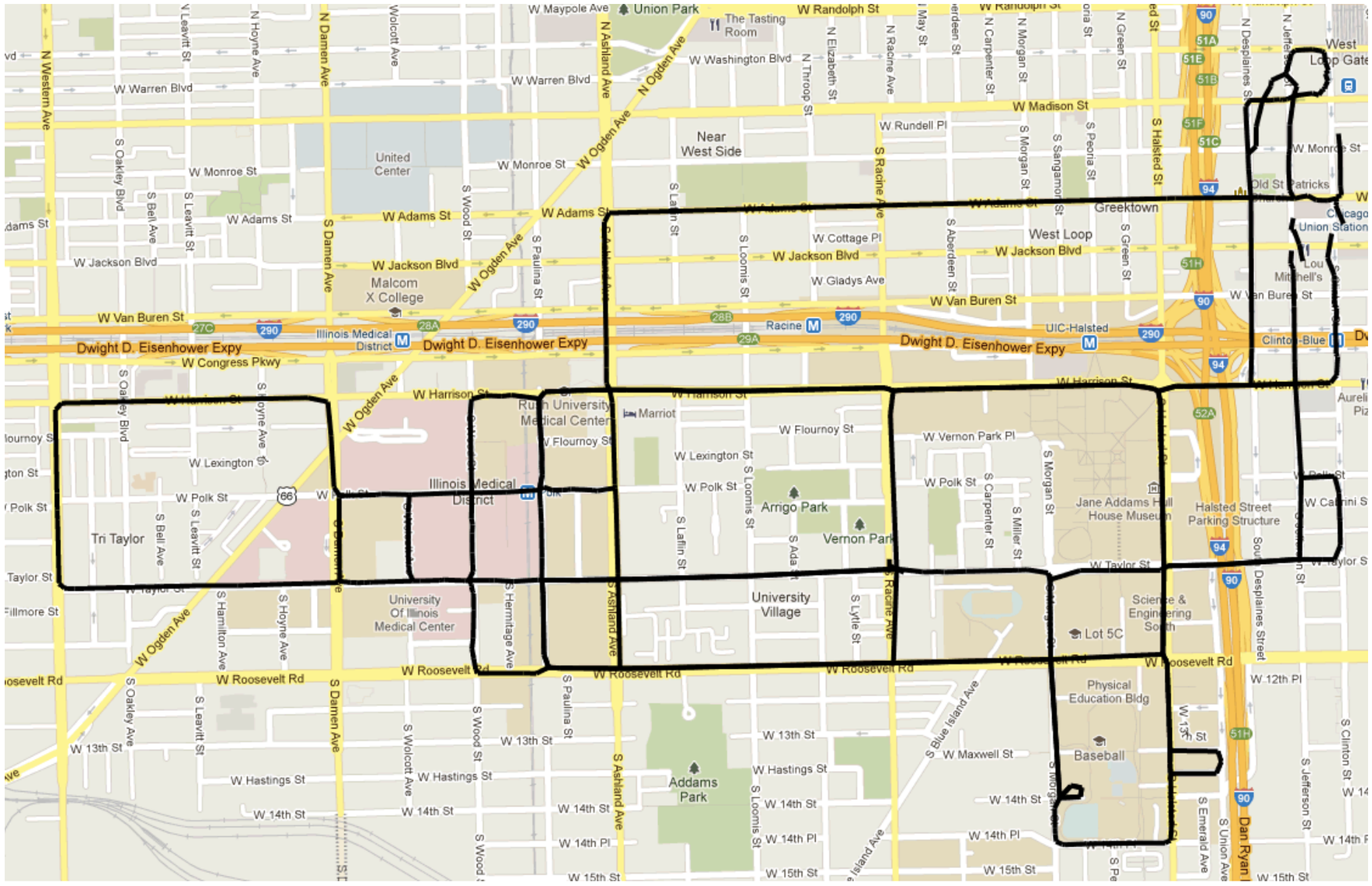
Orphaned road segments



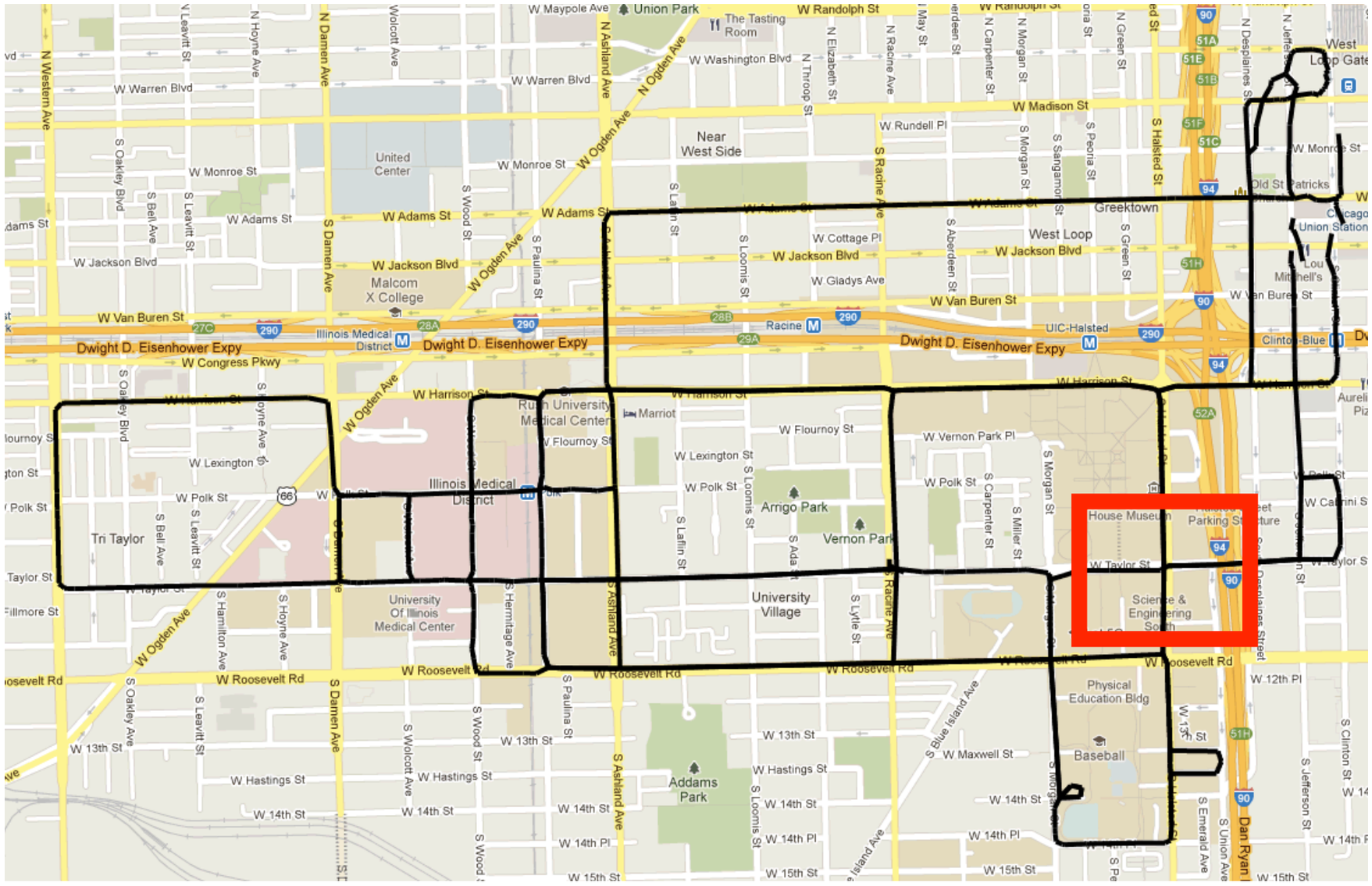
Road segment “spurs”



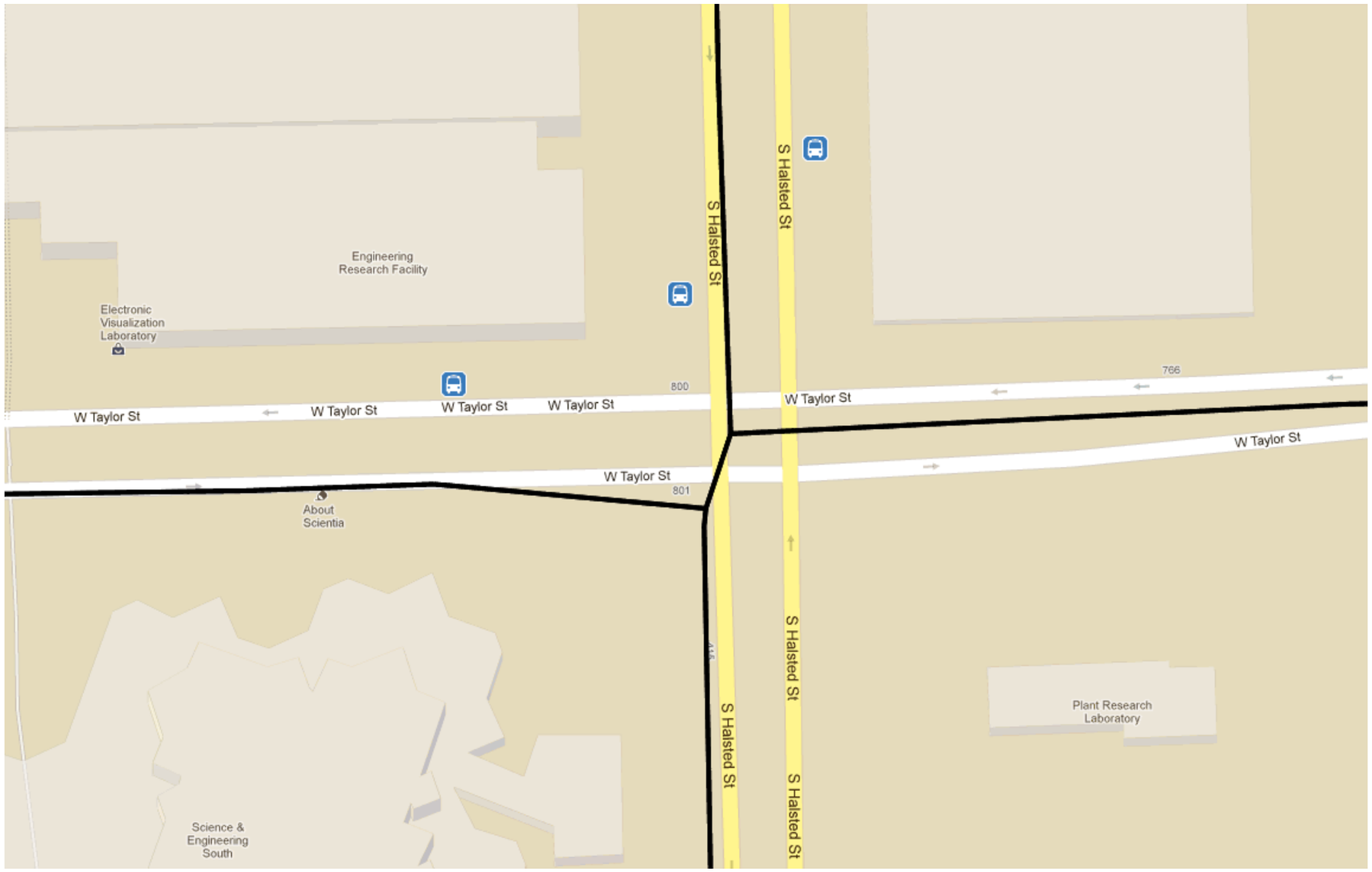
Map after pruning... again



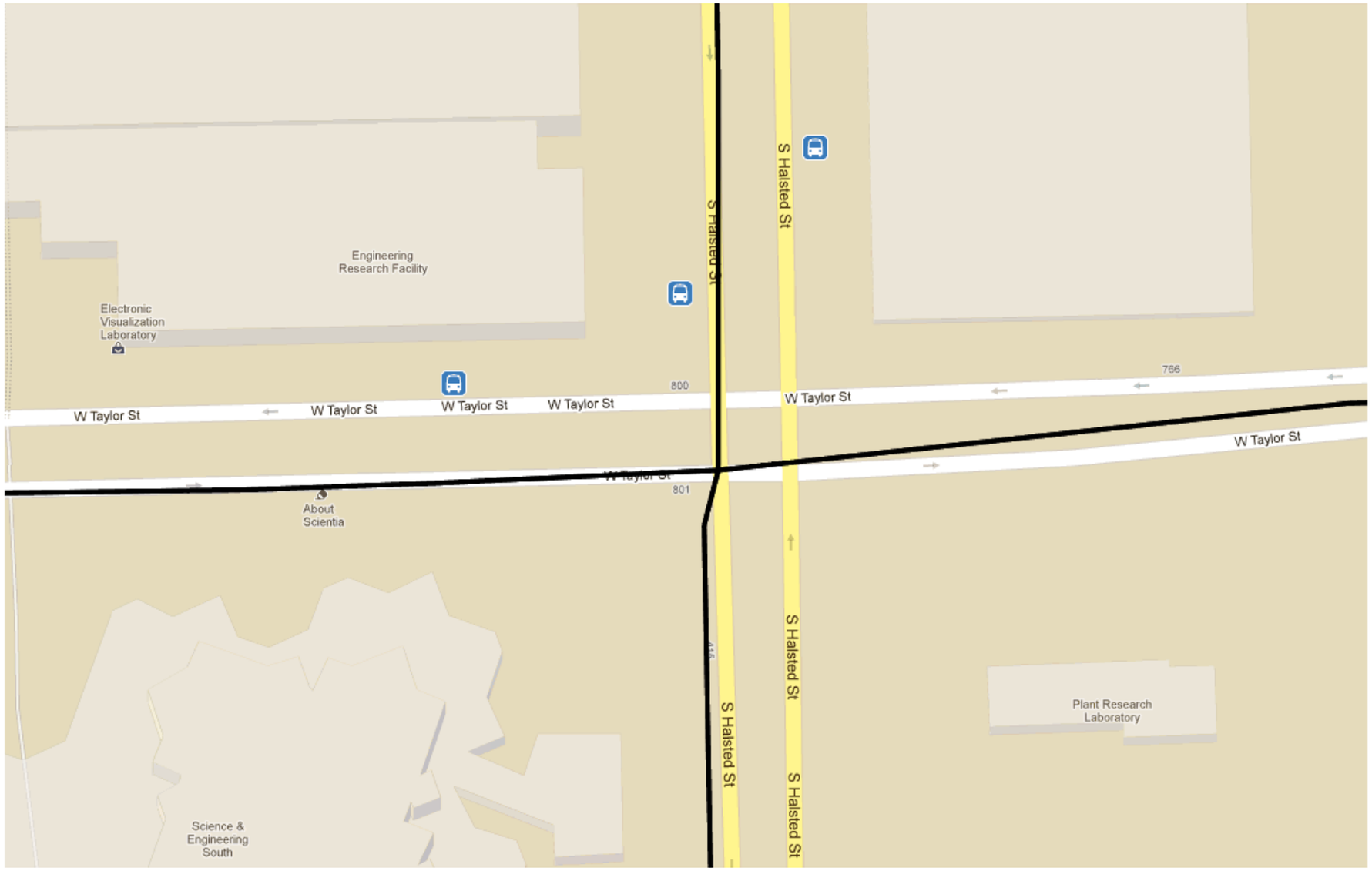
Map after pruning



Incorrect topology

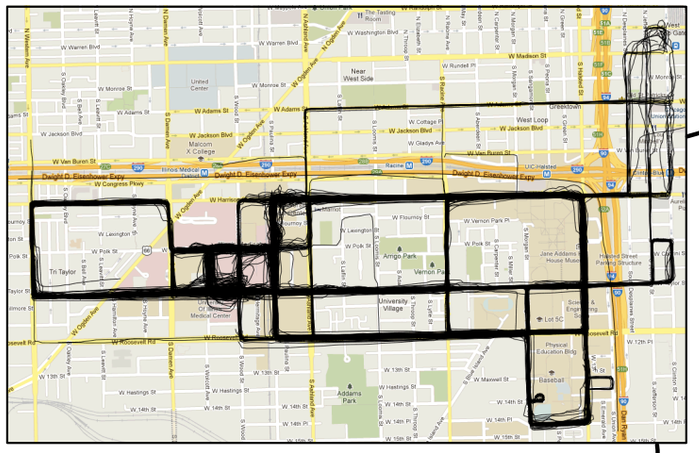


Collapsed intersection



Map inference pipeline

Raw GPS traces



Density Estimation

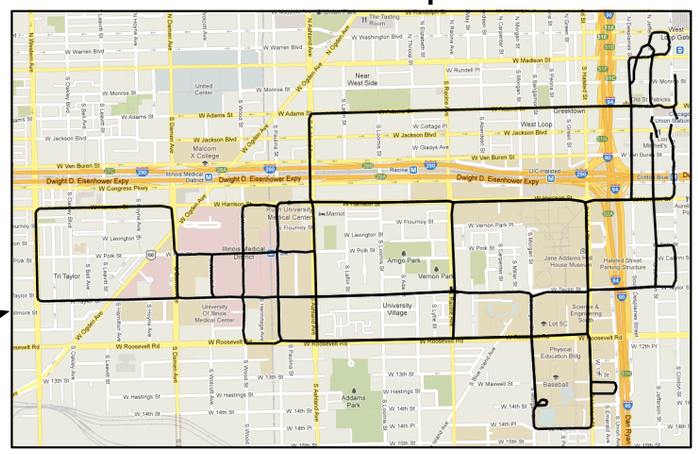
Initial Map Generation

Trace Map Matching

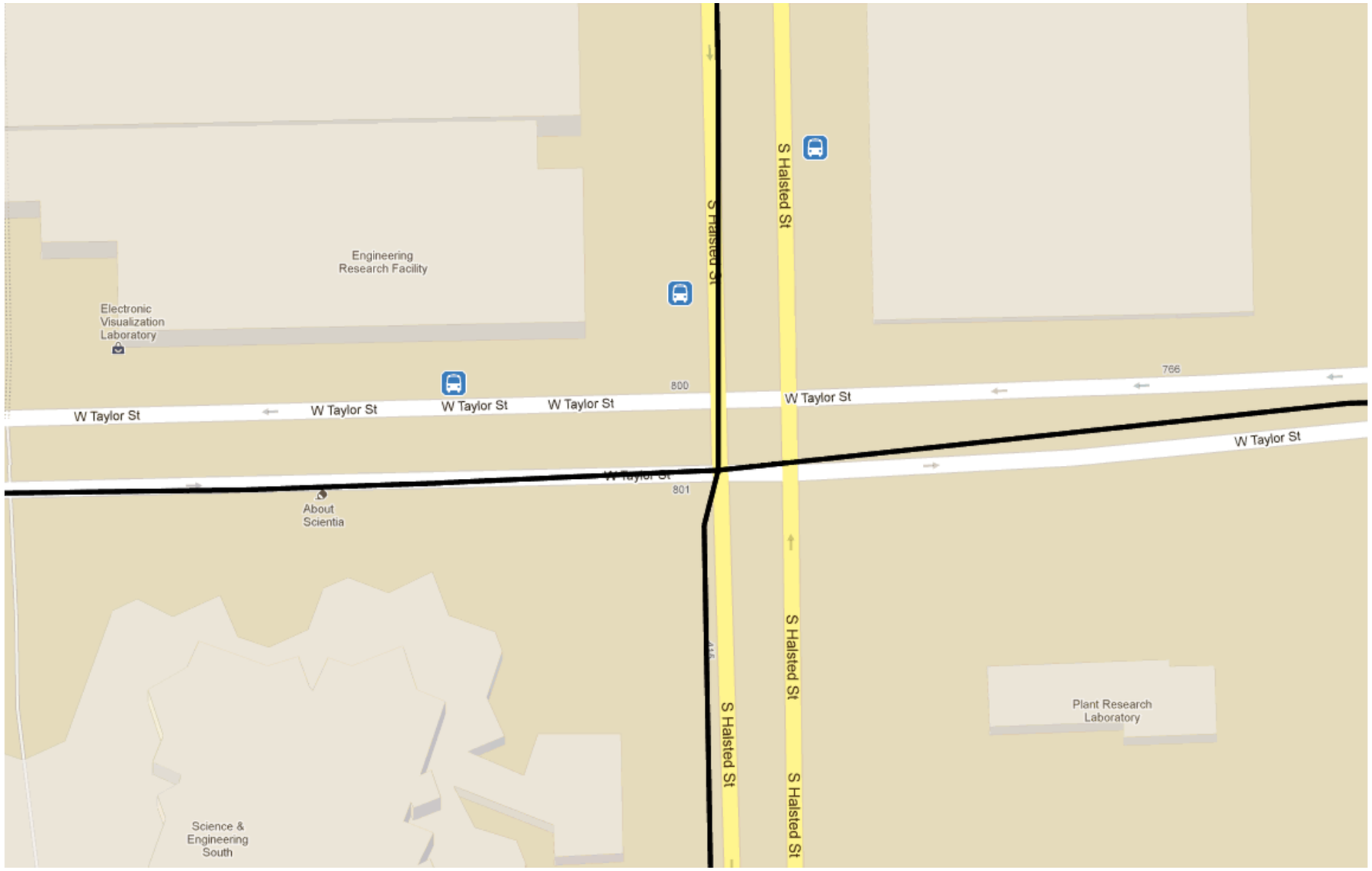
Topology Refinement

Geometry Refinement

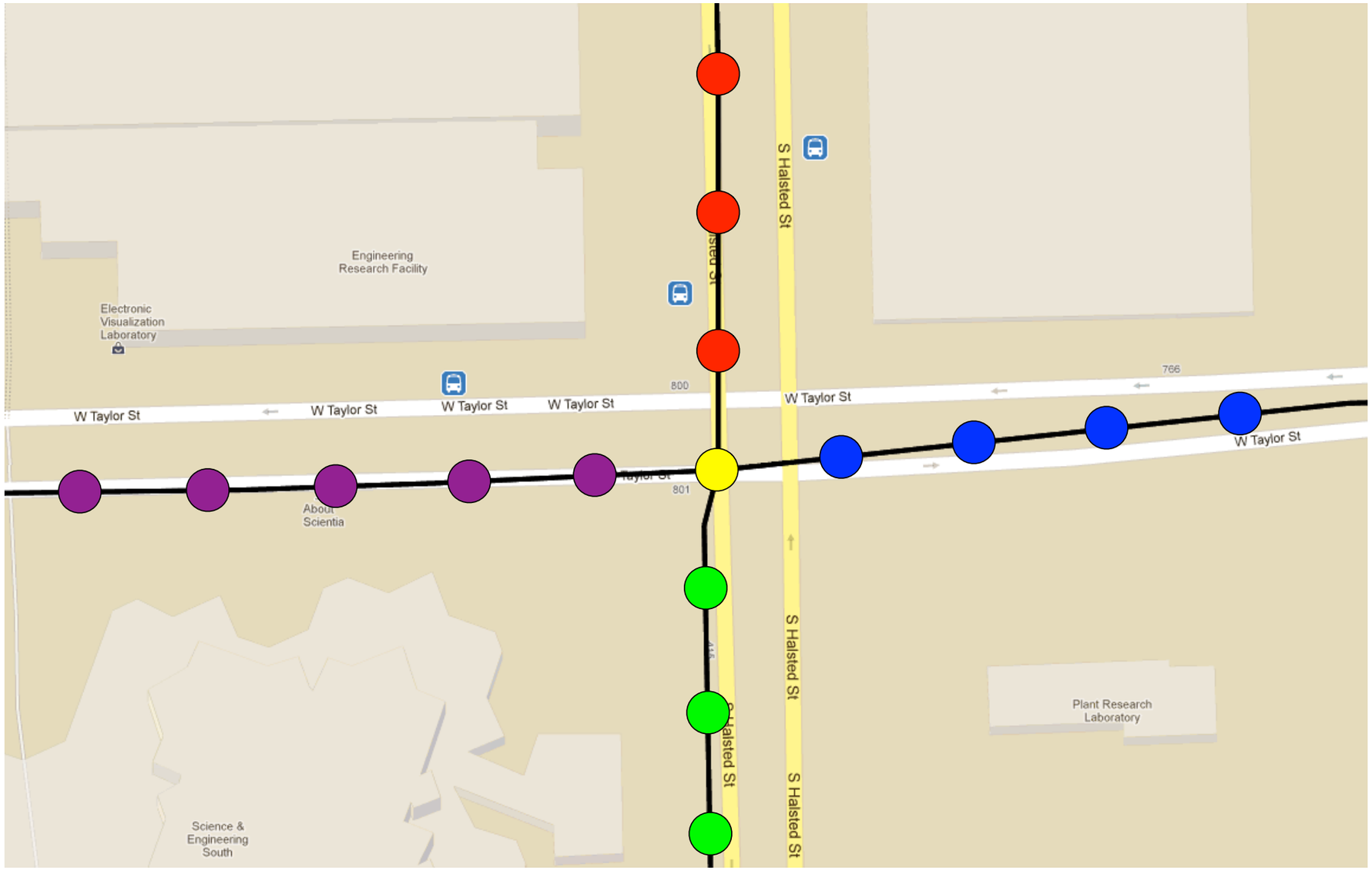
Final map



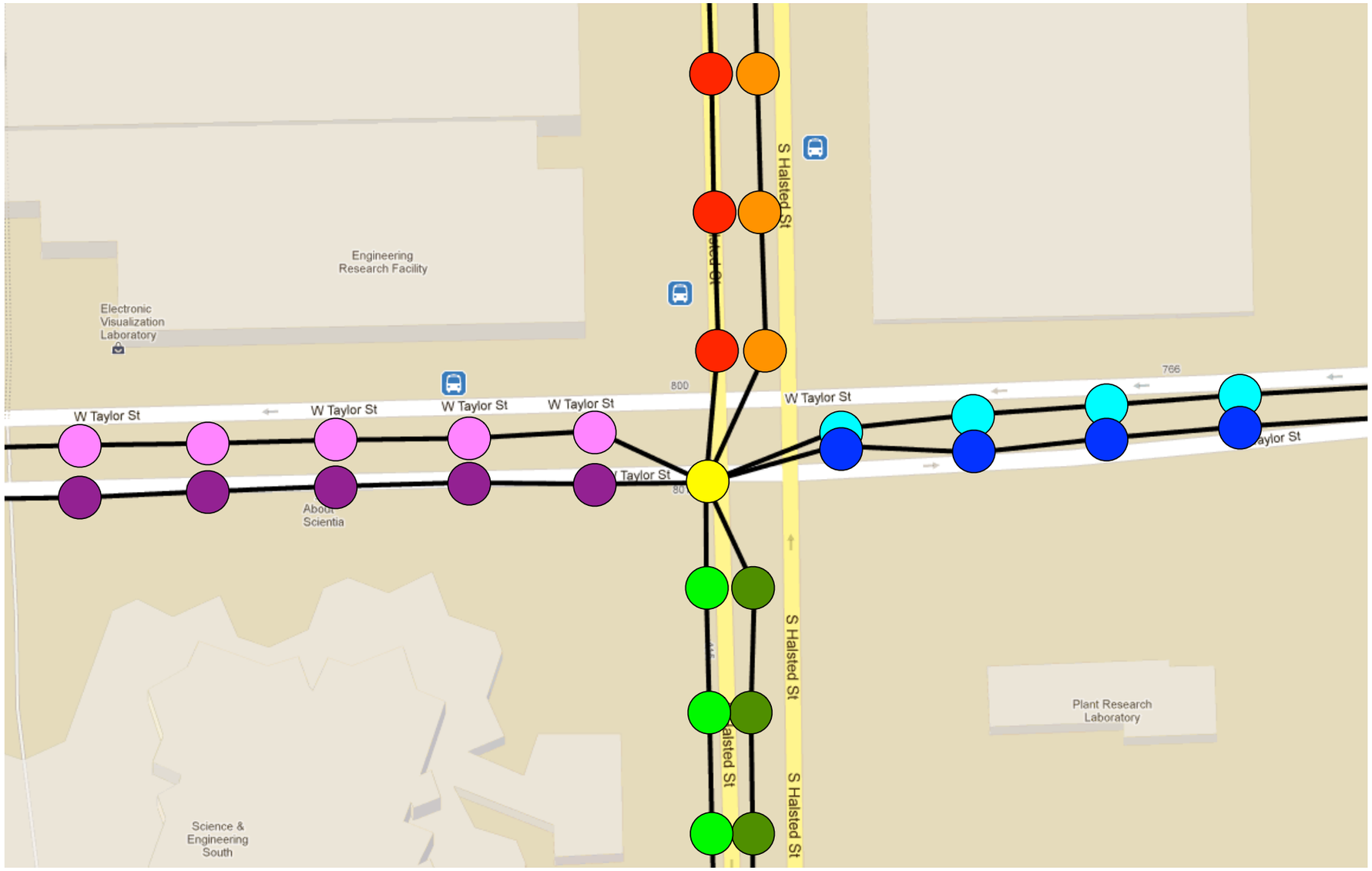
Simple geometry



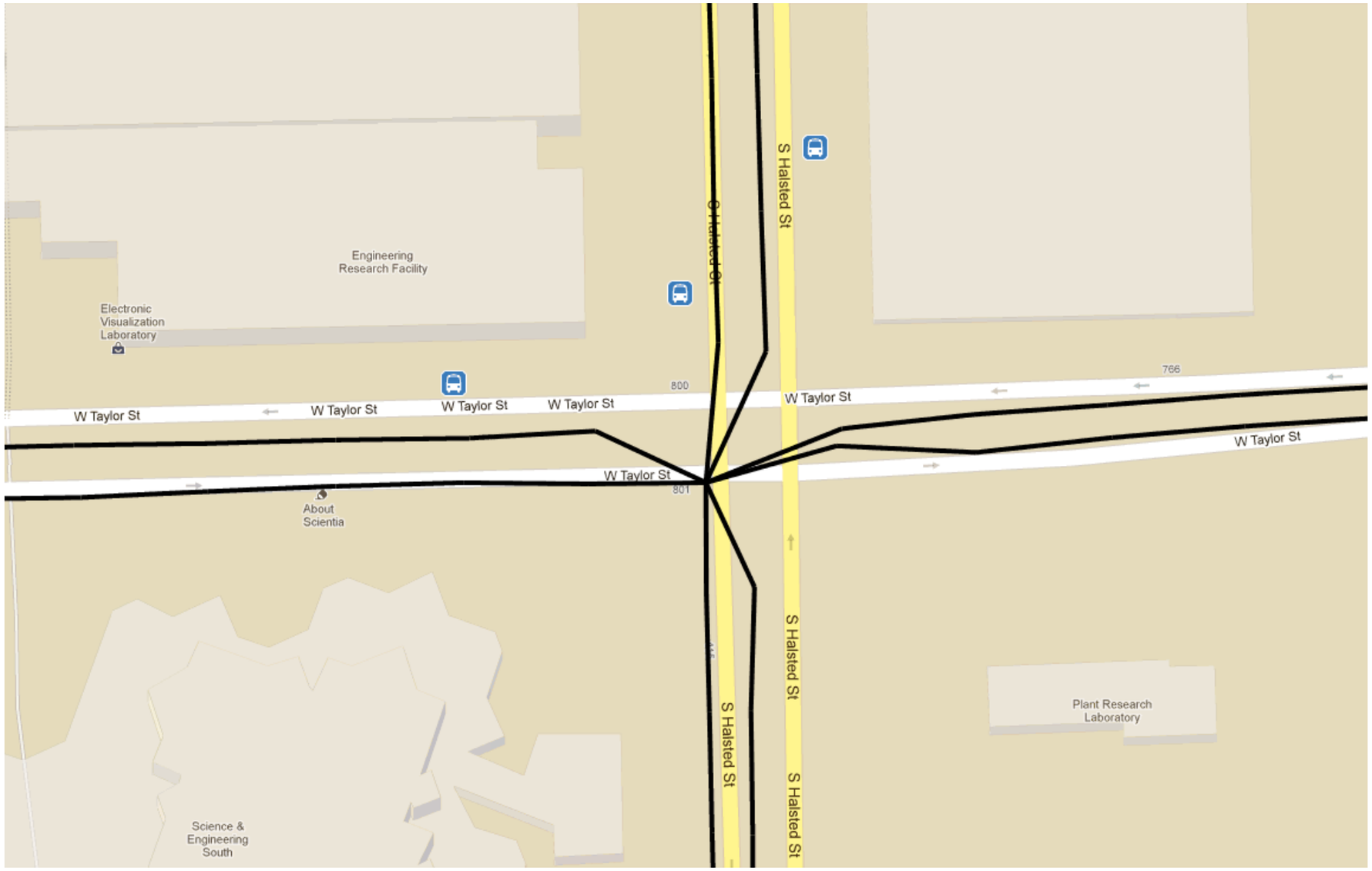
Initial cluster locations



Settled cluster locations



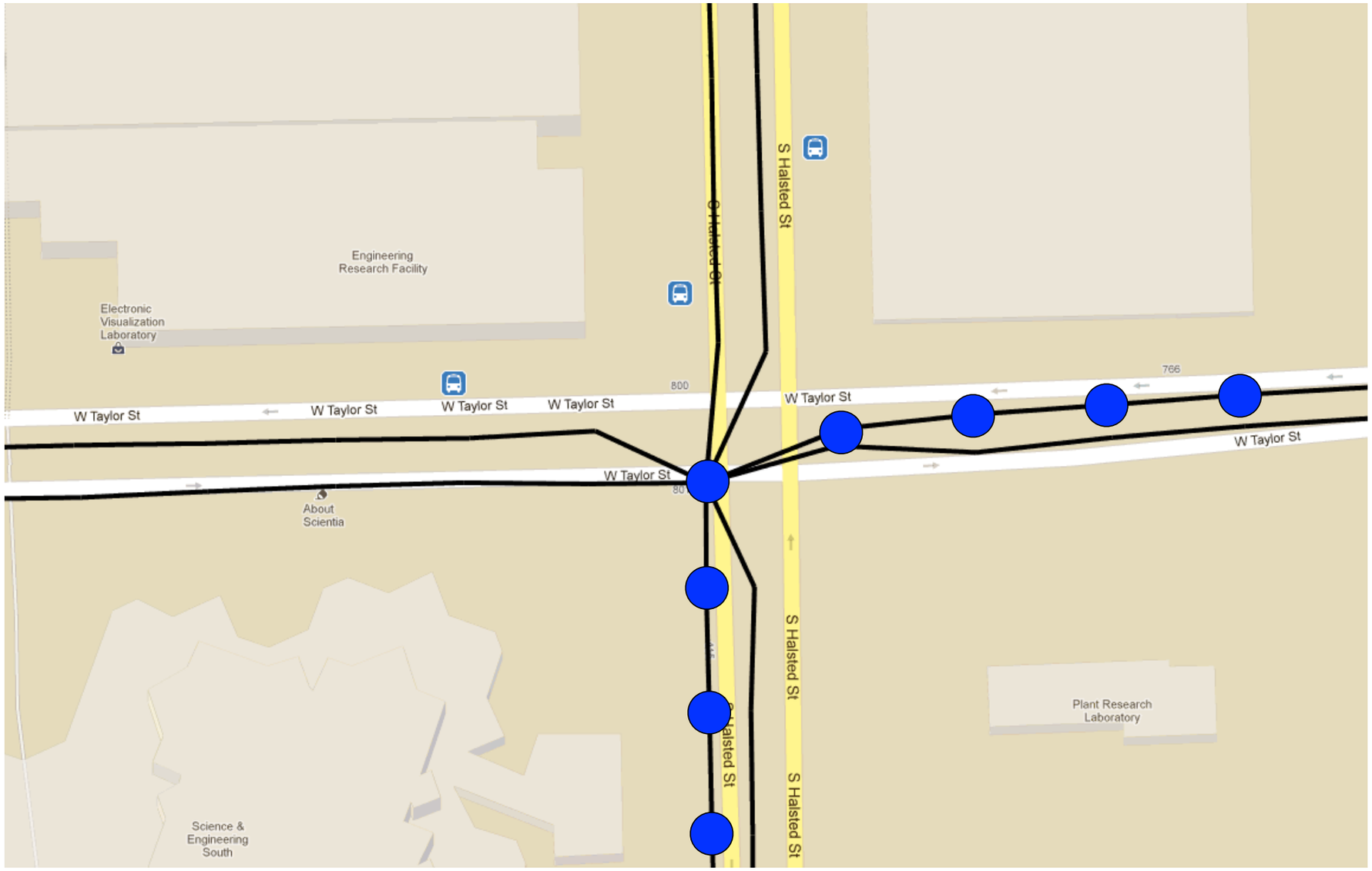
Refined lane geometry



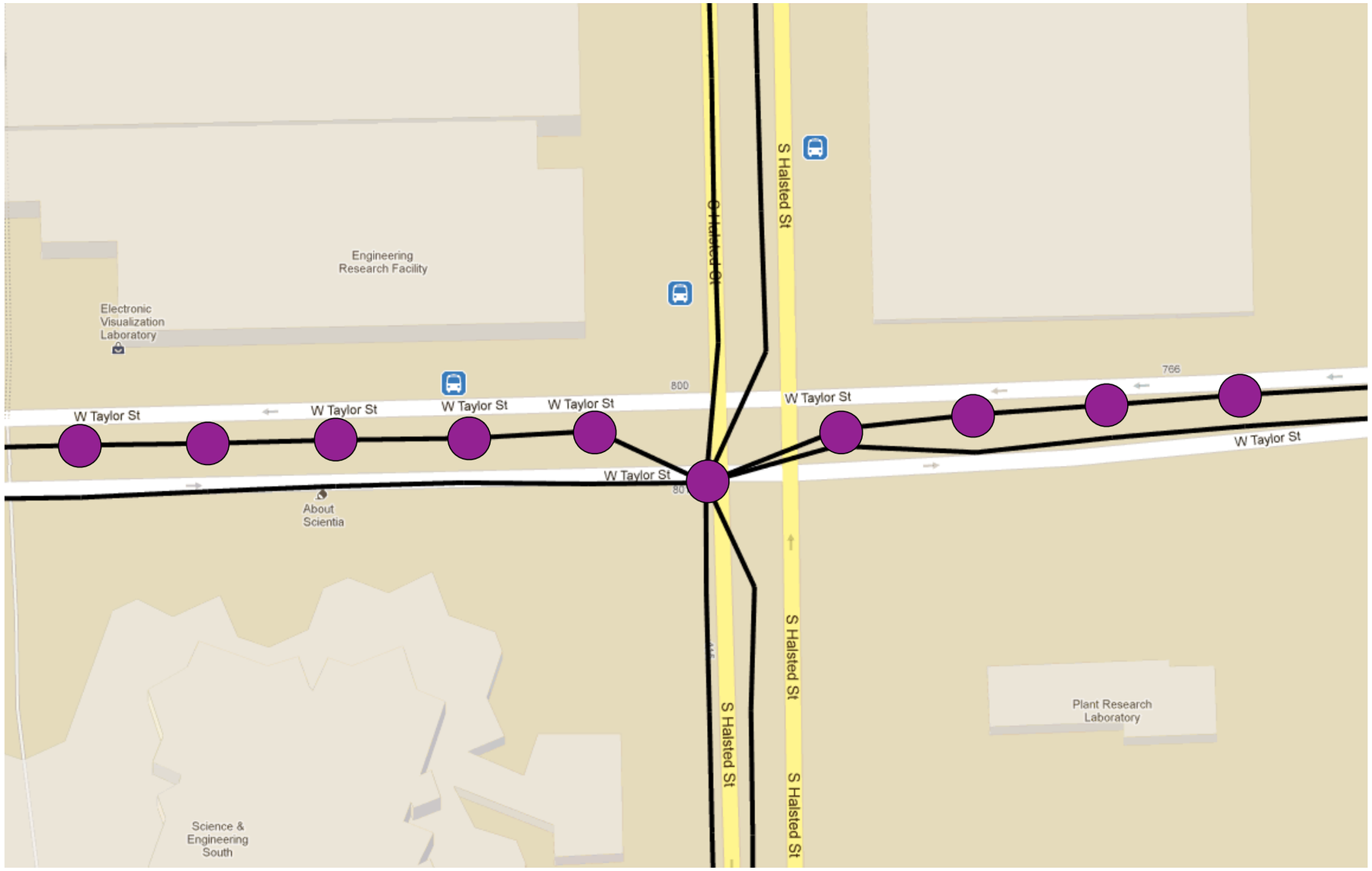
Intersection refinement



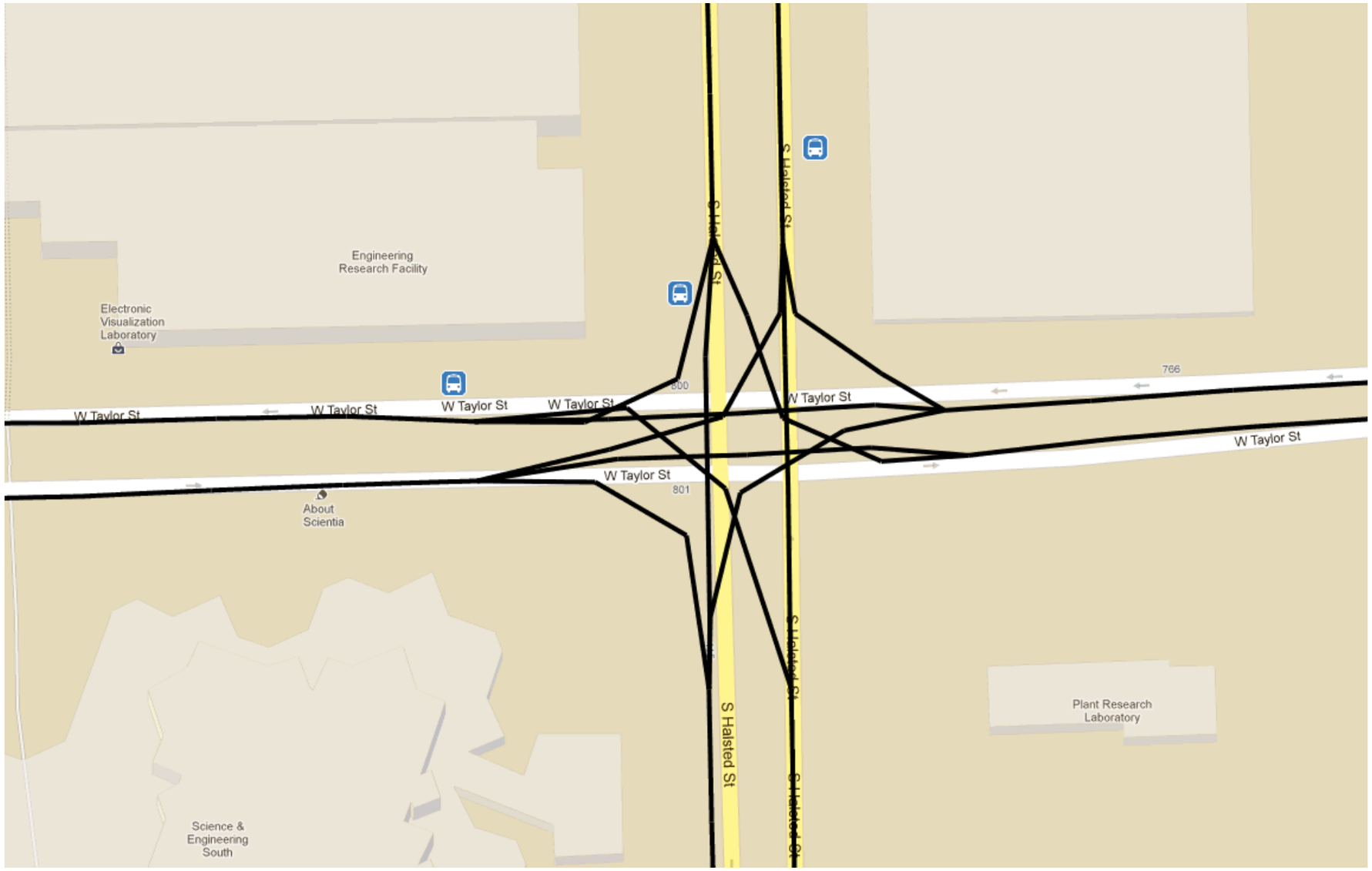
Intersection refinement



Intersection refinement

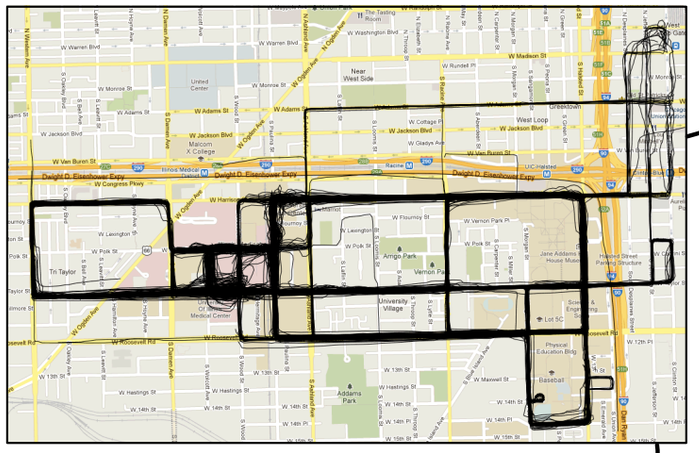


Refined intersection geometry



Map inference pipeline

Raw GPS traces



Density Estimation

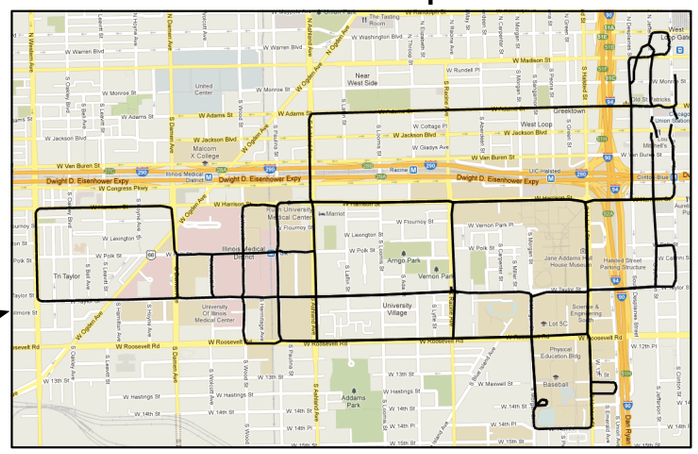
Initial Map Generation

Trace Map Matching

Topology Refinement

Geometry Refinement

Final map



Quantitative Evaluation

Evaluation metrics

- Geometric evaluation
  - Liu et al. (2012)
- Topological evaluation
  - Biagioni & Eriksson (2012)

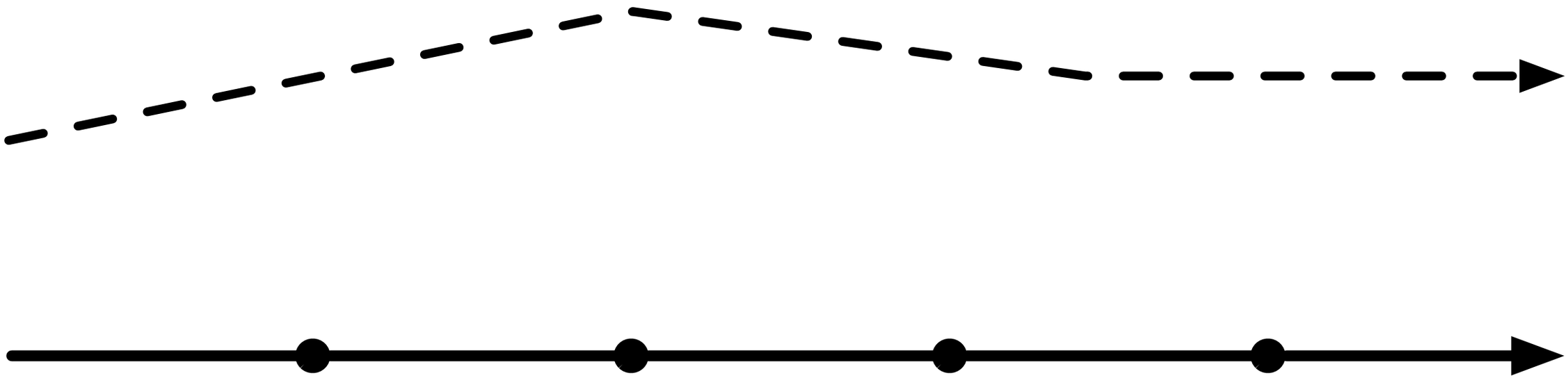
Ground truth segment



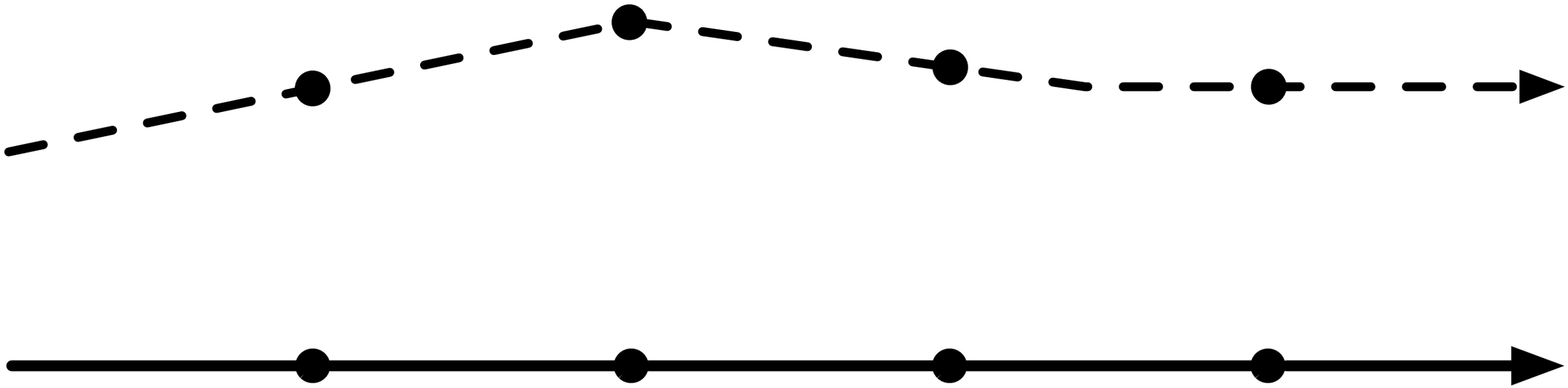
Ground truth samples



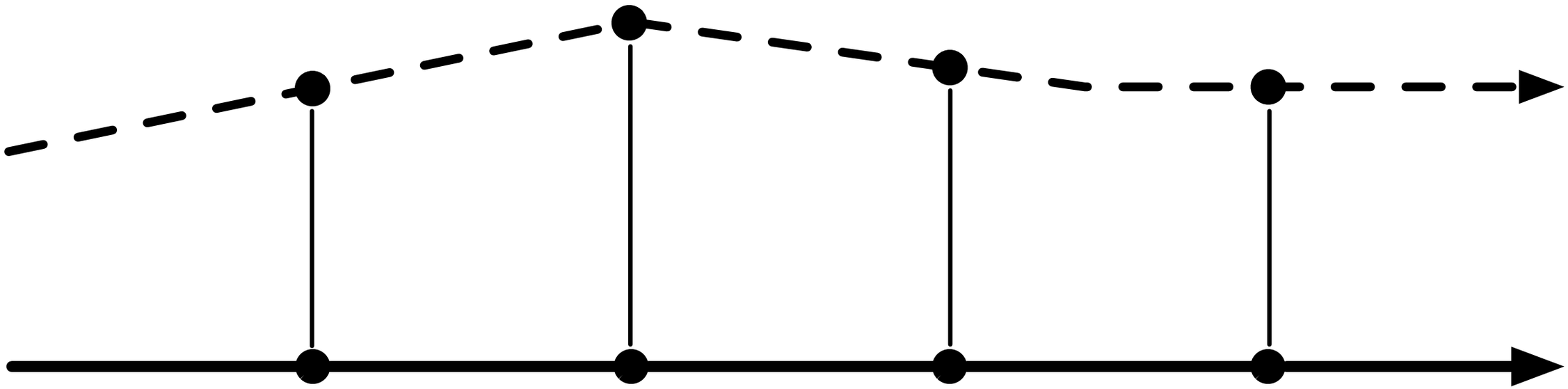
Inferred map segment



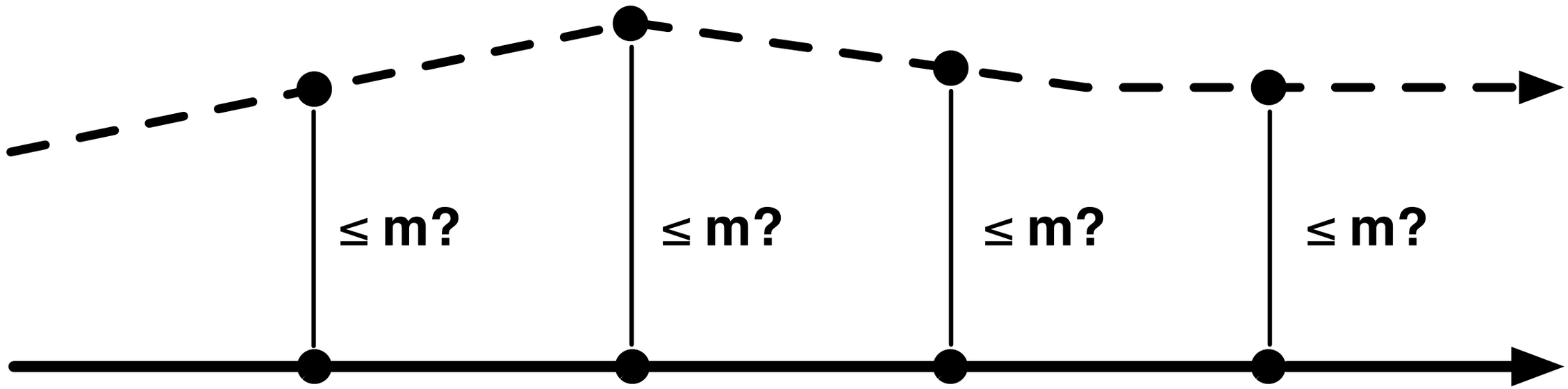
Inferred map samples



Samples compared

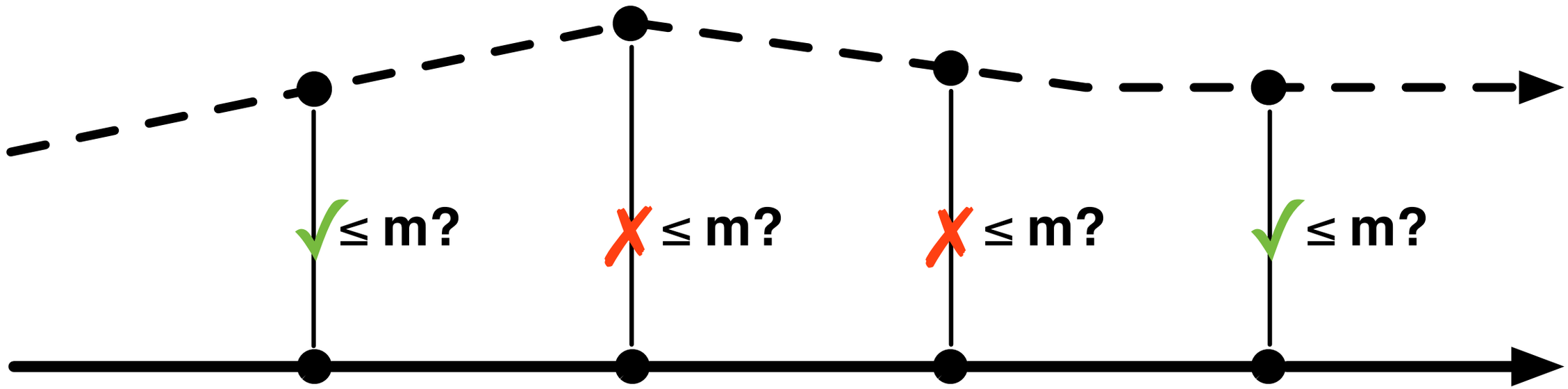


Matching threshold



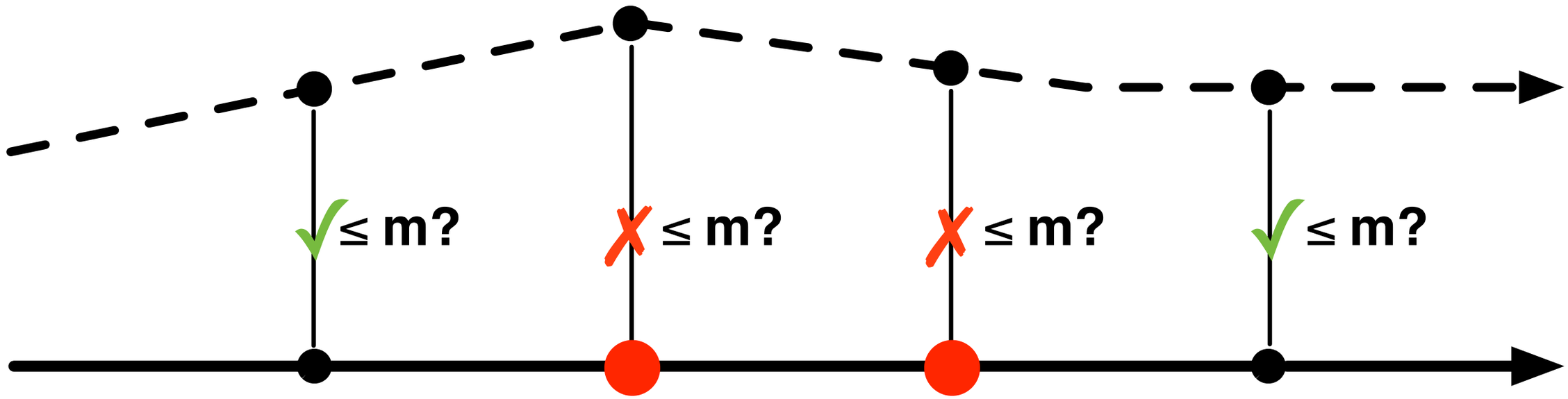
m = matching threshold

Matching threshold



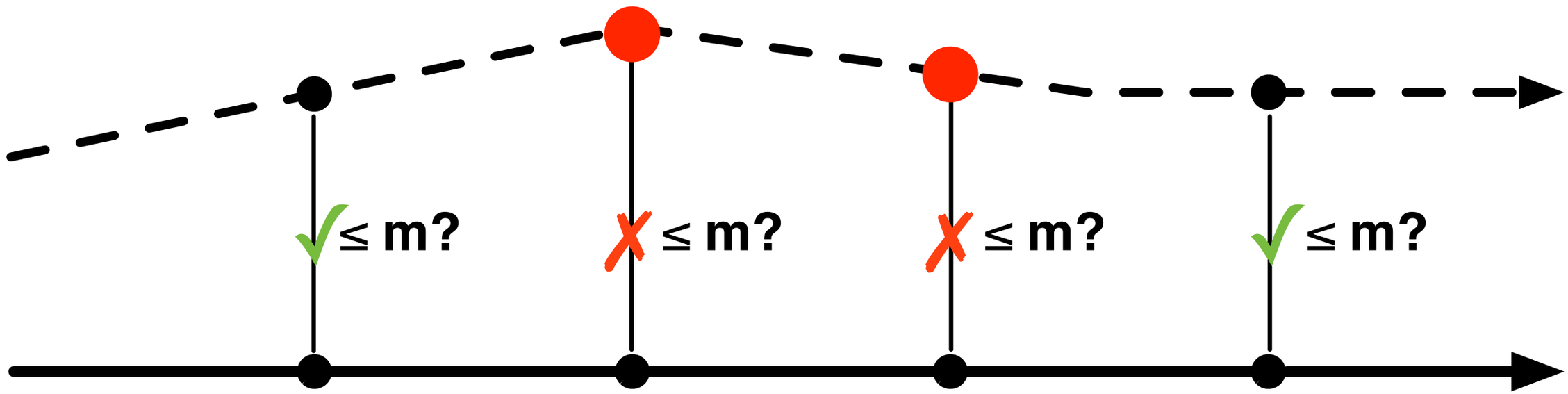
m = matching threshold

“Missing”



m = matching threshold

“Spurious”



m = matching threshold

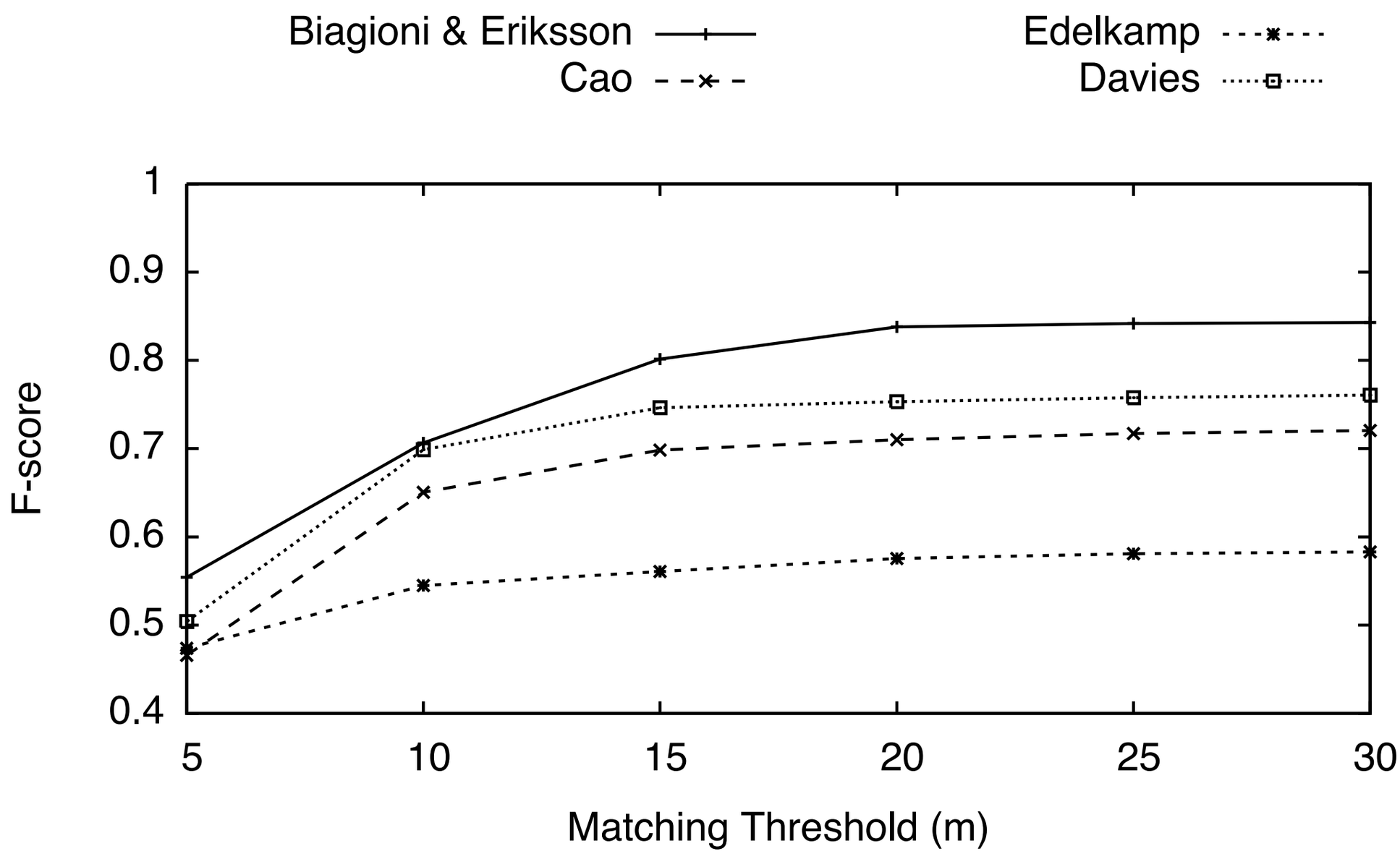
Overall performance

$$F = 2 \cdot \frac{precision \cdot recall}{precision + recall}$$

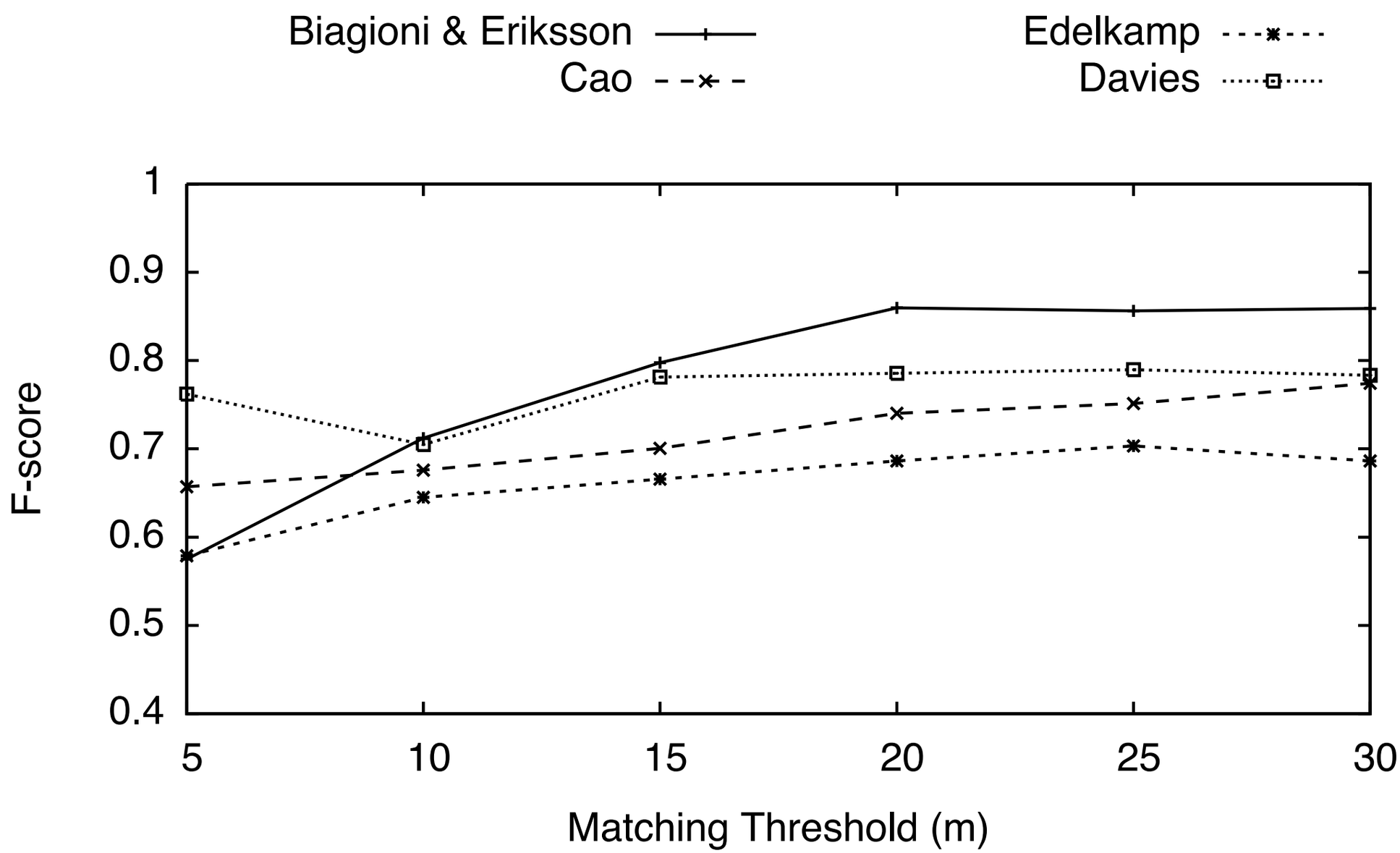
$$precision = 1 - \frac{|spurious\ samples|}{|inferred\ samples|}$$

$$recall = 1 - \frac{|missing\ samples|}{|ground\ truth\ samples|}$$

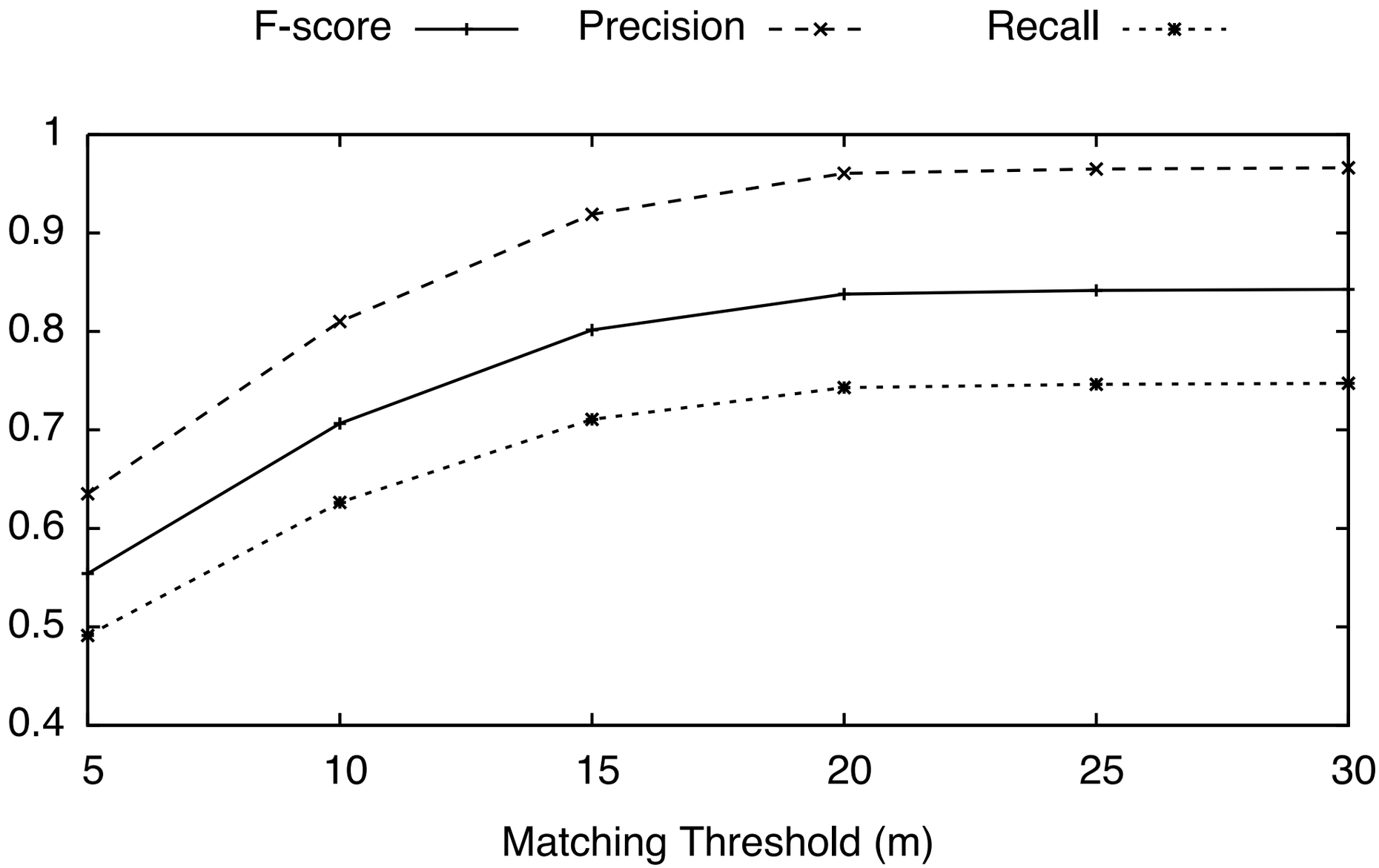
Geometric results



Topological results

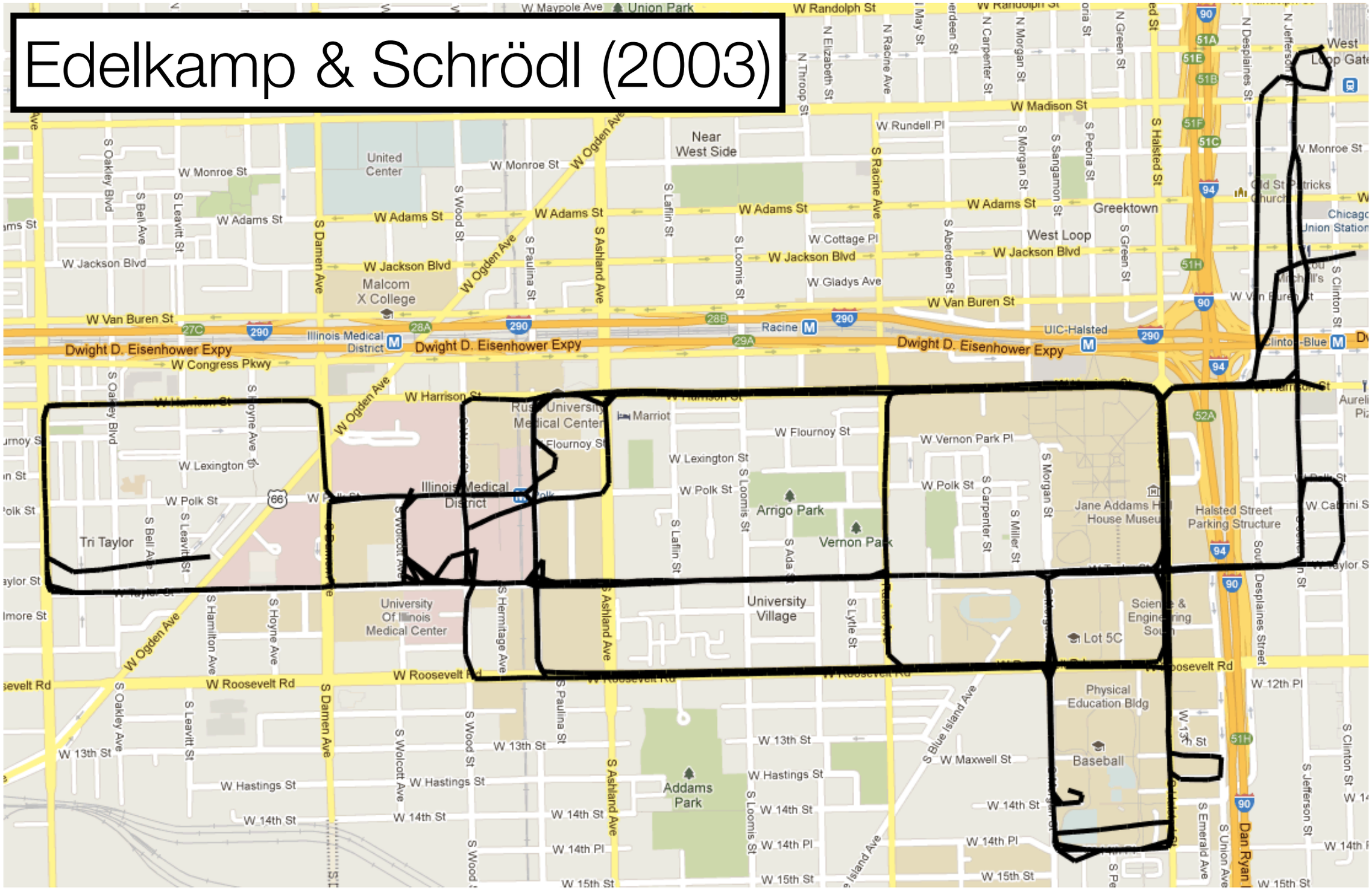


Precision/recall

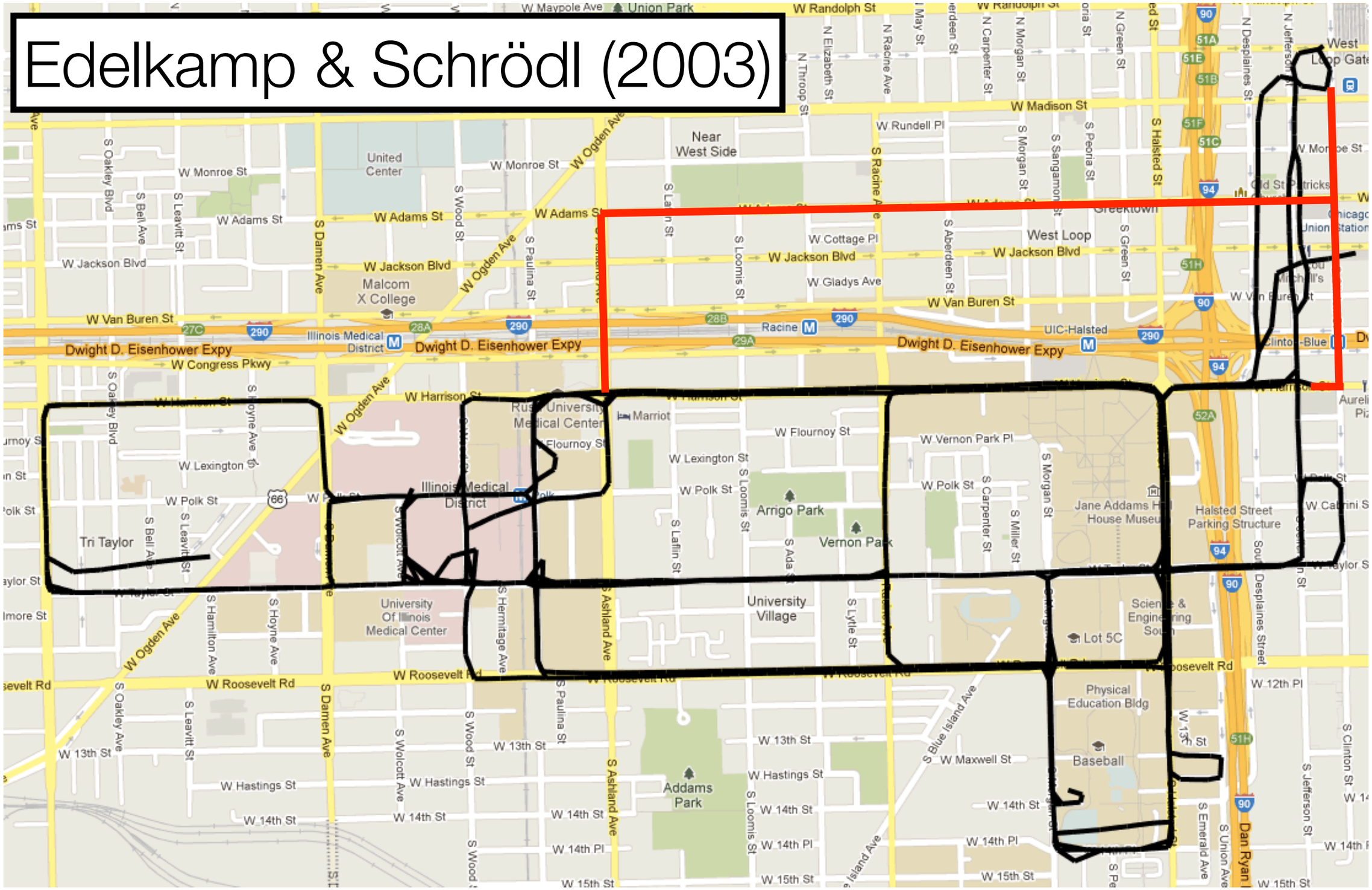


Qualitative Evaluation

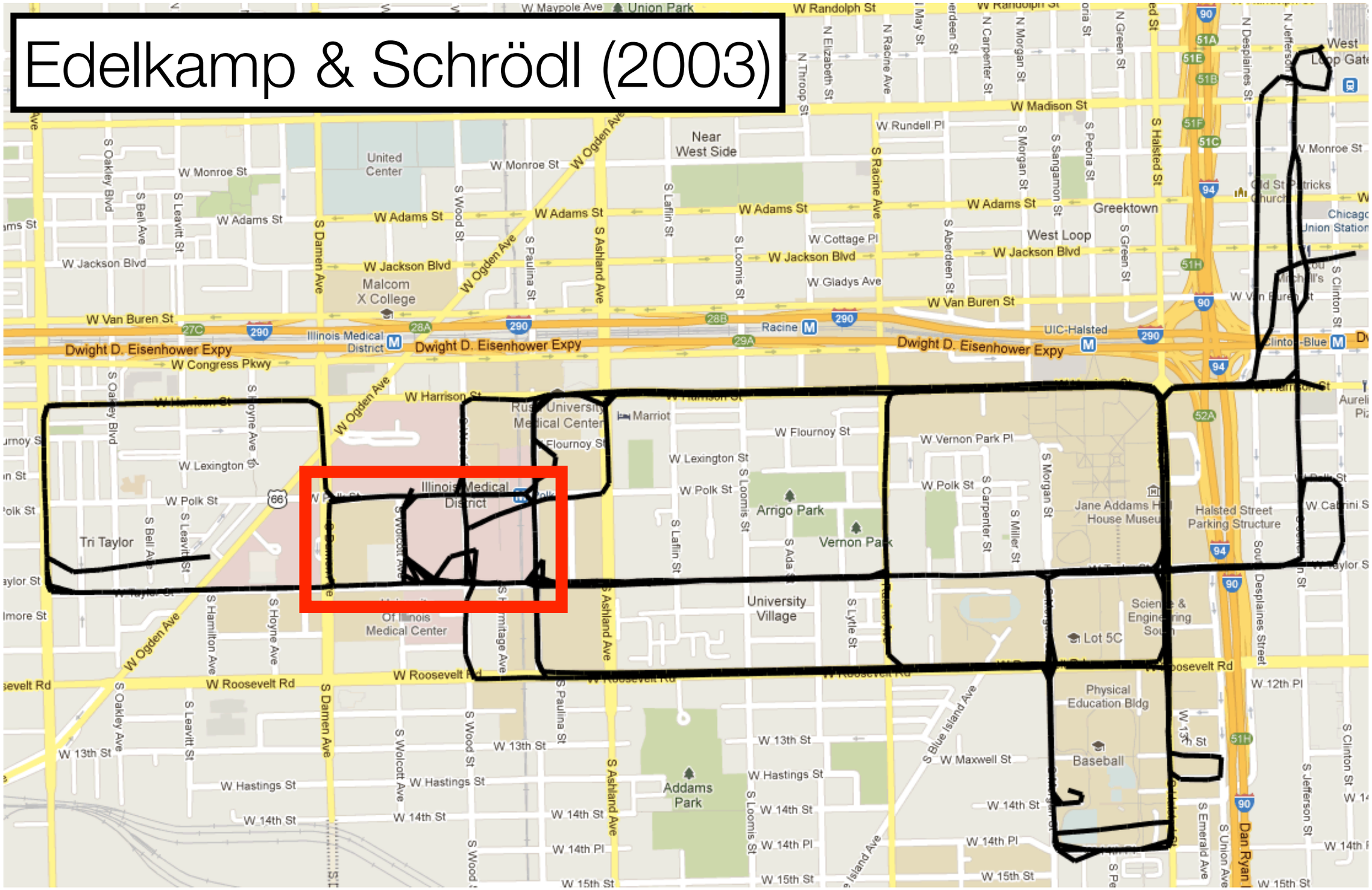
Edelkamp & Schrödl (2003)



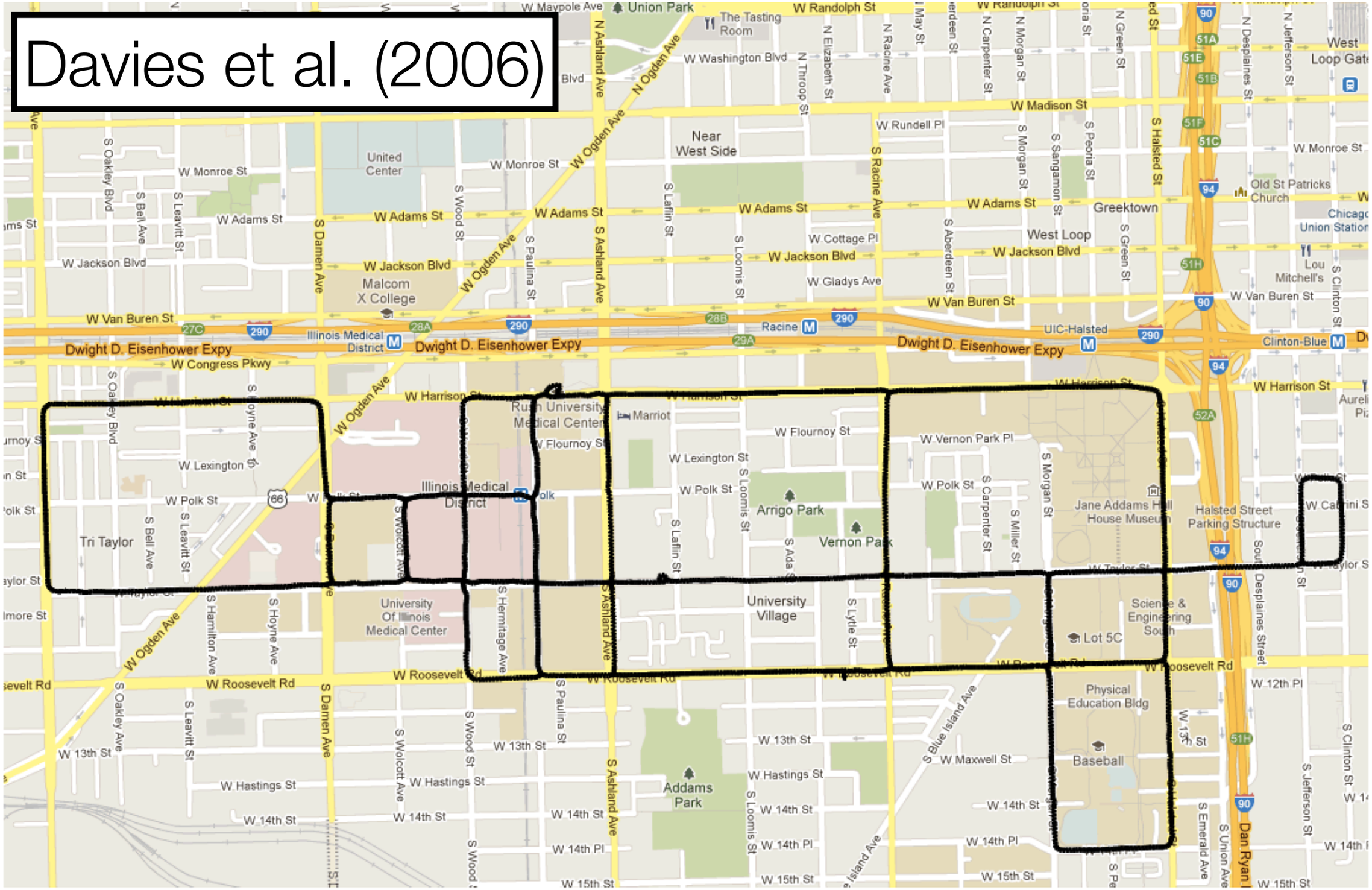
Edelkamp & Schrödl (2003)



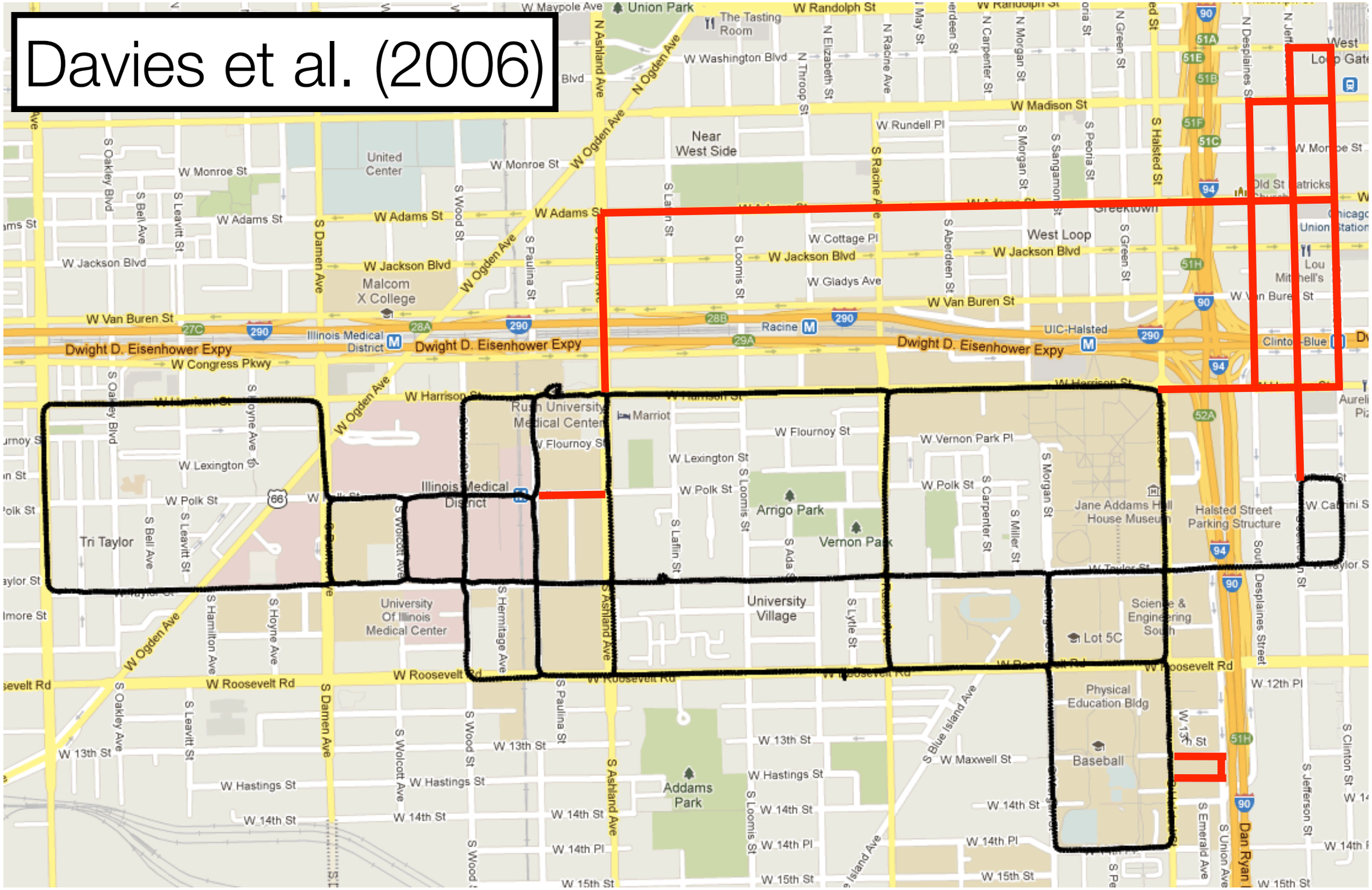
Edelkamp & Schrödl (2003)



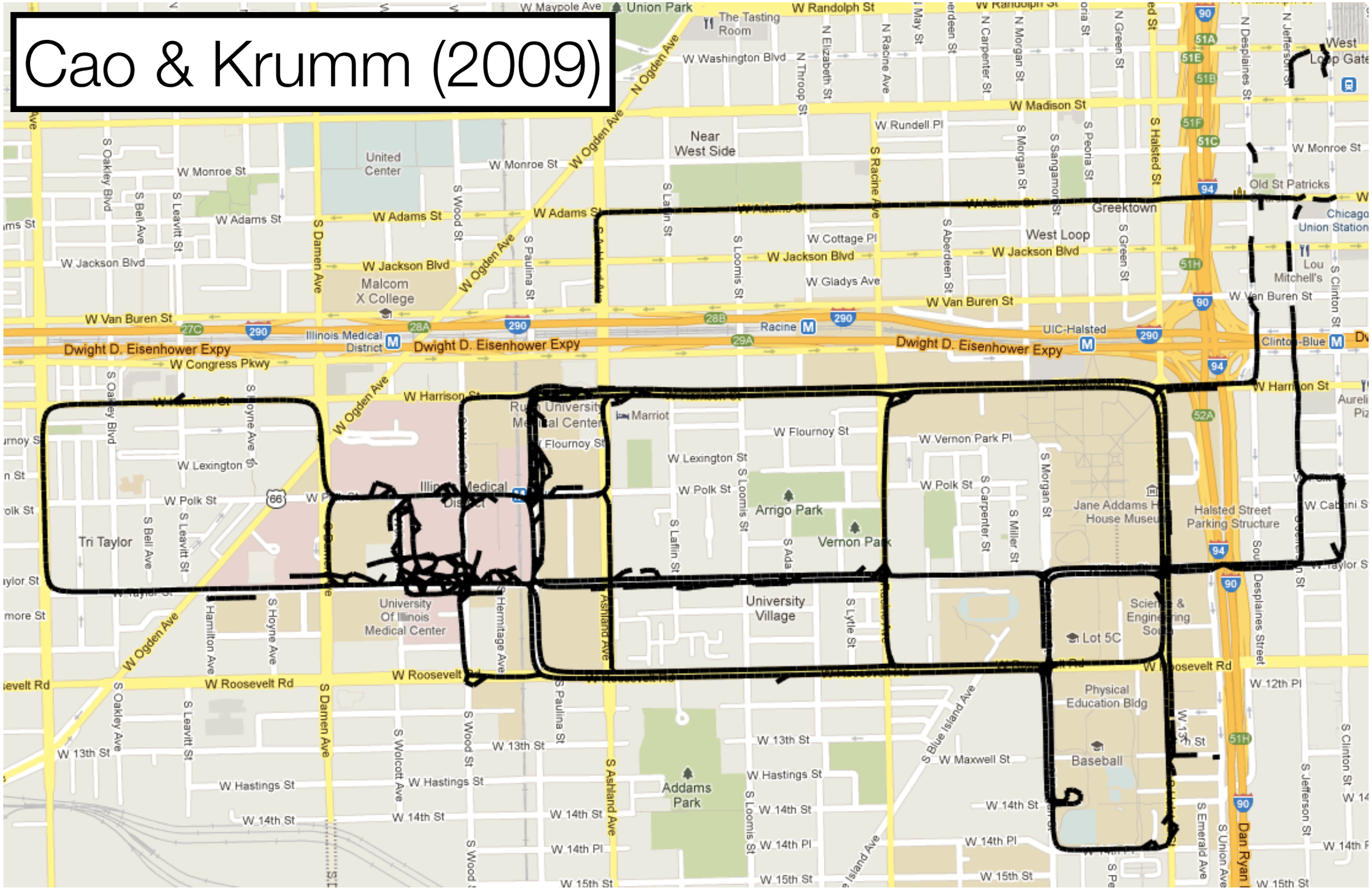
Davies et al. (2006)



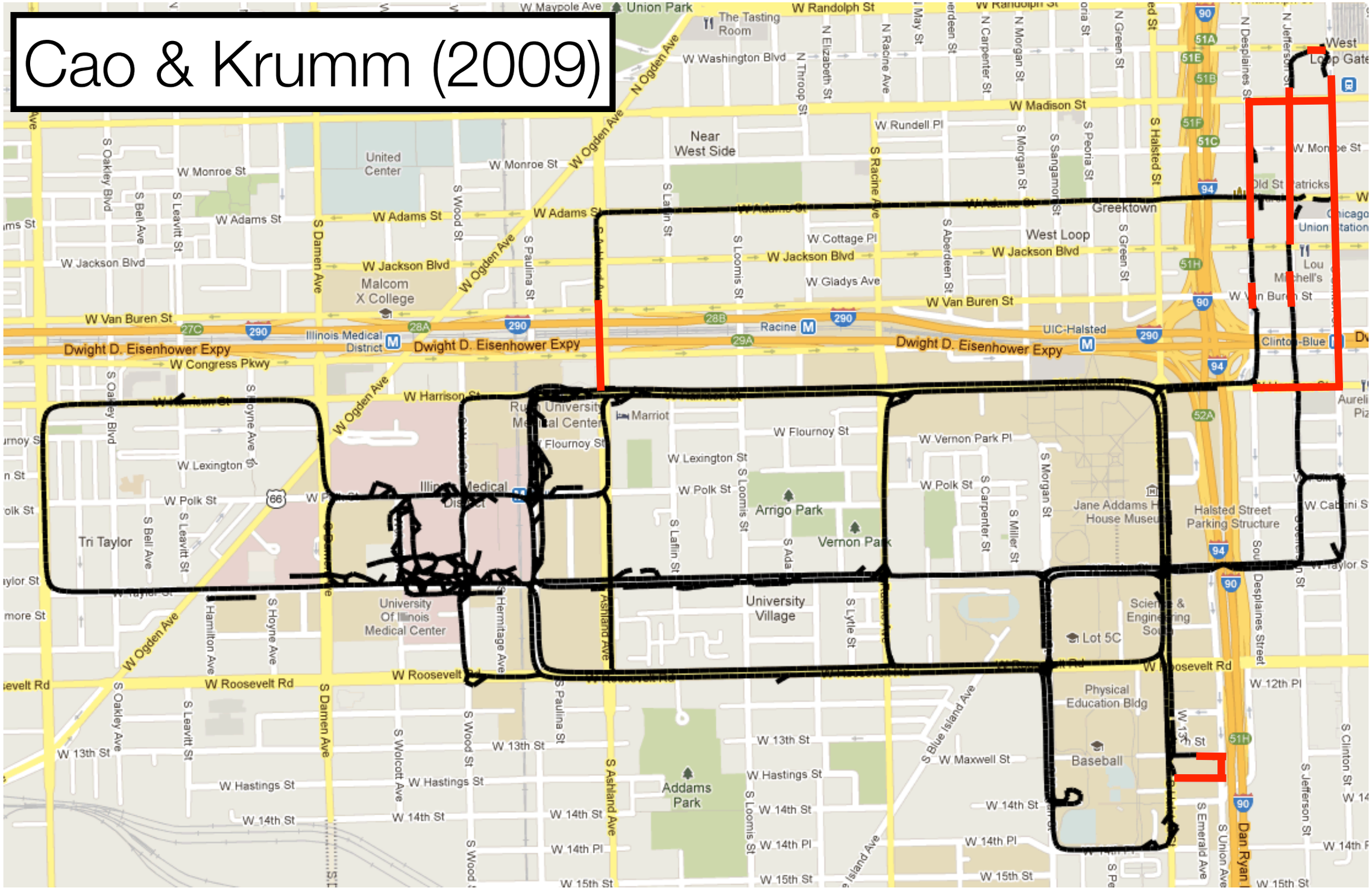
Davies et al. (2006)



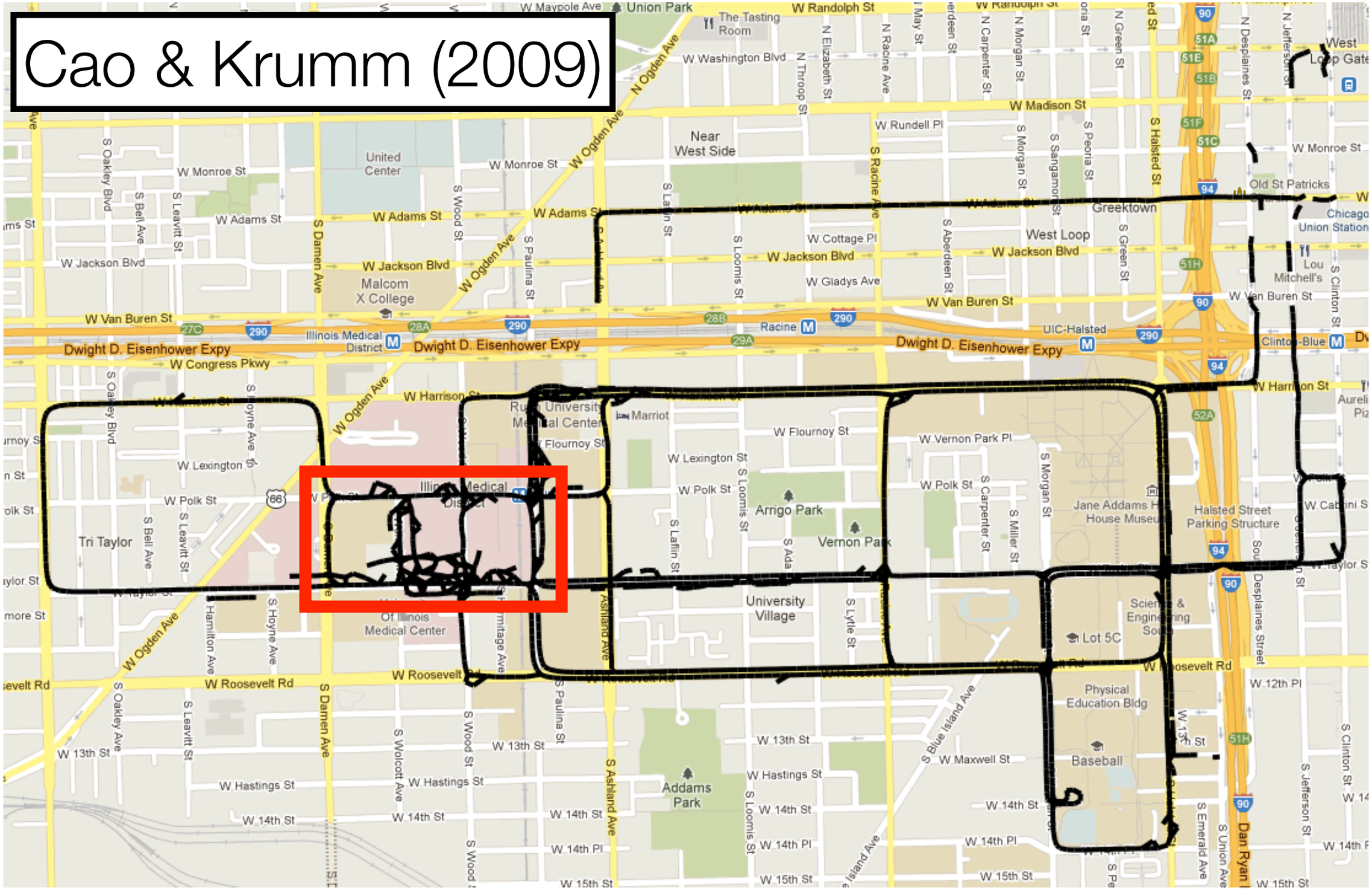
Cao & Krumm (2009)



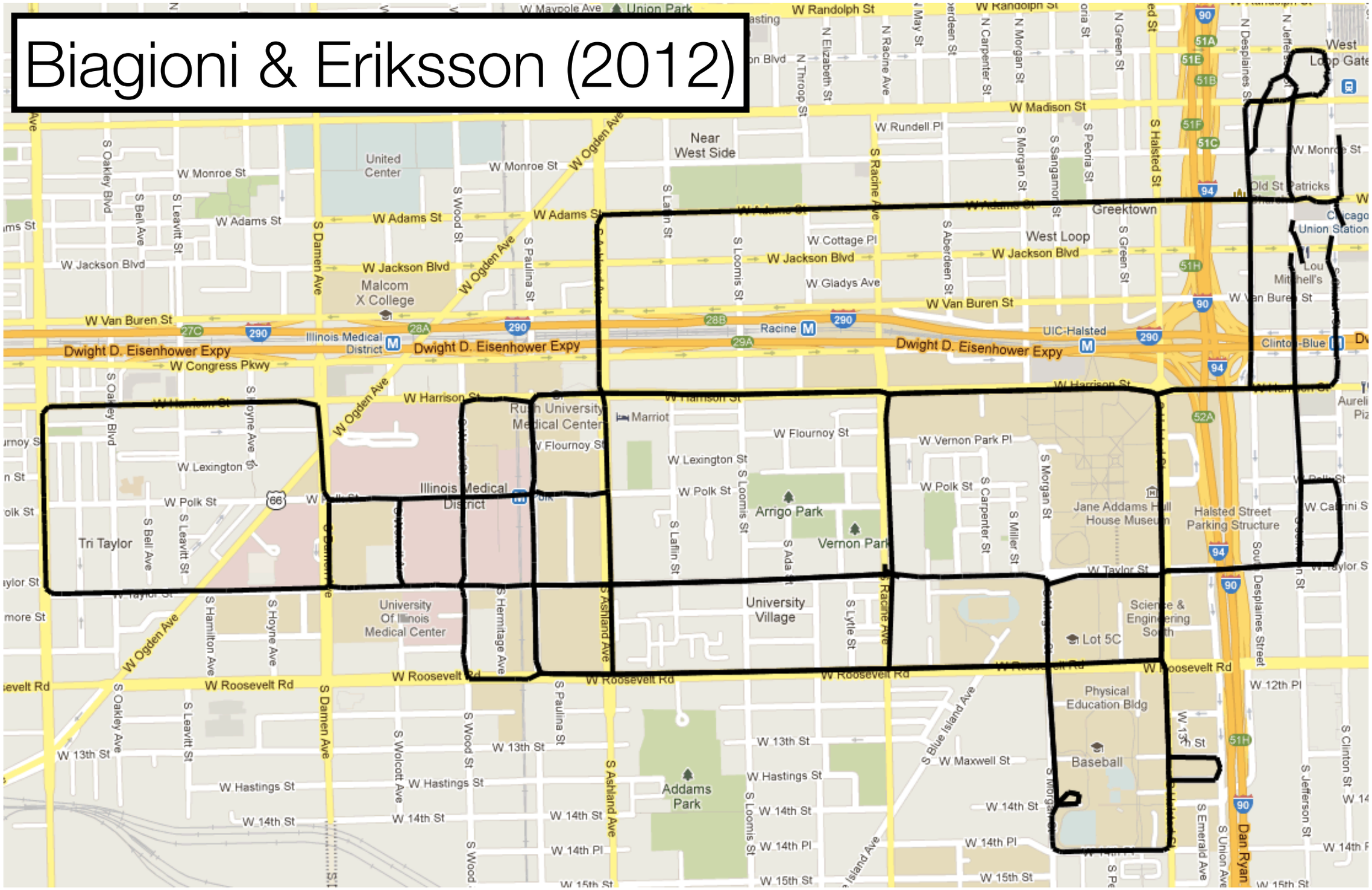
Cao & Krumm (2009)



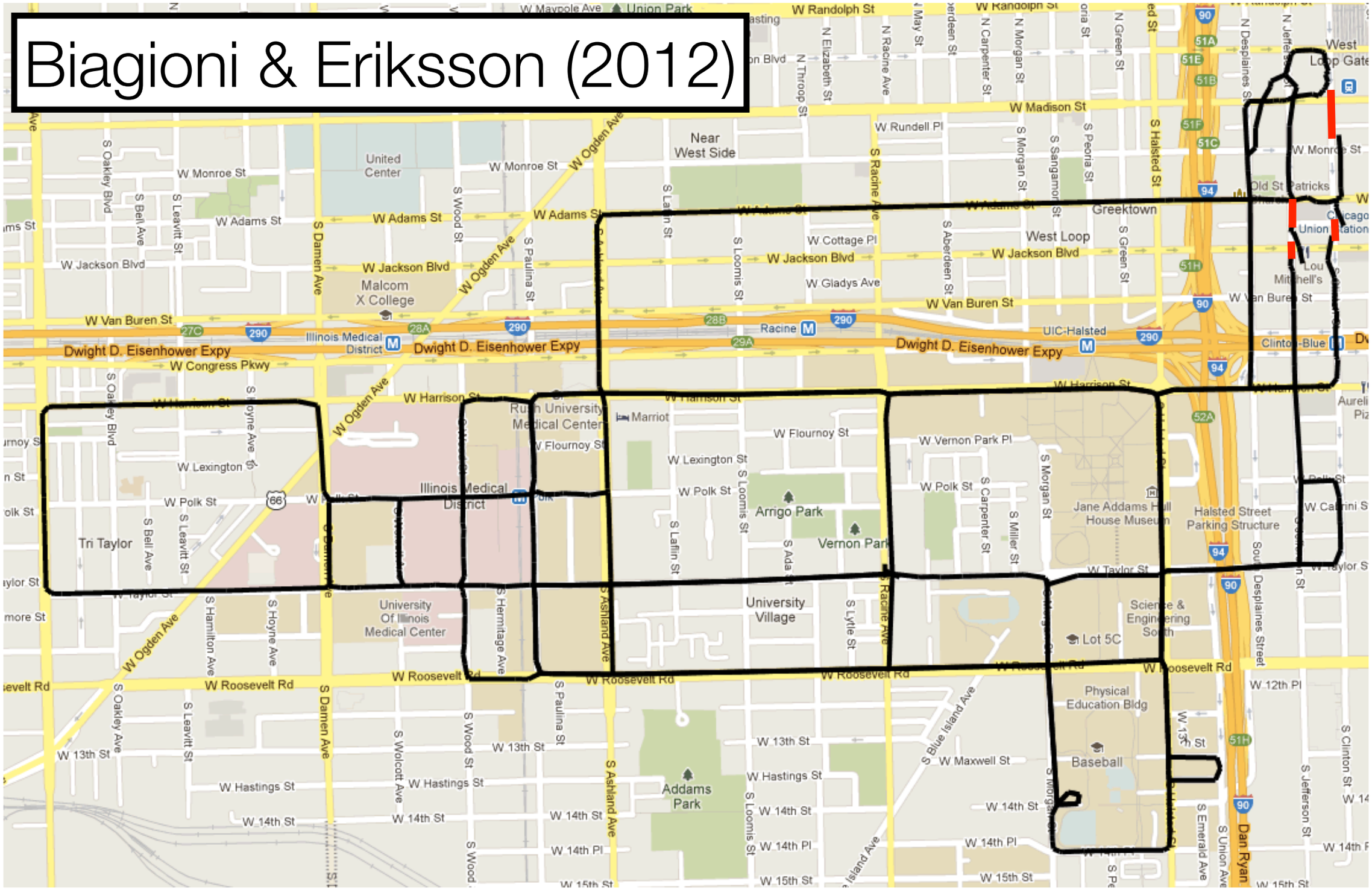
Cao & Krumm (2009)



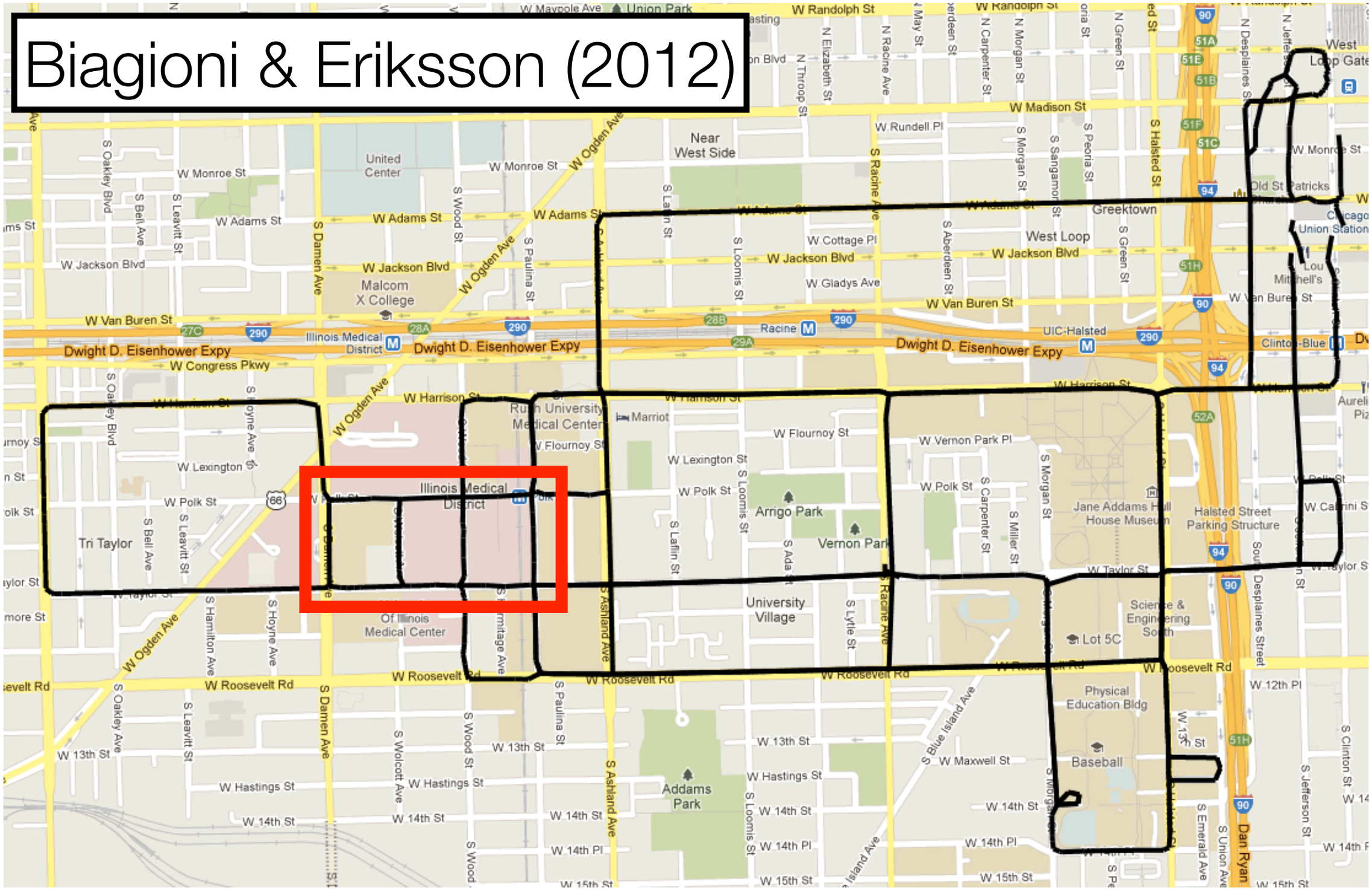
Biagioni & Eriksson (2012)



Biagioni & Eriksson (2012)



Biagioni & Eriksson (2012)



Future work



Thanks!

Questions?

Source code and data available
http://bits.cs.uic.edu

UIC UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS AT CHICAGO
Bits Networked Systems Laboratory
COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING